

I. GENERAL INDEX

- Abergavenny (Monmouths.), stone paving, pottery, coin, ring, 380
Abinger (Surrey), Cupid bust, 465
Acton (London), samian, 265
Adamson, Sarah, reports on small finds from Verulamium, 138–66
Adfa (Powys), road, 382
African influence on British mosaics, 306–7
aisled buildings: Barcombe, 425; Boughton Monchelsea, 425; Verulamium, 75; Wymondham, 415
alae mentioned: *ala Augusta*, 469
Aldhouse-Green, M.J., *An Archaeology of Images: Iconology and Cosmology in Iron Age and Roman Europe*, reviewed by Philip Macdonald, 493–4; *see* Burleigh, Gilbert R.
amphitheatre: Chester, 401–2
amulet: Great Canfield (boar tusk), 452–3
Anaximander, on Brading mosaic, 310
Ancaster (Lincs.), pit, ditch, 403
Anglo-Saxon finds: Medbourne, 410
Annanfoot (Dumfries & Galloway), camp ditches, 389
Antonine Wall: Balmuildy (fort), 387; Laurieston (fortlet), 386–7
Aratus, *Phaenomena*, 317–19, 330; on mosaics 312–17; at Brading, 317
Ardoch (Perth & Kinross), 386
arm-purse: Tadcaster, 393, 433–6
Arrington (Cambs.), infant burial, pipeclay figurines, 290
Asthall (Oxon.), iron billet, 240

Bad Kreuznach (Germany), Oceanus mosaic, 304
Bad Vilbel (Germany), Oceanus mosaic, 304
Baker, Patty, reviews B. Croxford, H. Eckardt, J. Meade and J. Weekes (eds), *TRAC 2003: Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Leicester 2003*, 501–2
Baldock, Hertfordshire, A Dea Nutrix Figurine from a Romano-British Cemetery at, by Gilbert R. Burleigh, Keith Fitzpatrick-Matthews and Miranda J. Aldhouse-Green, 273–94
Baldock (Herts.), iron spearheads, 227, 240; ritual iron deposit, 231; settlement, polygonal enclosure, temple hoard, 411–13; graffiti on samian, 357
Balk (N Yorks.), siliquae, 393

Balmuildy (Glasgow), geophysical survey, 387
Bancroft (Bucks.), iron spearheads, 240
Bar Hill (Dunbarts.), iron hoard, 228, 240–1
Barcombe (E Sussex), villa, aisled building, bath-house, Saxon pits, road, 425
Barford (Warwicks.), currency bar, 250
Barham (Suffolk), enclosure, kiln, wasters, 415
barley: Verulamium, 92, 97, 178, 179
barrels: London (inscribed), 11–12, 478; Verulamium, 89
Bartlow (Essex), geophysical survey, 415
Barton Court (Oxon.), iron hoard, 241
Barzan (France), gearing for bucket-chain, 48
Bath (N Somerset), curse tablets, 363–7
bath-houses: Barcombe, 425; Blunsdon St Andrew, 424; Caer Gai, 377–8; East Winch, 413; London, 5–7, 26, 35–9; Rudston, 295ff.; Springfield, 422–4; Verulamium, 71–3; Wigan, 399
Bayley, J., and Butcher, S., *Roman Brooches in Britain: a Technological and Typological Study based on the Richborough Collection*, reviewed by Nina Crummy, 494–5
bead-making: Llandygai, 379
beads: Verulamium (glass, jet, copper-alloy), 142
Beal Point (Northumbd), coins, 392
Bearwood (Dorset), currency bars, 241
bedding-trenches: Kempston, 411
beer, consumption reflected in pottery, 203
Beeston with Bittering (Norfolk), Medusa mount, 448–9
bells: Verulamium, 158–60
belt-fittings: Verulamium, 145
Benbecula (Western Isles), penannular brooch, 384
Benington (Lincs.), dolphin handle, 438
Benwell (Newcastle upon Tyne), fort, granaries, 390–1
Berthouville cantharus, 312–13
Bertrand, I., *Objets de parure et de soins du corps d'époque romaine dans l'est picton: Deux-Sèvres, Vienne*, reviewed by Nina Crummy, 495–6
Besly, Edward, reviews H.P.G. Williams, *Carausius: a Consideration of the Historical, Archaeological and Numismatic Aspects of his Reign*, 521–2
Besthorpe (Norfolk), settlement, pottery, 413
Beverley (E Yorks.), field ditches, 396

- Bewcastle (Cumbria), samian, 265
 Biddulph, Edward, *What's in a Name? Graffiti on Funerary Pottery*, 355–9
 Billingborough (Lincs.), iron poker, 241
 Billingford (Norfolk), inscribed gold tablet, 481–2
 Blackburn Mill (Borders), iron hoard, 241
 Blair, Ian, Spain, Robert, Swift, Dan, Taylor, Tony, and Goodburn, Damian, *Wells and Bucket-Chains: Unforeseen Elements of Water Supply in Early Roman London*, 1–52
 Blunsdon St Andrew (Wilts.), bath-house, timber building, 424
 boar figurine: Hinckworth, 444–6
 bone, animal: Baldock (pig), 412; Brislington (horse), 422; Chelmsford (horse), 416; Collingham (cattle), 406; Leicester, 406; Monmouth (pig), 381; Verulamium (cattle, pig, sheep, horse, deer, dog), 180–4; York (horse), 394
 bone, bird: Verulamium, 181
 bone, human: Baldock (infant skeleton), 278–9
 bone, objects of:
 blades: Verulamium, 160
 counters: Verulamium, 147–9
 hairpins: Chelmsford, 416
 pins: Baldock, 412; Verulamium, 151–6
 spoons: Verulamium, 147
 bone-working: Spalding, 405; Verulamium, 92–3
 Booth, Paul, reviews G.R. Fincham, *Durobrivae: a Roman Town between Fen and Upland*, 505–7; T. Malim, *Stonea and the Roman Fens*, 505–7
 Boudicca, 489–92
 Boughton Monchelsea (Kent), enclosures, round-house, aisled buildings, masonry buildings, corn-drier, 425–6
 bracelets: Verulamium, 140
Brading Astronomer Revisited, Aspects of Iconography in Romano-British Mosaics: the Rudston 'Aquatic' Scene and the, by R.J.A. Wilson, 295–336
 Braintree (Essex), timber building, pit, 416
 Brampton (Cumbria), iron hoard, 242
 Braughing (Herts.), burial, samian, 261
 bread ovens: Verulamium, 97
 Brecon Gaer (Powys), fort, annexe, 383
 Bredon Hill (Worcs.), ‘massacre deposit’, 226; ironwork hoards, 227, 242
 brewing: Verulamium, 92–3, 97, 180
 Bridel, P., *Aventicum 13: l'amphithéâtre d'Avenches*, reviewed by Tony Wilmott, 496–7
 Brislington (Bristol), ditch, horse skeleton, 422
 Brockley (Suffolk), jug handle, 451
 Brockley Hill (London), inscribed bottle, 480
 Bronze Age objects redeposited at Baldock, 412
 bronze, objects of:
 arm and hand: London, 8
 finger-ring: Abergavenny, 380
 seal-box: Llandygai, 378
 brooches: Baldock, 412; Benbecula (penannular), 384; Culduthel (plate-on-bow), 384; Fulbeck (greyhound), 437; Hawkedon (human figure), 451–2; Osbournby (inscribed), 476; Polmont (kräftig-profilierte), 386; Verulamium, 138–9; Willingdon and Jevington (boar), 465–6
 Brougham (Cumbria), cemetery, samian, 262
 Brough-on-Humber (E Yorks.), bastion, shoreline, fort, infant burial, 396
 Broughton Hackett (Worcs.), mounts (heads), 442–3
Bucket-Chains: Unforeseen Elements of Water Supply in Early Roman London, Wells and, by Ian Blair, Robert Spain, Dan Swift, Tony Taylor and Damian Goodburn, 1–52
 bucket-mount (ox-head): Compton Abbas, 456–7
 bull, three-horned, figurine: Holbrook, 449–50
 burials, cremation: Canterbury, 261; Kexby, 393; Leicester, 406; Longham, 414; Middlewich, 402
 —, inhumation: Braughing, 261; Canterbury, 263; Chalk, 263; Colchester, 263; Hurstbourne Priors, 262; Kempston, 411; London, 419; Long Melford, 415; Sleaford, 405; Southwark, 421; Stratford-upon-Avon, 410; Wetherby, 393; Winterton on Sea, 415; York, 393–5
 —, —, coffined: Collingham, 405–6
 —, —, decapitated: York, 394–5
 —, —, infant: Brough-on-Humber, 396; London, 418; Walton Cardiff, 422
 —, —, —, coffined: Baldock, 278–83
 Burleigh, Gilbert R., Fitzpatrick-Matthews, Keith, and Aldhouse-Green, Miranda J., *A Dea Nutrix Figurine from a Romano-British Cemetery at Baldock, Hertfordshire*, 273–94
 Burnham, B.C., *Roman Britain in 2005. I. Sites Explored. Wales*, 370–84; *England 3–4*, 389–405; reviews H. Dalwood and R. Edwards, *Excavations at Deansway, Worcester, 1988–89: Romano-British Small Town to Late Medieval City*, 503–4
 Burnham, B., and Burnham, H., *Dolaucothi-Pumsaint: Survey and Excavations at a Roman Gold-mining Complex 1987–1999*, reviewed by Andrew Wilson, 497–9
 Burrington (Somerset), iron hoard, 242
 Butcher, S., *see* Bayley, J.
 Buxton with Lammas (Norfolk), trackway, 413
 Byker (Newcastle upon Tyne), Hadrian's Wall, 390
 Caer Gai (Gwynedd), fort, annexe, bath-house, 377–8

