International Review

of the Red Cross



available at I

International **Review**_

of the Red Cross

Aim and scope

Established in 1869, the International Review of the Red Cross is a peer-reviewed journal published by the ICRC and Cambridge University Press. Its aim is to promote reflection on humanitarian law, policy and action in armed conflict and other situations of collective armed violence. A specialized journal in humanitarian law, it endeavours to promote knowledge, critical analysis and development of the law, and contribute to the prevention of violations of rules protecting fundamental rights and values. The Review offers a forum for discussion on contemporary humanitarian action as well as analysis of the causes and characteristics of conflicts so as to give a clearer insight into the humanitarian problems they generate. Finally, the Review informs its readership on questions pertaining to the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and in particular on the activities and policies of the ICRC.

International Committee of the Red Cross

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) is an impartial, neutral and independent organization whose exclusively humanitarian mission is to protect the lives and dignity of victims of war and other situations of violence and to provide them with assistance. It directs and coordinates the international activities conducted by the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement in armed conflict and other situations of violence. It also endeavours to prevent suffering by promoting and strengthening international humanitarian law and universal humanitarian principles. Established in 1863, the ICRC is at the origin of the Movement.

Members of the Assembly

President: Mirjana Spoljaric Vice-President: Gilles Carbonnier

Mauro Arrigoni Rémy Best Aymo Brunetti Edouard Bugnion Jacques Chapuis Melchior de Muralt Christoph Franz Katja Gentinetta Maya Hertig Randall Samia Hurst-Majno Alexandre Keller Valérie Robert Laura Sadis Anjos Sapina Doris Schopper Beatrice Speiser Suba Umathevan Barbara Wildhaber

Editorial Tear

Editor-in-Chief: Bruno Demeyere Managing Editor: Jillian Rafferty and Anton Camen

Special thanks: all anonymous peer reviewers

International Review of the Red Cross 19, Avenue de la Paix, CH 1202 Geneva CH - 1202 Geneva

t +41 22 734 60 01 e-mail: review@icrc.org

Editorial Board

Monia Ammar

Magistrate Counselor, Cassation Court, Tunisia

Lorraine Anderson

High Commissioner of Canada to Cameroon and Canadian Ambassador to Chad

Cécile Aptel

United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, Switzerland

Tarciso Dal Maso

Legislative Adviser of Brazilian Senate, Brazil

Adama Dieng

Former UN Under Secretary General, Senegal

Gloria Gaggioli

Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, Switzerland

Emanuela-Chiara Gillard

Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, University of Oxford, UK

Juana Acosta López

Universidad de La Sabana, Colombia

Jihyun Park

Youngsan University, Republic of Korea

Bimal Pate

Rashtriya Raksha University, India

Mariana Salazar

Universad Iberoamericana, Mexico

Soliman M. Santos, Jr.

Judge (ret.), Regional Trial Court of Naga City, Philippines

Michael Schmitt

University of Reading, UK

Sandesh Sivakumaran,

Lauterpacht Centre, University of Cambridge, UK

Orly Stern

Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict,

University of Oxford, UK

Folake Tafita

University of Ibadan, Nigeria

Bakhtiyar Tuzmukhamedov

Russian Association of International Law, Russia

Yvette Zegenhagen

Australian Red Cross, Australia

Lijiang Zhu

China University Political Science and Law, China

CONTENTS: Volume 106 Number 926

	Articles
525	The challenges of research in the humanitarian sector: An evolving relationship Julien Antouly, Vincent Leger, Camille Raillon and Virginie Troit
542	Exploring Hindu ethics of warfare: The Purāṇas Raj Balkaran and A. Walter Dorn
565	Enhanced labour protection for prisoners of war Christian Via Balole and Raphaël van Steenberghe
585	Niche small States in humanitarian diplomacy: Qatar's positionality in the protection ecosystem Sultan Barakat
610	Is Ecuador facing a non-international armed conflict against organized crime groups? Reality, inconsistencies and jurisprudential developments Hugo Cahueñas Muñoz and Juan Felipe Idrovo Romo
639	African customs and traditions and the indigenization of international humanitarian law in armed conflict Darlington Tshuma
659	"The Spanish Henri Dunant" of the Institut de Droit International, Nicasio Landa (1830–1891) Ignacio de la Rasilla
679	Translating survivor-centredness into pedagogical approaches to training on sexual violence in conflict and emergency settings: A case study Chris Dolan, Lucy Hovil and Laura Pasquero
703	A next-generation protective emblem: Cross-frequency protective options for non-combatants in the context of (fully) autonomous warfare Daniel C. Hinck, Jonas J. Schöttler, Maria Krantz, Niklas Widulle, Katharina-Sophie Isleif and Oliver Niggemann

Is wearing these sunglasses an attack? Obligations under IHL

related to anti-Al countermeasures

Jonathan Kwik

732

- Advancing honour and dignity in death for victims of armed conflicts: Exploring the challenges and opportunities of Al and machine learning in humanitarian forensic action under IHL Edward Madziwa
- 795 Strengthening the medicolegal system: Fulfilling international law obligations during conflicts and disasters to prevent and resolve issues of humanitarian concern

 Maria Dolores Morcillo Mendez
- 823 How harmful information on social media impacts people affected by armed conflict: A typology of harms

 Bailey Ulbricht and Joelle Rizk
- "When you have to shoot, shoot!" Rethinking the right to life of combatants during armed conflicts
 Ido Rosenzweig
- 897 Pro patria mori: When States encourage civilian involvement in armed conflict
 Mina Radončić and Ashley Stanley-Ryan
- 931 Decentralized armed groups: Can they be classified as parties to non-international armed conflicts?

 Sylvain Vité and Isabelle Gallino

Librarian's Pick

943 Civility, Barbarism, and the Evolution of International Humanitarian Law: Who Do the Laws of War Protect?

Charlotte Mohr

Beyond the Literature

949 Equality and Non-Discrimination in Armed Conflict: Humanitarian and Human Rights Law in Practice

George Dvaladze