NON-EXCLUSIVE GOLD OPEN ACCESS LICENCE TO PUBLISH ("LTP")

This LTP records the terms under which the article specified below will be published in JOURNAL TITLE (MNEMONIC) (the "Journal"). The Journal is exclusively published by the Chancellor, Masters, and Scholars of the University of Cambridge acting through its department Cambridge University Press & Assessment of Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, UK (the "Publisher"). The Journal is owned by Legal name of Proprietor and address (the "Proprietor").

ok (the Publisher). The Journal is 0	.,	, .	,						
THE ARTICLE	Please insert the full title of the article below.								
Article Title*:						(the "Contribution")			
This LTP can be used where a Contribu	ution has one or more authors. The	e lead author must complete	the box below and	sign this LTP on l	behalf of themself (an	d all other authors, if any)			
LEAD AUTHOR'S DETAILS AND SIG	iNATURE								
Full Legal Name*:						(the " Lead Author ")			
Pen or preferred name:									
Email address*:									
Affiliation*:									
Country of residence*:									
Authority to sign:	By signing this LTP, I confirm and agree that: i. All information that I have entered into this LTP is correct at the time of signature. ii. EITHER, I am the sole author and owner of the copyright in the Contribution and I agree to the terms and conditions in this LTP. iii. OR, the copyright in the Contribution is jointly owned by me and the Author(s) listed below and I agree to (and am authorized by each Author to agree to) the terms of this LTP on behalf of all Authors; iv. AND, no other person nor entity has any copyright interest in the Contribution.								
Signature*:				Date*:					
OTHER AUTHORS' DETAILS									
If the Contribution is written by						Country of			
two or more authors and the copyright in the Contribution is	Full Legal Name*	Pen or preferred name	Email address*		Affiliation*	residence*			
jointly owned by them – please									
enter the details of all other individuals who contributed to					. <u> </u> 	!			
the authoring of the Contribution		į			 	¦			
in this box.						!			
If necessary, please add any more authors at the end of this									
LTP.					 	! ! !			
)	 		' 	†			
			 		. <u> </u>				
		i 	<u> </u> 		i 	i †			
		 	<u> </u>		 	<u> </u>			
	(the Lead A	Author and each individual list	ted here and at the	e end of this LTP	is, individually and co	llectively, the "Author")			
CAMBRIDGE EMPLOYEE You must check this box and enter details, if applicable.	One or more Authors are employed by Cambridge University Press & Assessment <u>or</u> are related to a Cambridge University Press & Assessment employee. Please provide names of the affected Author or Authors and describe the relationship(s):								
GOLD OPEN ACCESS	1		/ · · · · · · · · · · ·			II be accessed by readers			
CHOICE OF LICENCE	_	the Author agrees that the Vo			published on a Gold C)pen Access basis, under			
	the terms of the Creative Commons licence selected below and subject to Clause 3. Indicate, by checking one box below, which Creative Commons licence the VoR should be published under: CC BY 4.0 (Attribution) CC BY SA 4.0 (Attribution - Share Alike) CC BY NC 4.0 (Attribution - Non-commercial)								
CC BY ND 4.0 (Attribution – No Derivatives)									
	CC BY NC SA 4.0 (Attribution - Non-commercial - Share Alike) CC BY NC ND 4.0 (Attribution - Non-commercial - No Derivatives)								
	(each a "Creative Commons Licence")								
	 Please be mindful of the requirements of any funding body/ies (if applicable) when selecting a licence. More details about Creative Commons Licences: https://creativecommons.org/licenses/ 								

If a licence is not selected, the Contribution will be published under the CC BY 4.0 licence

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS	Identify any additional materials to be published in association with the Contribution		
If the Author intends to submit or upload any additional materials for online publication in association with the Contribution, please indicate by checking the applicable boxes in this section.	NO, Supplementary Materials will not be submitted or uploaded in connection with the Contribution by the Author.		
	YES, Supplementary Materials which have been entirely created by the Author ("Original SM") will be submitted to the Publis publication/uploading on the same terms as the Creative Commons Licence selected.		
	YES , Supplementary Materials which contain third-party materials ("Third-party SM") will be submitted to the Publisher for publication/uploading on the same terms as the Creative Commons Licence selected. (Only check this box if all third-party materials can be published under the Creative Commons Licence terms.)		
	YES, Supplementary Materials which contain third-party materials ("Third-party SM") will be submitted to the Publisher for publication/uploading and the Author shall include a prominent notice stating the licence terms under which those additional materials can be made available.		
	(the "Supplementary Material")		

1 STANDARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS

1.1 The Author hereby agrees to be bound by all terms and conditions in this LTP.

2 LICENCE

- 2.1 The term "Contribution" means the article written by the Author as identified on page one of this LTP and includes, without exception, all the following versions of the article:
 - 2.1.1 Accepted Manuscript ("AM"): the version of the Contribution that has been accepted for publication. This version may include revisions resulting from peer review but may be subject to further input by the Publisher.
 - 2.1.2 Version of Record ("VoR"): the version of the Contribution that is formally published in the Journal. This includes any 'FirstView article' that is formally identified as being published before the compilation of a volume or issue as long as it is citable via a permanent identifying Digital Object Identifier ("DOI").