- Caerleon (Newport), extramural buildings, road, 382
 Caersws (Powys), *vicus*, 382–3
 Caerwent (Monmouths.), foundations, pottery, 380
 Caister-on-Sea (Norfolk), kiln?, grey mortaria, 413
Camulodunum, 192
 Cannards Grave (Somerset), cart fittings, 243
 Canterbury (Kent), burials, samian, 261, 263; funerary monument, town defences, road, masonry buildings, 426–7
 Cardean (Perth & Kinross), *trulla* handle, jug-lid, 384, 484
 Cargill (Perth & Kinross), fort ditches, annexe, roundhouse, souterrain, coins, 385–6
 Carlingwark Loch (Dumfries & Galloway), iron hoard, 243
 Carmarthen (Carmarthens.), street, 370
 Carrawburgh (Northumbd), 265
 Caruana, I.D., *see* Wilson, R.J.A.
 Castell Collen (Powys), graffito on jar, 356
 Catuvellauni, 193
Cemetery at Baldock, Hertfordshire, A Dea Nutrix Figurine from a Romano-British, by Gilbert R. Burleigh, Keith Fitzpatrick-Matthews and Miranda J. Aldhouse-Green, 273–94
 cemeteries: Brougham (cremation), 262; Chichester, 261; Colchester, 467–8; Hassocks, 261; Little Waltham, 262; Medbourne, 410; Ospringe (inhumation, cremation), 262; Stansted, 261; York (cremation, inhumation), 394
 centurion, Vindolanda, 474
 cereals: Tremadog, 380; Verulamium, 89, 91, 173–80
 Cerne Abbas (Dorset), eagle-head terminal, 457
 Chadwick, Adrian M., reviews D. Jennings, J. Muir, S. Palmer and A. Smith, *Thornhill Farm, Fairford, Gloucestershire: an Iron Age and Roman Pastoral Site in the Upper Thames Valley*, 509–10
 chains: Verulamium, 140, 158
 Chalk (Kent), burials, samian, 263
 chape: Verulamium, 145–7
 Chelmsford (Essex), timber building, pits, horse skeleton, 416
 Chepstow (Monmouths.), inlet, 380–1
 Chester (Cheshire), amphitheatre, 401–2; samian, 265
 Chichester (Sussex), cemetery, samian, 261
 Chinnor (Oxon.), harness-fitting, 446–7
 chi-rho: on samian at Canterbury, 263
 chisel: Verulamium, 160
 church: Verulamium, 107
 Cirencester (Glos.), street, 422
civitates, 193
 Clavering (Essex), pits, pottery, 416
claviculae: Raeburnfoot, 388
 cockerel-shaped container, Slyne with Hest, 436–7
 cognomina on inscriptions found in Britain:
 Andoc, 357
 Attilius, 356
 Brigius, 477
 Carus, 474
 Diantus, 357
 Divixtus, 356
 Domitia 469
 Herm-, 477
 Ianuarius, 478
 Ingenuus, 479
 Insus, 469
 Julius, 357
 Lucianus, 357
 Lucius, 357
 Melenio, 357
 Mettus, 356
 Montanus, 479
 Niger, 479
 Nigrinus, 476
 Primus, 475
 Regillinus, 356
 Rufus, 484
 Sabatius, 476
 Sangus, 483
 Secundus, 476
 Severianus, 356
 Tertius, 478
 Vatila, 357
 Victor, 357, 469
 Victoricus, 357
 Victorina, 357
 Vilbia?, 363–7
 Vitalis, 479
 Vodullus, 469
 cohorts mentioned: *cohors III*, 474; *cohors V Gallorum*, 390
 coin hoards: Doncaster, 399; Elveden (C3), 415; Holme, 403; Tadcaster (C2), 393, 433
 coins: Abergavenny, 380; Baldock (Iron Age), 412; Balk (C4–5), 393; Beal Point (C1), 392; Cargill (C1–2), 386; Culduthel (Trajan), 384; Fincham, 414; Hethersett, 414; Nr. Lincoln (C4, solidi), 404; Medbourne, 410; Osbournby (C3–4), 403; Troedyrhwi (C1), 375; Verulamium (C1–4), 167–72; Welby (C2), 403; York (Anglian styca), 394
 Colchester (Essex), fortress, colony, 192–3; pottery analysis, 200–8; burials, samian, 263; Facilis tombstone, 359–63; cemetery, inscription, 467–8
 Coleshill (Warwicks.), pottery, oven, 410
 Collingham (Notts.), settlement, animal stockades, wells, haystack, burials, pottery, 405–6

