

VOLUME 18, NUMBER 3 ■ SEPTEMBER 2022

Politics & Gender
Politics & Gender
Politics & Gender
Politics & Gender
Politics & Gender
Politics & Gender
Politics & Gender
Politics & Gender

The Journal of the Women, Gender, and Politics
Research Section of the American Political Science
Association



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Politics & Gender

LEAD EDITOR

Mona Lena Krook, *Rutgers University, USA*

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

Elizabeth Green, *Editorial Hub, UK*

BOOK REVIEW ASSISTANT

Brit Anlar, *Rutgers University, USA*

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Nikol G. Alexander-Floyd, *Rutgers University, USA*

Kelly Dittmar, *Rutgers University, USA*

Elena Gambino, *Rutgers University, USA*

Summer Lindsey, *Rutgers University, USA*

Kira Sanbonmatsu, *Rutgers University, USA*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Josephine Ahikire, *Makerere University, Uganda*

Zainab Alam, *Howard University, USA*

Tiffany D. Barnes, *University of Kentucky, USA*

Flávia Biroli, *University of Brasília, Brazil*

Lorna Bracewell, *Flagler College, USA*

Rachel E. Brulé, *Boston University, USA*

Ivy A. M. Cargile, *California State University-Bakersfield, USA*

Cynthia R. Daniels, *Rutgers University, USA*

Kara Ellerby, *University of Delaware, USA*

Elizabeth Evans, *Goldsmiths, University of London, UK*

Flávia Freidenberg, *Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico*

Anne Marie Goetz, *New York University, USA*

Amanda Gouws, *Stellenbosch University, South Africa*

Stacey Greene, *Rutgers University, USA*

Rebekah Herrick, *Oklahoma State University, USA*

Grace Howard, *San José State University, USA*

Daniel Höhmann, *University of Basel, Switzerland*

Janet Elise Johnson, *Brooklyn College, USA*

Sabrina Karim, *Cornell University, USA*

Ulrik Kjaer, *University of Southern Denmark, Denmark*

Andrea Krizsan, *Central European University, Hungary*

Pei-te Lien, *University of California, Santa Barbara, USA*

Meredith Loken, *University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands*

Megan MacKenzie, *Simon Fraser University, Canada*

Yalidy Matos, *Rutgers University, USA*

Erin Mayo-Adam, *Hunter College, USA*

Corrine M. McConaughy, *Princeton University, USA*

Peace Medie, *University of Bristol, UK*

Anna Mitchell Mahoney, *Tulane University, USA*

Mari Miura, *Sophia University, Japan*

Celeste Montoya, *University of Colorado, Boulder, USA*

Sonia Palmieri, *Australian National University, Australia*

Tracey Raney, *Toronto Metropolitan University, Canada*

Juliana Restrepo Sanin, *University of Florida, USA*

Andrew Reynolds, *Princeton University, USA*

Rebecca Sanders, *University of Cincinnati, USA*

Ronnee Schreiber, *San Diego State University, USA*

Philipp Schulz, *University of Bremen, Germany*

Jamil S. Scott, *Georgetown University, USA*

Marwa Shalaby, *University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA*

Elizabeth A. Sharrow, *University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA*

Aksel Sundström, *University of Gothenburg, Sweden*

Réjane Sénac, *Sciences Po (CNRS, CEVIPOF), France*

Shatema Threadcraft, *Vanderbilt University, USA*

Ann E. Towns, *University of Gothenburg, Sweden*

Jacqui True, *Monash University, Australia*

Tiffany Willoughby-Heard, *University of California, Irvine, USA &*

University of South Africa, South Africa

Catherine N. Wineinger, *Western Washington University, USA*

Verónica Zebadúa-Yañez, *University of Maryland, USA*

EDITORIAL EMERITAE

Lisa Baldez, *Founding Editor, Dartmouth College, USA*

Karen Beckwith, *Founding Editor, Case Western Reserve University, USA*

Mary Caputi, 2017–2019, *California State University, Long Beach, USA*

Kathleen Dolan, 2007–2010, *University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, USA*