 This does not include any 'early release article' that has not yet been fixed by processes that are still to be applied, such as copy-editing, proof corrections, layout, and typesetting. The VoR includes (i) any corrected, enhanced, or other subsequent versions of the VOR and (ii) corrigenda and errata.
- 2.2 The term "Supplementary Material" means any additional written or illustrative materials submitted or uploaded to the Journal by the Author for publication in connection with the Contribution. Supplementary Material does not form part of the Contribution and will be made available in association with the Contribution in online format only. Supplementary Material may be original content created by the Author ("Original SM") or it may be third-party material sourced and cleared in accordance with Clause 5 below by the Author ("Third-party SM").
- 2.3 In consideration of publication of the Contribution, the Author hereby grants to the Proprietor:
 - 2.3.1 a non-exclusive licence to publish, reproduce, distribute, and sell the Contribution, or any part of it, and any Supplementary Material in all forms and media and in all languages throughout the world, whether print, digital / electronic, whether now known or hereinafter invented, and to grant sublicences of all translation and subsidiary rights; and
 - 2.3.2 a non-exclusive licence to exploit all other rights in the nature of copyright, including rental, lending and database rights and all other publishing and print on demand rights in the Contribution and any Supplementary Material.
- 2.4 The licences described in Clause 2.3 above shall, throughout this LTP, be referred to collectively as the "Licence".
- 2.5 The Licence shall commence upon the Proprietor's formal acceptance to publish the Contribution and shall endure for the legal term of copyright in the Contribution.
- 2.6 The Author hereby asserts his/her/their moral right always to be identified as the author(s) of the Contribution in accordance with the provisions of the UK Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

3 GOLD OPEN ACCESS

- 3.1 The Publisher will publish the VoR as part of the Journal, on a Gold Open Access basis.
- 3.2 "Open Access" means content which is distributed in digital format to the end-user without charge. Open Access may confer certain rights in the content to the end-user, including the ability to re-distribute it or to create derivative works from it.
- 3.3 For details of the Publisher's Open Access policies please follow the relevant hyperlinks at: www.cambridge.org/openaccess.
- 3.4 "Gold Open Access" means the Publisher will make the VoR freely accessible on the Publisher's website under the terms of the Creative Commons Licence chosen by the Author in this LTP.
- 3.5 "Article Processing Charge" or "APC" means the payment by the Author, or a third-party on the behalf of the Author, to the Publisher in consideration for the publication of the VoR on the Publisher's website under the terms of this LTP. The VoR will not be published until the APC is paid in full, or unless the Publisher, at its sole discretion, waives or discounts the APC or the Contribution is covered by alternative funding provided in lieu of an APC under a separate agreement between the Publisher and a relevant institution or funding body.
- 3.6 Where applicable, a separate invoice shall be issued to the appropriate entity for the payment of the APC and the Author is responsible for providing the Publisher with sufficient details to issue the invoice.
- 3.7 Publication of the VoR under the CC BY NC, CC BY NC SA or CC BY NC ND Creative Commons Licences expressly prohibits any commercial reuse by the end user. Where an end user wishes to make commercial reuse of the VoR, such use shall remain subject to the Publisher's permission if the request is received by the Publisher, or the Author's permission if the request is received by the Author.

4 UNDERTAKINGS AND REPRESENTATIONS

- 4.1 Notwithstanding the Licence, the Author agrees and undertakes that, at the time of execution of this LTP, and thereafter until the publication of the VoR, the Contribution or any prior version of it in whole or in part, is not currently under and will not be submitted for consideration for publication in any peer-reviewed scholarly journal.
- 4.2 The Author hereby undertakes and represents that:
 - 4.2.1 each named Author has full authority and power to agree to the terms in this LTP;
 - 4.2.2 the Lead Author has full authority to execute this LTP on behalf of the Author;
 - 4.2.3 the Contribution is original, has not been previously published in whole or in part and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere;
 - 4.2.4 the Contribution and any Supplementary Material contain nothing that infringes any existing copyright or licence or any other intellectual property right of any third party:
 - 4.2.5 the Contribution and any Supplementary Material contain nothing that breaches a duty of confidentiality or discloses any private or personal information of any person without that person's written consent:
 - 4.2.6 all statements contained in the Contribution and any Original SM purporting to be facts are true and any formula, instruction or equivalent contained therein will not, if followed accurately, cause any injury or damage to the user;
 - 4.2.7 the Contribution and any Supplementary Material do not contain any libellous, defamatory or otherwise unlawful material, or any material which would harm the reputation of the Publisher or the Proprietor;
 - 4.2.8 there are no actual or apparent conflicts of interest connected to the Contribution and any Supplementary Material that have not previously been declared. A conflict of interest is understood to exist if an interest (financial or otherwise) exerts or appears to exert undue influence on the analysis or conclusions in the Contribution, the choice of subject matter, or in any other way that impedes or appears to impede the Author's objectivity or independence.