- Colwyn Castle (Powys), annexe, 383
 Compton Abbas (Dorset), bucket-mount, 456–7
 conduit (timber): Verulamium, 73
 consumption patterns reflected in pottery assemblages, 205f.
 Cool, H.E.M., *The Roman Cemetery at Brougham, Cumbria: Excavations 1966–67*, reviewed by Hella Eckardt, 499–500
 copper-alloy, objects of:
 amulet: Great Canfield, 452–3
 arm-purse: Tadcaster, 433–6
 bead: Verulamium, 142
 bells: Verulamium, 158–60
 belt-fittings: Verulamium, 145
 bracelet: Verulamium, 140
 brooches: Fulbeck, 437; Hawkedon (human figure), 451–2; Osbournby, 476; Verulamium, 138–9; Willingdon and Jevington, 465–6
 bucket-mount: Compton Abbas, 456–7
 candelabrum capital: North-West Norfolk, 448
 chains: Verulamium, 140
 chape: Verulamium, 145–7
 cockeral container: Slyne with Hest, 436–7
 cosmetic set: Verulamium, 142–4
 Cupid bust: Abinger, 465
 eagle head terminal: Cerne Abbas, 457
 figurines: Cullompton (Mars), 455–6; Hinckworth (Minerva-Fortuna), 444–5; Holbrook (three-horned bull), 449–50; Newchurch (hound), 463–4; North Woodstock (bird), 447; Standon (boar), 444–6
 finger-rings: Chelmsford, 416; Verulamium, 140–2
 hair pin: Itchen Stoke and Ovington, 463
 handles: Benington (dolphin), 438; Verulamium, 158
 harness-fitting: Chinnor, 446–7
 jeweller's die: Roxwell, 454–5, 475–6
 jug handle: Brockley, 451
 jug lid: Cardean, 384
 key handle: Winthorpe (lion), 439–40
 lamp: Tadcaster, 433–6
 ligulae: Verulamium, 144
 military mount: Crondall, 462
 miniature shovel: Guildford, 464–5
 miniature stand: Wadenoe, 443–4
 mirror: Verulamium, 145
 mounts: Beeston with Bittering (Medusa), 448–9; Broughton Hackett (anthropomorphic heads), 442–3; Kelvedon (panther), 453–4
 nail-cleaners: Verulamium, 144–5
 oil flask swivel: Perlethorpe cum Budby, 441–2
 pins: Verulamium, 149–51
 seal-boxes: Verulamium, 149
 Sol bust: Osbournby, 439
 spoons: Verulamium, 147
 strainer-bowls: Kingston Deverill, 458–62
 studs (enamelled): Verulamium, 156
 stylus: Verulamium, 149

 Corbridge (Northumbd), 'pottery shop', samian, 266
 corn-driers: Boughton Monchelsea, 426; East Winch, 413; Hethersett, 414; Leicester, 406; Melton, 396; Swaffham, 414; Tremadog, 379
 correspondence analysis, 198–9, 209
 Cosa (Italy), bucket-chain, 47–8
 cosmetic set: Verulamium, 142–4
 Costessey (Norfolk), field-system, 413
 Cotterell, A., *Chariot: the Astounding Rise and Fall of the World's First War Machine*, reviewed by Tony Spence, 500–1
 Cowbridge (Vale of Glamorgan), timber building, 383
 Cramond (Edinburgh), annexe ditches, 387
 Cressing (Essex), pit, tile, wall-plaster, oysters, 416
 Crondall (Hants.), military mound, 462
 Croxford, B., Eckardt, H., Meade, J., and Weekes, J. (eds), *TRAC 2003: Proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Leicester 2003*, reviewed by Patty Baker, 501–2
 Crummy, Nina, reviews I. Bertrand, *Objets de parure et de soins du corps d'époque romaine dans l'est picton: Deux-Sèvres, Vienne*, 495–6; reviews J. Bayley and S. Butcher, *Roman Brooches in Britain: a Technological and Typological Study based on the Richborough Collection*, 494–5
 Cruse, A., *Roman Medicine*, reviewed by Rebecca Flemming, 502–3
 cucinae, Verulamium, 92–3, 101
 Culduthel (Highland), Iron Age settlement, sestertius, brooch, 384
 Cullompton (Devon), Mars figurine, 455–6
 Cupid, bust, Abinger, 465
 currency bars (iron), 218, 224, 238
 curse tablets, 363ff.
 Dalginross (Perth & Kinross), annexe defences, 386
 Dalton Parlours (W Yorks.), iron hoard, 243
 Dalwood, H., and Edwards, R., *Excavations at Deansway, Worcester, 1988–89: Romano-British Small Town to Late Medieval City*, reviewed by Barry C. Burnham, 503–4
 Danebury (Hants.), ironwork hoards, 226–7, 231, 243

- Dannell, G.B., Dickinson, B.M., Hartley, B.R., Mees, A.W., Polak, M., Vernhet, A., and Webster, P.V., *Gestempelte südgallische Reliefsigillata (Drag. 29) aus den Werkstätten von La Graufesenque*, reviewed by Margaret Ward, 504–5
- Dartford (Kent), ditch, pottery, 427
- Dea Nutrix Figurine from a Romano-British Cemetery at Baldock, Hertfordshire, A*, by Gilbert R. Burleigh, Keith Fitzpatrick-Matthews and Miranda J. Aldhouse-Green, 273–94
- Deal (Kent), villa, 427
- defences (civilian): Brough-on-Humber, 396; Canterbury, 426; Leicester, 406–8; Troedyrhwi, 375
- defences (military): Annanfoot, 389; Cramond, 387; Dalginross, 386; London, 420; Maryport, 392–3; Vindolanda, 391–2
- dendrophori* of Verulamium, 356
- Deposition of Iron Objects in Britain during the Later Prehistoric and Roman Periods: Contextual Analysis and the Significance of Iron, The*, by Richard Hingley, 213–57
- Dickinson, Brenda, reports on samian stamps from Verulamium, 133–4; see Dannell, G.B.
- ditches: Verulamium (Wheeler, 1955), 55–7, 60–3, 99
- Dobson, Brian, reviews R.J.A. Wilson and I.D. Caruana (eds), *Romans on the Solway: Essays in Honour of Richard Bellhouse*, 522–3
- Doncaster (Doncaster), coins, 399
- Dorchester on Thames (Oxon.), iron hoard, 244
- drains: Llanygai, 378; London, 418; Springfield, 422; Tremadog, 379; Verulamium, 63–9, 97, 105
- Dunstable (Beds.), graffito on beaker, 356
- East Winch (Norfolk), field-system, timber building, bath-house, kilns, corn-driers, 413
- Eccles (Salford), road, 400
- Eckardt, Hella, reviews H.E.M. Cool, *The Roman Cemetery at Brougham, Cumbria: Excavations 1966–67*, 499–500; see Croxford, B.
- Eckford (Borders), iron hoard, 244
- Edwards, R., see Dalwood, H.
- Elms Farm (Essex), pottery analysis, 200–8
- Elveden (Suffolk), coin hoard, 415
- emerald pendant: London, 417
- Emsworth (Hants.), 424–5
- Eridanus, on mosaic at Brading, 323
- Esmonde Cleary, Simon, reviews D. Petts, *Christianity in Roman Britain*, 514–15
- Essex, *The Making of Britain's First Urban Landscapes: The Case of Late Iron Age and Roman*, by Martin Pitts and Dominic Perring, 189–212
- Excavations within the Roman Town 1986–88, Verulamium*: by Rosalind Niblett with William Manning and Christopher Saunders, 53–188
- Facilis Monument at Colchester and First-Century Army Tombstones from the Rhineland Frontier, A Geological Link between the*, Note by K.M.J. Hayward, 359–63
- farmsteads: Boughton Monchelsea, 425–6; Hethersett, 414; Walton Cardiff, 422
- Feltwell (Norfolk), ditches, 413
- Fengate (Cambs.), iron hoard, 244
- Ferris, I., reviews M.P. Speidel, *Ancient Germanic Warriors: Warrior Styles from Trajan's Column to Icelandic Sagas*, 516–17
- ferrule: Verulamium, 160
- field-systems: Costessey, 413; East Winch, 413; Four Crosses, 383; Hadstock, 416; Inveresk, 387; Kempston, 411; Sevenhampton, 422; Springfield, 422; Swaffham, 414; Watlington, 414
- Figurine from a Romano-British Cemetery at Baldock, Hertfordshire, A Dea Nutrix*, by Gilbert R. Burleigh, Keith Fitzpatrick-Matthews and Miranda J. Aldhouse-Green, 273–94
- Fincham, G.R., *Durobrivae: a Roman Town between Fen and Upland*, reviewed by Paul Booth, 505–7
- Fincham (Norfolk), pits, pottery, coins, 414
- finger-rings: Ponthir (inscribed), 485; Verulamium, 140–2
- fire-bar: Verulamium, 161
- Fiskerton (Lincs.), iron hoard, 244
- Fitzpatrick, A.P., *Roman Britain in 2005. I. Sites Explored. England 5–9*, 405–28
- Fitzpatrick-Matthews, Keith, see Burleigh, Gilbert R.
- Flemming, Rebecca, reviews A. Cruse, *Roman Medicine*, 502–3
- Forden Gaer (Powys), fort, 383
- fortlet: Laurieston, 386–7
- fortresses: Caerleon, 382; York, 394
- forts: Benwell, 390–1; Brecon Gaer, 383; Brough-on-Humber, 396; Caer Gai, 377–8; Cargill, 385–6; Colwyn Castle, 383; Cramond, 387; Dalginross, 386; Forden Gaer, 383; Lancaster, 468–73; Llandeilo, 370–1; Llandovery, 370–2; Llanio, 372–3; London, 420; Loughor, 383; Maryport, 392–3; South Shields, 389–90; Trawscoed, 372–5; Verulamium? 63; Vindolanda, 391–2, 473–4
- forum-basilica: Verulamium, 98
- Four Crosses (Powys), ditched enclosure, field-system, metal-working, tuyère, 383