Susan Franceschet, 2019–2022, *University of Calgary, Canada*

Jill A. Irvine, 2013–2016 *University of Oklahoma, USA*

Jennifer Lawless, 2010–2013, *American University, USA*

Cindy Simon Rosenthal, 2013–2016 *University of Oklahoma, USA*

Aili Mari Tripp, 2007–2010, *University of Wisconsin, Madison, USA*

Christina Wolbrecht, 2019–2022, *University of Notre Dame, USA*

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION

Politics & Gender (ISSN 1743-923X) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press for the Women, Gender, and Politics Research Section of the American Political Science Association. Annual subscription rates for Volume 18 (2022): Institutional subscription rates, print and electronic: US \$513 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £288 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, electronic only: US \$406 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £227 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, print only: US \$491 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £282 + VAT elsewhere.

PUBLISHING, SUBSCRIPTION, AND ADVERTISING OFFICES

Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th floor, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A. Tel: 1-800-221-4512; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England. Tel: +44(0)1223 326070. See also <http://cambridge.org/core>.

© 2022 The Women, Gender, and Politics Research Section of the American Political Science Association

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. For permissions enquiries, please visit <http://www.cambridge.org/about-us/rights-permissions/permissions/permissions-contacts>. For rights enquiries please visit <http://www.cambridge.org/about-us/rights-permissions/rights/rights-contacts>. The selection of facts and statements of the opinion expressed in materials appearing in *Politics & Gender* represent the views of the authors and have not been adopted or approved by the American Political Science Association or its membership. *Photocopying Information for users in the U.S.A.* Notwithstanding the above, the Item-Fee Code for this publication (1743-923X/16) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) provided that the appropriate remittance is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained from Cambridge University Press for all other copying. Application to mail at periodical rate is pending in New York, NY and additional mailing offices.

Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico to: *Politics & Gender*, Journals Dept., Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th floor, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A.

Politics & Gender

Volume 18 | Number 3 | September 2022

ARTICLES

- Are You My Candidate? Gender, Undervoting, and
Vote Choice in Same-Party Matchups
Katelyn E. Stauffer and Colin A. Fisk 575
- Women in Kyrgyzstan—Electorally Marginalized but
Legislatively Influential: A Theory of Transactional
Activism
Michele E. Commercio 605
- Congresswomen, Legislative Entrepreneurship, and the Basis
for Effective Legislating in the U.S. House, 1973–2008
Nicole Kalaf-Hughes, Jason A. MacDonald and Lauren M. Santoro 640
- Contraception Deserts: The Effects of Title X Rule Changes on
Access to Reproductive Health Care Resources
*Candis Watts Smith, Rebecca J. Kreitzer, Kellen A. Kane and
Tracee M. Saunders* 672
- The Persistence of Social Norms, Family Formation, and
Gender Balance in Politics
Moa Frödin Gruneau 708
- It's a Long Way to the Top: Women's Ministerial Career Paths
Corinna Kroeber and Joanna Hüffelmann 741
- Why Women Earn High Marks: Examining the Role of
Partisanship and Gender in Political Evaluations
Lindsey Cormack and Kristyn L. Karl 768
- Representations of Political Leadership Qualities in News
Coverage of Australian and Canadian Government
Leaders
*Angelia Wagner, Linda Trimble, Jennifer Curtin, Meagan Auer and
V. K. G. Woodman* 798

Gender Attitudes and Candidate Preferences in the 2016 U.S. Presidential Primary and General Elections <i>Meri T. Long, Ryan Dawe and Elizabeth Suhay</i>	830
The Politics of Women's Presence on High Courts: Bias and the Conditional Nature of Cultivating Legitimacy <i>Christopher Shortell and Melody E. Valdimi</i>	858