4.3 In the event that the Author is in breach of any of these undertakings the Proprietor and/or the Publisher shall have the right to cease making the Contribution and/or any Supplementary Material available and/or to require that the Author makes any necessary revisions to the Contribution and/or any Supplementary Material (including any factual information). Any such revisions shall be governed by this LTP.

5 THIRD-PARTY MATERIALS

- 5.1 The Author further confirms that for (i) any Third-party SM and (ii) any other third-party material (including but not limited to textual, illustrative, audio and video content) within the Contribution:
 - 5.1.1 licences to re-use said content throughout the world in all languages and in all forms and media have or will be obtained from the rights-holders;
 - 5.1.2 appropriate acknowledgement to the original source of all such materials has been made; and
 - 5.1.3 in the case of audio/video material, appropriate release forms have been obtained from the individual(s) whose likenesses are represented in the Contribution and/or Third-party SM, as applicable.
- 5.2 Copies of all licences and/or release documentation acquired in accordance with Clause 5.1 above will, on request, be forwarded to the Journal's editor prior to publication of the Contribution.
- 5.3 The Author must ensure that all third-party permission obtained under Clause 5.1 above allows third-party material to be included in a work licensed under the Creative Commons Licence.

6 MISCELLANEOUS

- 6.1 The Publisher cooperates with various copyright licensing schemes which allow material to be photocopied within agreed restraints (e.g. the Copyright Clearance Center in the US and the Copyright Licensing Agency in the UK). Any proceeds received by the Publisher from such licences, together with any proceeds resulting from sales of subsidiary rights in the Contribution, shall be used by the Publisher to support the continuing publication of its academic works.
- 6.2 If this LTP, and/or any other document provided in connection with this LTP, is or has been translated into any language other than English, the English language version shall prevail.
- 6.3 The information contained in this LTP will be held for record-keeping purposes. The names of the Author may be reproduced in the Journal and provided to print and online indexing and abstracting services and bibliographic databases. The Proprietor and the Publisher comply with applicable data protection and privacy laws in the collection, retention, storage, and use of personal data.

7 ENTIRE AGREEMENT

- 7.1 This LTP, together with any terms of submission for the Journal, contains the entire agreement between, the Proprietor and the Author concerning the Contribution and supersedes all related prior agreements, arrangements and understandings (whether written or oral). In the event of any inconsistency between the terms of submission and this LTP, the provisions of this LTP shall prevail.
- 7.2 Except in relation to any changes to the title of the Contribution which may be agreed between the Author(s) and the Proprietor prior to publication (as set out on page one of this LTP), no addition to or modification of any provision of this LTP shall be binding unless it is (i) in writing, (ii) issued by the Publisher and (iii) signed by the authorised signatory/ies.
- 7.3 Notwithstanding acceptance, the Author agrees that the Publisher and/or Proprietor may take any post publication action (including, but not limited to issuing retraction, correction and expression of concern notices, or article removal) on the Contribution and/or any Supplementary Material for any editorial, research integrity or legal reason if deemed by the Publisher to be unlawful or inconsistent with the Publisher's Research Publishing Ethics Guidelines.
- 7.4 The Author acknowledges and agrees that the Proprietor is responsible, at its discretion, for appointing 'publisher(s)' to fulfil all or part of the Proprietor's and Publisher's obligations under this LTP, provided that any new 'publisher' appointed by the Proprietor shall comply with the terms of this LTP.
- 7.5 This LTP is governed by the law of England and Wales and is subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the English courts.



ADDITIONAL AUTHORS' DETAILS					
If the Contribution is written by					Country of
two or more authors and the copyright in the Contribution is	Full Legal Name*	Pen or preferred name	Email address*	Affiliation*	residence*
jointly owned by them – please	i !	i !	i ! !	į	i !
enter the details of all other individuals who contributed to		i	 	} ι ι	}
the authoring of the Contribution in this box.	i 	i 	i -	i 	i
III (IIIS DOX.	i ! L	i ! !	i ! L	<u> </u> 	i ! !
If necessary, please photocopy this page and attach it to your	 	 	 		
LTP.	 	i 	i 	 	i r I
]] -
		 	 		!
	! 	 	! ! 		! ! !
	} !			 	
					
	<u></u> !				;
	i !				i !
	 			[
	i 		<u> </u>	<u>i</u>	i !
	i ! L		i ! L	i ! 	i ! L
			i I I -	i ! !	i ! !
	<u> </u>				! '
				! ! !	
			F 	 	
			 !	} !	} !
			! 		! !
				<u> </u>	
			<u> </u>	 !	! !
			 	<u> </u>	
				i ! !	
		i 	i 	i 	i
		i ! !	i I L	i ! 	i
				i !	
		i 	i r i	i r	i
	 	 	 	 	
	}		} !	} !	} !
				<u> </u> 	
		' !	 ! !	<u></u> ! !	† !
				! 	
	 	 	 	<u></u> ! !	i !
	///		i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	 	Upperhaps of the state of the s
	(the Lead Autho	i and each individual listed hei	re and at the beginning of this LTP i	s, maividually and co	ilectively, the "Author")