- Frampton (Dorset), Bellerophon mosaic, 299–300
 Frilford (Oxon.), plough share, 244
 Frocester Court (Glos.), ditches, pits, 422
 Fryer, Val, reports on charred cereals from Verulamium, 173–80
 Fulbeck (Lincs.), plate brooch (greyhound), 437
Funerary Pottery, What's in a Name? Graffiti on, Note by Edward Biddulph, 355–9
 furnaces: Leicester (bowl), 406; Verulamium (bowl), 91
- Galliou, P., *Britannia: histoire et civilisation de la Grande-Bretagne romaine: 1er–Ve siècles apr. J.-C.*, reviewed by Richard Reece, 507–8
 gaming pieces: Verulamium, 147–9
 Gardner, Andrew, reviews C.R. Whittaker, *Rome and its Frontiers: the Dynamics of Empire*, 520–1
 gateways: Troedyrhiw, 376–7
 Gaul, Oceanus mosaics, 304
Geological Link between the Facilis Monument at Colchester and First-century Army Tombstones from the Rhineland Frontier, A, Note by K.M.J. Hayward, 359–63
 geophysical survey: Brecon Gaer, 383; Caer Gai, 377; Colwyn Castle, 383; Forden Gaer, 383; Llandeilo, 370–1; Llandovery, 370–2; Llanio, 372–3; Pen-y-gaer, 383; Trawscoed, 372–5
 glass-making: London, 417
 glass, objects of:
 beads: Llandygai, 379; Verulamium, 142
 beaker: Verulamium, 165
 bottles: Brockley Hill (inscribed), 480; Verulamium, 164, 165, 166
 cups: London (inscribed), 480; Verulamium, 166
 flask: Verulamium, 165
 jars: Verulamium, 165
 jugs: Verulamium, 163–4, 166
 millefiori: Verulamium, 165
 window-: Verulamium, 164, 165, 166
 gold, objects of:
 inscribed tablet: Billingford, 481–2
 pendant: London (emerald), 417
 worked strip: Llanmaes, 384
 Goodburn, Damian, *see* Blair, Ian
 Gorhambury (Herts.), iron hoard, 244
Graffiti on Funerary Pottery, What's in a Name?
 Note by Edward Biddulph, 355–9
 graffiti: London, 476–80; Middlewich, 474; Nantwich, 475; Norton St Philip, 483; Springfield (on bowl), 423; Stoke Ash, 484; Winthorpe, 483; Worcester, 484
 granaries: Benwell, 390; Kexby, 393; South Shields, 390; Verulamium, 85, 91, 180
 Great Canfield (Essex), amulet (boar tusk), 452–3
 Great Chesterford (Essex), iron hoard, 245
 Great Dunmow (Essex), samian, 265; pottery, 416
 Great Holts (Essex), hobnails, arrowhead, 245
 Greek inscription on gold tablet, 481–2
 Greenmoor Arch, Magor (Newport), 382
 Greep, Stephen, reports on coins from Verulamium, 167–72
 Gretton (Northants.), currency bars, 245
 Guest, Peter, reviews M. Todd (ed.), *A Companion to Roman Britain*, 517–19
 Guildford (Surrey), miniature shovel, 464–5
 Gunthorpe (Norfolk), stamped *trulla* handle, 483
 Gussage all Saints (Dorset), iron hoard, 245
 Haddon (Cambs.), iron hoard, 246
 Hadrian's Wall: Benwell (fort), 390–1; Byker (Wall), 390; South Shields (fort), 389–90; Vindolanda, 391–2; Walbottle Campus (Wall), 391
 Hadstock (Essex), field-system, trackway, pottery, 416
 Ham Hill (Somerset), ‘massacre deposit’, 226; iron hoard, 246
 Harlow (Essex), iron hoard, 246
 Hartley, B.R., *see* Dannell, G.B.
 Hartley, Kay, reports on stamped mortaria from Verulamium, 134–7
 Hassall, M.W.C., *see* Tomlin, R.S.O.
 Hassocks (E Sussex), cemetery, samian, 261
 Hawkodon (Suffolk), brooch (human figure), 451–2
 Hayling Island (Hants.), ironwork deposit, 227; currency bars, 246
 Hayward, K.M.J., *A Geological Link between the Facilis Monument at Colchester and First-century Army Tombstones from the Rhineland Frontier*, 359–63
 hearths: Baldock, 412; Boughton Monchelsea, 426; Spalding, 405; Verulamium, 73, 84, 85, 91; Walton Cardiff, 422; Welby, 403; Wigan, 399
 Hembury (Devon), samian, 265
 Henig, Martin, reports on intaglio from Verulamium, 141–2
 Herodian, on Britons and iron, 219
 Heronbridge (Cheshire), road, strip-buildings, iron-smithing, 402
 Hethersett (Norfolk), farmstead, corn-drier, coins, 414
 Heybridge (Essex), pits, ditches, pottery, 416–17
 hilt-guard: Strageath, 386
 Hingley, Richard, *The Deposition of Iron Objects in Britain during the Later Prehistoric and Roman Periods: Contextual Analysis and the Significance of Iron*, 213–57
 Hingley, R., and Unwin, C., *Boudica: Iron Age Warrior Queen*, reviewed by Rosalind Niblett, 489–92

- Hinman, M., *A Late Iron Age Farmstead and Romano-British Site at Haddon, Peterborough*, reviewed by Jeremy Taylor, 508–9
- Hinxworth (Herts.), Minerva-Fortuna figurine, 444–5
- hoards, 214ff.
- Hod Hill (Dorset), ironwork hoards, 227, 246–7
- Holbrook (Suffolk), three-horned bull figurine, 449–50
- Holme (Lincs.), coin hoard, 403
- Horcott (Glos.), currency bars, 252
- Houghton Down (Hants.), iron objects, 247
- Housesteads (Northumbd), samian, 265
- Hume, Ivor Noël, 1, 37–9
- Hunt, R., *Queen Boudicca's Battle of Britain*, reviewed by Rosalind Niblett, 489–92
- Hunter, F., *Roman Britain in 2005. Sites Explored. Scotland*, 384–9
- Huntingdon (Cambs.), currency bars, 246
- Hurstbourne Priors (Hants.), burial, samian, 262
- hypocausts: Deal, 427; Leicester, 409; Springfield, 423–4; Tower Hamlets, 421; Verulamium, 65; Wigan, 399
- Iconography in Romano-British Mosaics: the Rudston 'Aquatic' Scene and the Brading Astronomer Revisited, Aspects of*, by R.J.A. Wilson, 295–336
- Inchtuthil (Tayside), iron hoard, 247
- inscriptions: Baldock (on silver figurine base), 412; Verulamium (on ring), 140–1
- inscriptions, *see Roman Britain in 2005. III. Inscriptions*, by R.S.O. Tomlin and M.W.C. Hassall, 467–88
- intaglio: Verulamium (nicolo), 141–2
- Inveresk (E Lothian), field-system, 387
- Iron Age and Roman Essex, The Making of Britain's First Urban Landscapes: The Case of Late*, by Martin Pitts and Dominic Perring, 189–212
- Iron Age enclosure boundaries and deposition of iron, 224
- Iron Objects in Britain during the Later Prehistoric and Roman Periods: Contextual Analysis and the Significance of Iron, The Deposition of*, by Richard Hingley, 213–57
- iron, objects of:
- chain-mail: Baldock, 412
 - chains: Verulamium, 158
 - chisel: Verulamium, 160
 - collar (pipe): London, 24, 420
 - ferrules: Verulamium, 160
 - hobnails: Baldock, 280
 - keys: Verulamium, 156–7
 - knives: Medbourne (Anglo-Saxon), 410; Verulamium, 160
- nails: Baldock, 280–1; Verulamium, 158
- plate: London, 24
- spearheads: Baldock, 412
- Itchen Stoke and Ovington (Hants.), hair pin, 463
- Jennings, D., Muir, J., Palmer, S., and Smith, A., *Thornhill Farm, Fairford, Gloucestershire: an Iron Age and Roman Pastoral Site in the Upper Thames Valley*, reviewed by Adrian M. Chadwick, 509–10
- jet, objects of:
- beads: Verulamium, 142
- Jordan Hill (Dorset), iron hoard, 247
- Kaims Castle (Perth & Kinross), road, 386
- Kelvedon (Essex), panther mount, 453–4
- Kempston (Beds.), pits, burial, field-system, bedding-trenches, 411
- Kemsley (Kent), pits, ditches, 427
- Keston (London), villa, inscription, 467
- Kexby (N Yorks.), ring-ditches, cremation, pottery, bread-ovens, 393
- key handle: Winthorpe (lion), 439–40
- keys: Verulamium, 156–7
- kilns: Barham, 415; Caister-on-Sea?, 413; East Winch, 413; Oxford, 413; Watlington, 414
- Kilverstone (Norfolk), iron hoard, 248
- kingdoms, Late Iron Age, 190–2
- Kingsdown Camp (Somerset), currency bars, 248
- Kingston Deverill (Wilts.), *trullei* and strainer-bowls, 458–62, 484
- knives: Verulamium, 160
- lamp: Tadcaster, 393, 433–6
- Lancaster (Lancs.), tombstone, 468–73
- Lane, Alan, reviews H. Quinnell, *Trethurgy: Excavations at Trethurgy Round, St Austell: Community and Status in Roman and Post-Roman Cornwall*, 515–16
- Laurieston (Falkirk), fortlet, road, drain, 386–7
- lead, objects of:
- bracelet: London, 418
 - sealings: South Shields, 390
- Leeds (Leeds), ditch, pit-oven, 399
- Leicester (Leics.), suburbs, burials, well, corn-drier, masonry buildings, 406–10
- Lesser Garth (Glamorgan), iron hoard, 248
- ligulae: Verulamium, 144
- Lincoln (Lincs.), pottery, ditch, 403–4
- Little Clyde (S Lanarks.), temporary camp, 388
- Little Waltham (Essex), cemetery, samian, 262
- Llandeilo (Carmarthens.), fort, *vicus*, 370–1
- Llandovery (Carmarthens.), fort, annex, 370–2
- Llandygai (Gwynedd), roundhouses, bead making, 377–9

- Llanio (Ceredigion), fort, *vicus*, 372–3
 Llanmaes (Vale of Glamorgan), midden, worked gold strip, pottery, 384
 Llantilio Pertholey (Monmouths.), enclosure, 381
 Llantwit Major (Vale of Glamorgan), 384
 London (City), ditches, timber buildings, masonry buildings, wells, glass-making, burials, quarries, roads, mosaic, ‘Eldon Street channel’, fort rampart, mithraeum, 417–20; graffiti, 476–80; cemetery, 480
London, Wells and Bucket-Chains: Unforeseen Elements of Water Supply in Early Roman, by Ian Blair, Robert Spain, Dan Swift, Tony Taylor and Damian Goodburn, 1–52
 Longham (Norfolk), fields, cremation, 414
 Long Melford (Suffolk), burial, beaker, 415
 Loughor (Swansea), fort, timber building, 383
 Luton (Beds.), ditch, pits, 411
 Lyne, Malcolm, report on pottery from Verulamium, 108–23
 Lyons, A., *Romano-British Industrial Activity at Snettisham, Norfolk: Archaeological Investigations at Strickland Avenue and Station Road*, reviewed by Tim Young, 510–11
 Macdonald, Philip, reviews M.J. Aldhouse-Green, *An Archaeology of Images: Iconology and Cosmology in Iron Age and Roman Europe*, 493–4
 MacMahon, A., *The Taberna Structures of Roman Britain*, reviewed by Dominic Perring, 511–12
 Madmarston (Oxon.), iron artefacts on rampart, 226; currency bars, iron hoard, 248
 Maenad, on lamp from Tadcaster, 433
 Maiden Castle (Dorset), ‘massacre deposit’, 226; iron hoards, 248–9
 Malim, T., *Stonea and the Roman Fens*, reviewed by Paul Booth, 505–7
 malting ovens: Verulamium, 92, 180
 Manchester (Manchester), *vicus*, timber buildings, 399
 Manning, William, reviews A. Marbach, *Recherches sur les instruments aratoires et le travail du sol en Gaule Belgique*, 512–13; A. Marbach, *Les instruments aratoires des Gaules et de Germanie Supérieure: Catalogue des pièces métalliques*, 512–13; see Niblett, Rosalind
mansio: Leicester, 409; Trawscoed, 375; Verulamium, 73
 Manston (Kent), 427
 Marbach, A., *Recherches sur les instruments aratoires et le travail du sol en Gaule Belgique*, reviewed by William Manning, 512–13; *Les instruments aratoires des Gaules et de Germanie Supérieure: Catalogue des pièces métalliques*, reviewed by William Manning, 512–13
 marble fragment: Thwing, 397
 marching camps: Annanfoot, 389; Raeburnfoot, 388
 Mars, figurine, Cullompton, 455–6
 Maryport (Cumbria), fort, parade-ground, timber buildings, defences, 392–3
 mason’s trowel: South Shields, 390
 McGrail, S., *see* Nayling, N.
 Meade, J., *see* Croxford, B.
 Medbourne (Leics.), cemetery, Anglo-Saxon pottery and knives, 410
 Medusa mount, Beeston with Bittering, 448–9
 Mees, A.W., *see* Dannell, G.B.
 Mellor (Stockport), ditched enclosure, pottery, 400
 Melton (E Yorks.), ditched enclosures, trackway, crop-drying kiln, 396
 metal-working: Four Crosses, 383; Heronbridge, 402; London, 418; Spalding, 405; Verulamium, 99; Wigan, 399
 middens: Verulamium, 98
 Middlewich (Cheshire), road, industrial building, creation, 402; graffiti, 474
 Minerva-Fortuna, figurine, Hinckworth, 444–5
 mirrors: Verulamium, 145
 mithraeum: London, 420
 Monmouth (Monmouths.), ditches, pottery, animal bone, 381
 mosaics: London, 8, 418; Verulamium, 74
Mosaics: the Rudston ‘Aquatic’ Scene and the Brading Astronomer Revisited, Aspects of Iconography in Romano-British, by R.J.A. Wilson, 295–336
 mother goddesses, Baldock, 289–90
 Muir, J., *see* Jennings, D.
 Nadbury (Warwicks.), currency bar, 224, 249
 nail-cleaners: Verulamium, 144–5
 nails: Verulamium, 158
 Nantwich (Cheshire), Roman timbers, pottery, shoe, 403; graffiti, 475
 Nayling, N., and McGrail, S., *The Barland’s Farm Romano-Celtic Boat*, reviewed by A.J. Parker, 513–14
 Neath (Port Talbot), pottery, 381
 Neptune, Rudston, 297–302
 Newchurch (Isle of Wight), hound figurine, 463–4
 Newington (Kent), graffiti on beaker, 356
 Newstead (Borders), iron hoards, 227–9, 249; sandstone mould, 387–8
 Niblett, Rosalind, *Images of Boudicca*, 489–92
 Niblett, Rosalind, with Manning, William, and Saunders, Christopher, *Verulamium: Excavations within the Roman Town 1986–88*, 53–188

- nomina on inscriptions found in Britain:
- Ansius Epaphroditus, 484
 - Caesennius Festus, 474
 - Herennia Marcellina, 481
 - Julius Primus, 356
 - Lucius Alfenus Senecio, 486
 - Publius Cipius Polibius, 484
 - Quintus L-C-, 478
 - Tiberius Claudius Similis, 481
 - Varius Titullus, 483
- Norroy-les-Pont-à-Mousson (France), quarry, 360ff.
- North Africa, Oceanus mosaics, 302–4
- North Cave (E Yorks.), driveway, enclosures, roundhouse, 397
- North-West Norfolk, candelabrum capital, 448
- North Woodstock (Oxon.), bird figurine, 447
- Norton St Philip (Somerset), graffiti, 483
- Oakridge (Basingstoke), samian, 265
- Oceanus, Rudston, 297–302
- Old Carlisle (Cumbria), inscribed building stone, 473
- oppida, 191–2; Baldock, 275; Boughton Monchelsea, 426
- opus signinum*: Canterbury, 426; London, 8, 419; Southwark, 421; Verulamium, 65, 85, 86
- Orsett ‘Cock’ (Essex), spearheads, 250
- Orton Meadows (Northants.), currency bars, iron hoard, 250
- Osbourneby (Lincs.), pottery, coins, 403; Sol bust, 439; inscribed brooch, 476
- Ospringe (Kent), burials, samian, 262; graffiti on jug, 356; on samian, 357
- ovens: Coleshill, 410; Kexby (bread-), 393; Leeds, 399; Tremadog, 379; Verulamium, 84, 91–2, 95–6, 97
- Oxford (Oxon.), kiln, mortaria, ditches, 413
- oysters: Baldock, 412; Cressing, 416
- Pakenham (Suffolk), pottery, 415
- Palmer, S., *see* Jennings, D.
- Park Farm, Barford (Warwicks.), currency bar in ditch, 224
- Parker, A.J., reviews N. Nayling and S. McGrail, *The Barland's Farm Romano-Celtic Boat*, 513–14
- Pearson, Andrew, *Piracy in Late Roman Britain: a Perspective from the Viking Age*, 337–53
- Pen-y-gaer (Powys), *vicus*, 383
- Perlethorpe cum Budby (Notts.), oil flask swivel, 441–2
- Perring, Dominic, reviews A. MacMahon, *The Taberna Structures of Roman Britain*, 511–12; *see* Pitts, Martin
- Perseus and Andromeda, on mosaic at Brading, 322
- Petts, D., *Christianity in Roman Britain*, reviewed by Simon Esmonde Cleary, 514–15
- philosophers depicted on mosaics, 310–17
- pins: Verulamium, 149–56
- pipeclay, figurines: Baldock (Dea Nutrix), 273–94, esp. 284–6; (Apollo?; comic figure), 412
- Piracy in Late Roman Britain: a Perspective from the Viking Age*, by Andrew Pearson, 337–53
- Pitts, Martin, and Perring, Dominic, *The Making of Britain's First Urban Landscapes: The Case of Late Iron Age and Roman Essex*, 189–212
- plant remains: Verulamium, 173–80
- plum stones: Verulamium, 89
- Polak, M., *see* Dannell, G.B.
- Polmont (Falkirk), kräftig-profilierte brooch, 386
- Ponthir (Monmouths.), inscribed silver ring, 485
- Portable Antiquities Scheme, 429–66
- post-Roman occupation, Verulamium, 103–7
- Pottery, What's in a Name? Graffiti on Funerary Note* by Edward Biddulph, 355–9
- pottery found: Abergavenny, 380; Acton, 265; Barham, 415; Basingstoke, 265; Bewcastle, 265; Boughton Monchelsea, 426; Braughing, 262; Brougham, 262; Brough-on-Humber, 396; Caister-on-Sea, 413; Canterbury, 261, 263; Carrawburgh, 265; Chalk, 263; Chester, 265; Chichester, 261; Clavering, 416; Colchester, 263; Coleshill, 410; Collingham, 406; Corbridge, 266; Essex, 196ff.; Fincham, 414; Great Dunmow, 265; Hassocks, 261; Hembury, 265; Heybridge, 417; Housesteads, 265; Hurstbourne Priors, 262; Kexby, 393; Leeds, 399; Lincoln, 404; Little Waltham, 262; Llanygai, 379; Llanmaes, 384; London, 34, 418, 420; Long Melford, 415; Mellor, 400; Middlewich, 474; Monmouth, 381; Nantwich, 403, 475; Neath, 381; North Cave, 397; Osbourneby, 403; Ospringe, 262; Oxford, 413; Pakenham, 415; Rocester, 265; Rumney Great Marsh, 370; Scole, 414; Sea Palling, 414; Sleaford, 404; Stansted, 261; Stratford-upon-Avon, 410–11; Thwing, 397; Tower Hamlets, 421; Tremadog, 380; Troedyrhiew, 375; Undy, 381; Verulamium, 108–23, 124–34; Westbere, 428; Winthorpe, 483; York, 394–5
- pottery, type/fabric: Alice Holt/Farnham, 119, 121, 262; amphora, 113, 115, 119, 200, 406, 416, 417, 476–9; Anglo-Saxon, 410; barbotine, 112, 120, 420; beakers, 112, 118, 119, 120, 415, 420; ‘Belgic’ grog-tempered ware, 109, 110–12, 113, 114; black-burnished, 112, 115, 119, 123, 370, 406; butt beakers, 35, 112, 203, 205; Central Gaulish wares, 201; cheese press, 123;

- pottery, type/fabric (cont.): Cologne colour-coat, 115, 266; colour-coated, 406, 420; Dalesware, 399; Derbyshire ware, 400; flagons, 117–119, 200, 418, 477–9; Gallo-Belgic, 110, 112, 203, 205; greyware, 406, 477–8; grog-tempered, 200, 417; Hadham ware, 113, 120, 123, 262; handmade, 121, 397; Harrold shell-tempered, 112, 115, 119, 123; Highgate Wood, 34, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 478; Iron Age, 200; Malvernian, 375; mica-dusted platter, 114, 115; mortaria, 115, 200, 370, 375, 400, 413, 418, 483; mortaria (stamped), 134–7; Moselkeramik, 34–5, 112, 480; Much Hadham ware, 122; Nene Valley colour-coated, 35, 112, 113, 120, 123, 263; New Forest ware, 261; Oxfordshire colour-coat, 120, 123, 263; Oxfordshire whiteware, 120; pedestal jars, 201, 203; pedestal tazze, 201; pipeclay fabric, 123; poppyhead beaker, 120; Portchester D, 263; Richborough grog-tempered, 121; samian, 34–5, 110, 112, 121, 124–34, 201, 203, 205, 259–72, 375, 379, 381, 400, 474–5, 476, 478; samian (stamped), 133; Severn Valley ware, 375; shell-gritted, 404; shell-tempered, 400; storage jars, 119; tazza, 115; terra nigra, 109, 200, 201, 404, 417; terra rubra, 110, 200, 201; Trent Valley ware, 406; Verulamium region face jug, 161; Verulamium region greyware, 112, 113, 114, 122; Verulamium region whiteware, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 119, 122
- Purbeck marble: Tower Hamlets, 421
- quarries: Tower Hamlets, 421
- quernstones: Veulamium, 161–3
- Quinnell, H., *Trethury: Excavations at Trethury Round, St Austell: Community and Status in Roman and Post-Roman Cornwall*, reviewed by Alan Lane, 515–16
- Raeburnfoot (Dumfries & Galloway), marching camp, *claviculae*, 388
- Reece, Richard, reviews P. Galliou, *Britannia: histoire et civilisation de la Grande-Bretagne romaine: 1er–Ve siècles apr. J.-C.*, 507–8
- ritual deposition, 213–57
- roads: Adfa, 382; Barcombe, 425; Caerleon, 382; Canterbury, 426–7; Carmarthen (street), 370; Cirencester (street), 422; Ermine Street, 420; Heronbridge, 402; Icknield Way, 275; Kaims Castle, 386; Laurieston, 386–7; Leicester (street), 406, 409; London, 8, 418, 419, 420; Manchester–Wigan, 400; Maryport (*intervallum*), 392; Melton, 396; Middlewich, 402; North Cave, 397; Ribchester–Low Borrow Bridge, 393; *Segontium–Deva*, 379; Shielhill, 386; Tower Hamlets, 421; Via Julia Montana, 371; Verulamium (streets), 73, 84, 97–8, 105; Warrington, 403; Watling Street, 55–63, 75; York, 394
- Rochester (Staffs.), samian, 265
- Rochester (Kent), ditch, pits, 427
- Roman Britain in 2005*, by B.C. Burnham, F. Hunter, A.P. Fitzpatrick, S. Worrell, M.W.C. Hassall and R.S.O. Tomlin, 369–488
- roundhouses: Baldock, 288; Boughton Monchelsea, 425; Cargill, 386; Llanygai, 377–9; North Cave, 397; Walton Cardiff, 422
- Roxwell (Essex), engraved jeweller's die, 454–5, 475–6
- Rudston 'Aquatic' Scene and the Brading Astronomer Revisited, *Aspects of Iconography in Romano-British Mosaics: the*, by R.J.A. Wilson, 295–336
- Rumney Great Wharf (Cardiff), pottery, 370
- Russell, Paul, *VILBIAM (RIB 154): Kidnap or Robbery*, 363–7
- Saffron Walden (Essex), 417
- Salford (Beds.), trackway, ditches, 411
- salt industry: Middlewich, 402
- saltern: Spalding, 405
- samian in medieval burials, 263–4
- Samian? Long-lived*, by Colin Wallace, 259–72
- Saunders, Christopher, see Niblett, Rosalind
- Saxon pits: Barcombe, 425
- Saxon Shore, 348–9
- scabbard-runner: Verulamium, 147
- Scalesceugh (Cumbria), stamped tiles, 475
- Scole (Norfolk), pottery, 414
- Scottow (Norfolk), 414
- Sea Mills (Bristol), ditch, hearth, pits, 422
- Sea Palling (Norfolk), pit, pottery, 414
- seal-boxes: Llanygai, 378; Verulamium, 149
- Senuna, Ballock, 412; Hinckworth figurine?, 444
- settlements: Baldock, 273–94, 411–13; Besthorpe, 413; Coleshill, 410; Collingham, 405–6; Heronbridge, 402; Heybridge, 416–17; Kempston, 411; Llanygai, 377–9; Nantwich, 403; Spalding, 405; Thwing, 397–8; Watlington, 414–15
- Sevenhampton (Glos.), field-system, 422
- shale, objects of:
- bracelets: Verulamium, 140
 - Sheepen (Essex), pottery analysis, 200–8
 - Shelton (Notts.), stone bust, 440–1
 - Shielhill (Perth & Kinross), road, 386
 - shoe: Nantwich, 403
 - Silchester (Hants.), Iron Age oppida, 191–2, 207; iron hoards, 250

- silver, objects of:
 finger-ring: Ponthir (inscribed), 485
 inscribed base: Baldock, 412
- Sleaford (Lincs.), Iron Age occupation, pottery, burials, 404–5
- Slyne with Hest (Lancs.), cockerel-shaped container, 436–7
- Smith, A., *see* Jennings, D.
- Snettisham (Norfolk), temple *temenos*, 414
- Sol, bust of, Osbournby, 439
- South Cadbury (Somerset), ritual deposition, 224; ‘massacre deposit’, 226; currency bar, iron hoards, 250–1
- South Shields (S Tyneside), fort, workshop, granaries, *vicus*, 389–90
- Southwark (London), ditch, burial, timber buildings, *opus signinum*, 421
- Spain, Oceanus mosaics, 304
- Spain, Robert, *see* Blair, Ian
- Spalding (Lincs.), saltern, settlement, 405
- Speidel, M.P., *Ancient Germanic Warriors: Warrior Styles from Trajan's Column to Icelandic Sagas*, reviewed by Iain Ferris, 516–17
- Spence, Tony, reviews A. Cotterell, *Chariot: the Astounding Rise and Fall of the World's First War Machine*, 500–1
- Spetisbury (Dorset), ‘massacre deposit’, 226; iron hoards, 251
- spoons: Verulamium, 147
- Springfield (Somerset), villa, bath-house, 422–4
- Standon (Herts.), boar figurine, 444–6
- Stansted (Essex), cemetery, samian, 261
- Stanway (Essex), currency bars, 251
- Stanwick (Northants.), entrance deposit (sword, skull), 226; iron shears in ditch, 224; iron hoards, 251
- Stoke Ash (Suffolk), graffito, 484
- Stoke Ferry (Norfolk), pit, 414
- stone, objects of:
 male bust: Shelton, 440–1
 mould: Newstead, 387–8
 whetstones: Verulamium, 163
- Strageath (Perth & Kinross), hilt-guard, harness fittings, ring-headed pin, 386
- strainer-bowls: Kingston Deverill, 458–62
- Stratford-upon-Avon (Warwicks.), pits, burials, pottery, 410–11
- street-grid, Verulamium, 98
- streets *see* roads
- studs: Verulamium, 156
- stylus: Verulamium, 149
- Sunbury-on-Thames (Surrey), ditches, pits, 425
- Swaffham (Norfolk), field-system, corn-drier, 414
- Swift, Dan, *see* Blair, Ian
- Swindon (Wiltz.), gullies, enclosures, 424
- Tadcaster (N Yorks.), coin hoard, arm-purse, lamp, 393, 433–6
- Takeley (Essex), ditch, pottery, 417
- Taylor, Jeremy, reviews M. Hinman, *A Late Iron Age Farmstead and Romano-British Site at Haddon, Peterborough*, 508–9
- Taylor, Tony, *see* Blair, Ian
- temples: Baldock?, 231, 411–13; Colchester (Claudius), 362; Snettisham, 414; Vindolanda?, 391
- tessellated pavement: Leicester, 409
- tesserae: London, 418; Springfield, 423
- Thwing (E Yorks.), ladder settlement, masonry foundations, 397–8
- tile:
 box-flue: London, 26; Tower Hamlets, 421
 roof: Cressing, 416
 stamped: London (PPBRILON), 26
tegulae: Caerleon, 382; London, 26; Scalesceugh (stamped), 475
- timber buildings: Blunsdon St Andrew, 424; Braintree, 416; Chelmsford, 416; Chester, 401; Cowbridge, 383; East Winch, 413; Leicester, 406, 408, 409; Llanio, 372; London, 8, 417, 418; Loughor, 383; Manchester, 399; Maryport, 392; South Shields, 390; Southwark, 421; Trowbridge, 370; Vindolanda, 391–2; Verulamium, 73, 75–80, 80–4, 84–93, 95–7, 99; Wigan, 399; York, 394
- Todd, M. (ed.), *A Companion to Roman Britain*, reviewed by Peter Guest, 517–19
- Tombstones from the Rhineland Frontier, A Geological Link between the Facilis Monument at Colchester and First-century Army*, Note by K.M.J. Hayward, 359–63
- tombstones: Lancaster, 468–73
- Tomlin, R.S.O., and M.W.C. Hassall, *Roman Britain in 2005. III. Inscriptions*, 467–88
- Torksey (Lincs.), pottery, 405
- Tower Hamlets (London), quarries, masonry building, road, 421
- tower: Leicester (*ballistaria?*), 408
- ‘Town and Country in Roman Essex’, 194
- town-houses: Leicester, 409
- towns: Brough-on-Humber, 396; Canterbury, 426–7; Chelmsford, 416; Leicester, 406–10; London, 1–52, 417–20; Verulamium, 53–188
- Trawscoed (Ceredigion), fort, *mansio*, 372–5
- Trelech Grange (Monmouths.), Roman material, 381
- Tremadog (Gwynedd), corn-drier, ovens, 379–80
- Trevieri, 469
- Trier, mosaic of Urania and Aratos, 312
- Trinovantes, 193

- Troedyrhiew (Ceredigion), ditched enclosure, gateway, coin, 375–7
- Trow, M.J., and Trow, T., *Boudicca: the Warrior Queen*, reviewed by Rosalind Niblett, 489–92
- Trowbridge (Cardiff), ditched enclosure, timber buildings, trackway, 370
- trullae*: Cardean, 384, 484; Gunthorpe, 483
- trullei*: Kingston Deverill, 458–62, 484
- tubulus lingulatus*, Verulamium, 95
- Turner, Lily, reports on animal bone from Verulamium, 180–4
- tuyère, Four Crosses, 383
- Uley (Glos.), spearheads, 227; iron hoards, 252
- Undy (Monmouths.), pottery, 381
- Unwin, C., see Hingley, R.
- Urban Landscapes: The Case of Late Iron Age and Roman Essex, The Making of Britain's First*, by Martin Pitts and Dominic Perring, 189–212
- urbanisation, 189–212
- Vernhet, A., see Dannell, G.B.
- Verulamium, graffiti on samian, 356; on bowl, 357
- Verulamium: Excavations within the Roman Town 1986–88*, by Rosalind Niblett with William Manning and Christopher Saunders, 53–188
- vicus*: Caersws, 382–3; Llandeilo, 370–1; Llanio, 372–3; Manchester, 399; Pen-y-gaer, 383; South Shields, 390
- Viking Age, Piracy in Late Roman Britain: a Perspective from the*, by Andrew Pearson, 337–53
- VILBIAM (RIB 154): Kidnap or Robbery*, Note by Paul Russell, 363–7
- villas: Barcombe, 425; Deal, 427; Keston, 467; Springfield, 422–4
- Vindolanda (Northumbd), fort, timber building, defences, temple?, *vicus*, 391–2; inscribed building stone, 473–4
- Visy, Z., *The Ripa Pannonica in Hungary*, reviewed by J.J. Wilkes, 519–20
- Vitruvius, on bucket-chains, 20, 48
- Wadenoe (Northants.), miniature stand, 443–4
- Walbottle Campus (Newcastle upon Tyne), Hadrian's Wall, 391
- Wallace, Colin, *Long-lived Samian?*, 259–72
- wall-plaster, painted: Cressing, 416; Deal, 427; Leicester, 410; London, 417, 418; Springfield, 423; Welby, 403
- walnuts: Verulamium, 89
- Waltham Abbey (Essex), iron hoards, 252
- Walton Cardiff (Glos.), farmstead, roundhouse, hearths, drying-oven, burial, 422
- Ward, Margaret, reviews G.B. Dannell, B.M. Dickinson, B.R. Hartley, A.W. Mees, M. Polak, A. Vernhet and P.V. Webster, *Gestempelte südgallische Reliefsigillata (Drag. 29) aus den Werkstätten von La Graufesenque*, 504–5
- Warrington (Cheshire), road, 403
- water-lifting machine, replica, 40–4
- Water Supply in Early Roman London, Wells and Bucket-Chains: Unforeseen Elements of*, by Ian Blair, Robert Spain, Dan Swift, Tony Taylor and Damian Goodburn, 1–52
- Watling Street, 55–63, 75
- Watlington (Norfolk), pits, kilns, ring-ditches, field-system, 414–15
- Wavendon Gate (Bucks.), settlement, ritual iron deposit, 229, 231–4; iron hoards, 252
- Webster, Peter, reports on samian from Verulamium, 124–33; see Dannell, G.B.
- Weekes, J., see Croxford B.
- Welby (Lincs.), building foundations, hearth, coin, 403
- Wells and Bucket-Chains: Unforeseen Elements of Water Supply in Early Roman London*, by Ian Blair, Robert Spain, Dan Swift, Tony Taylor and Damian Goodburn, 1–52
- wells: Collingham, 405; Leicester, 406; London, 417; Verulamium, 96
- wells, iron objects deposited in, 230
- Westbere (Kent), pottery, 428
- Wetherby (N Yorks.), burial, 393
- wheat: Verulamium, 178, 179
- whetstones: Verulamium, 163
- Whittaker, C.R., *Rome and its Frontiers: the Dynamics of Empire*, reviewed by Andrew Gardner, 520–1
- Wigan (Wigan), timber building, hearths, hypocausts, plunge pool, 399
- Wilkes, J.J., reviews Z. Visy, *The Ripa Pannonica in Hungary*, 519–20
- Williams, D.F., reports on petrology of mortarium from Verulamium, 137
- Williams, H.P.G., *Carausius: a Consideration of the Historical, Archaeological and Numismatic Aspects of his Reign*, reviewed by Edward Besly, 521–2
- Willingdon and Jevington (E Sussex), boar brooch, 465–6
- Wilmott, Tony, reviews P. Bridel, *Aventicum 13: l'amphithéâtre d'Avenches*, 496–7
- Wilson, Andrew, reviews B. Burnham and H. Burnham, *Dolaucothi-Pumsaint: Survey and Excavations at a Roman Gold-mining Complex 1987–1999*, 497–9

- Wilson, R.J.A., *Aspects of Iconography in Romano-British Mosaics: the Rudston 'Aquatic' Scene and the Brading Astronomer Revisited*, 295–336
- Wilson, R.J.A., and Caruana, I.D. (eds), *Romans on the Solway: Essays in Honour of Richard Bellhouse*, reviewed by Brian Dobson, 522–3
- Winterton on Sea (Norfolk), burial, pottery, 415
- Winthorpe (Notts.), lion key handle, 439–40; graffiti, 483
- Withington, Oceanus mosaic, 299, 301
- wood, objects of:
- barrels: London (inscribed), 11–12, 478; Verulamium, 89
 - box-buckets: London, 22–3
 - roller: London, 13, 38–9
- water-boxes: London, 12–17, 28, 31–5, 38–9
- wheel: Wavendon Gate, 233
- Wookey Hole (Somerset), iron hoards, 252
- Worcester (Worcs.), graffiti, 484
- Worrell, Sally, *Roman Britain in 2005. II. Finds Reported under the Portable Antiquities Scheme*, 429–66
- Worthy Down (Hants.), currency bars, 252
- Wymondham (Norfolk), aisled building, 415
- York, extramural settlement, roads, burials, cemetery, 393–5
- Young, Tim, reviews A. Lyons, *Romano-British Industrial Activity at Snnettisham, Norfolk: Archaeological Investigations at Strickland Avenue and Station Road*, 510–11

II. INDEX OF INSCRIPTIONS

Roman Inscriptions of Britain

1289.....	485
1612.....	485
II.4.2443.7	488