

# PHILOSOPHY

THE JOURNAL  
OF  
THE ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY

EDITED BY  
H. B. ACTON  
ASSISTED BY  
S. C. BROWN

---

VOL. XLVII—1972

---

LONDON:  
MACMILLAN & CO., LIMITED  
LITTLE ESSEX STREET, WC2R 3LF  
1972

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME XLVII

## ARTICLES

	PAGE
BAMBROUGH, RENFORD—The Disunity of Plato's Thought or: What Plato did not say ... ..	295
COLMAN, JOHN—Bernard Mandeville and the Reality of Virtue ... ..	125
DOWNING, F. GERALD—Games, Families, The Public, and Religion ... ..	38
DRUCKER, H. M.—Marx's Concept of Ideology ... ..	152
GREENWOOD, T.—Necessarily Adequate Evidence About Other Minds ... ..	359
HOLLIS, MARTIN—J. S. Mill's Political Philosophy of Mind ... ..	334
JONES, PETER—Hume's Two Concepts of God ... ..	322
LUCAS, J. R.—Justice ... ..	229
MACADAM, J. I.—The Discourse on Inequality and The Social Contract ... ..	308
MACKAY, D. M.—Language, Meaning and God ... ..	1
MARTIN, REX—A Defence of Mill's Qualitative Hedonism ... ..	140
MIDGLEY, MARY—Is 'Moral' A Dirty Word? ... ..	206
O'HEAR, ANTHONY—Belief and The Will ... ..	95
RADFORD, COLIN—Pain and Pain Behaviour ... ..	189
ROTENSTREICH, NATHAN—On Confidence ... ..	348
SAVILLE, ANTHONY—Leibniz's Contribution to the Theory of Innate Ideas ... ..	113
SHERRY, PATRICK—Truth and the "Religious Language-Game" ... ..	18
TALMAGE, R. STEPHEN—Utilitarianism and the Morality of Killing ... ..	55
WARD, KEITH—Language and Understanding in Morality ... ..	249

## DISCUSSION

BOYCE, N. W.—A Priori Knowledge and Cosmology ... ..	67
HAINES, NICOLAS—Ought and Can ... ..	263
JONES, R. K.—The Ethological Fallacy: A Note in Reply to Mr. Meynell ... ..	71
NEWTON-SMITH, W. H.—Armchair Cosmology ... ..	64

## REVIEW ARTICLES

HOLLAND, R. F.—Morality and Moral Reasoning... ..	264
LYONS, DAVID—On Reading Bentham ... ..	74
POMPA, LEON—Giambattista Vico: An International Symposium ... ..	162

## NEW BOOKS

	PAGE
AARON, RICHARD I.— <i>Knowing and the Function of Reason</i> (A. C. Ewing) ...	379
ACTON, H. B.— <i>Kant's Moral Philosophy</i> (A. C. Ewing) ... ..	173
BENNETT, JONATHAN— <i>Locke, Berkeley, Hume: Central Themes</i> (John J. Jenkins)	175
BROADIE, FREDERICK— <i>An Approach to Descartes' Meditations</i> (J. N. Wright)	81
CAMPBELL, KEITH— <i>Body and Mind</i> (Jenny Teichmann) ... ..	286
COHEN, L. JONATHAN— <i>The Implications of Induction</i> (Brian Carr) ... ..	85
FANN, K. T.— <i>Peirce's Theory of Abduction</i> (F. Michael Walsh) ... ..	377
FRANKFURT, HENRY G.— <i>Demons, Dreamers and Madmen: The defence of reason in Descartes' Meditations</i> (J. N. Wright) ... ..	80
GLOVER, JONATHAN— <i>Responsibility</i> (Vinit Haksar) ... ..	83
HARRIS, ERROL E.— <i>Hypothesis and Perception. The Roots of Scientific Method</i> (E. L. Mascall) ... ..	176
HIRST, P. H. and R. S. PETERS— <i>The Logic of Education</i> (Glenn Langford) ...	371
LOCKE, DON— <i>Memory</i> (A. J. Holland) ... ..	285
LUCAS, J. R.— <i>The Concept of Probability</i> (Dorothy Edgington) ... ..	375
LUCAS, J. R.— <i>The Freedom of the Will</i> (D. M. MacKay) ... ..	180
MCCLOSKEY, H. J.— <i>John Stuart Mill: A Critical Study</i> (Karl Britton) ... ..	280
MUNDLE, C. W. K.— <i>A Critique of Linguistic Philosophy</i> (David Pole) ... ..	170
MURDOCH, IRIS— <i>The Sovereignty of Good</i> (H. O. Mounce) ... ..	178
MURPHY, JEFFRIE G.— <i>Kant: The Philosophy of Right</i> (A. C. Ewing) ... ..	173
PIAGET, JEAN— <i>Structuralism</i> (F. M. Berenson) ... ..	283
PRIOR, A. N.— <i>Objects of Thought</i> (Michael Clark) ... ..	278
RESCHER, NICHOLAS— <i>Scientific Explanation</i> (Eric P. Millstone) ... ..	380
WARNOCK, G. J.— <i>The Object of Morality</i> (Russell Grice) ... ..	172
WOLTERSTORFF, NICHOLAS— <i>On Universals: An Essay in Ontology</i> (Eric Toms)	281
WOOLHOUSE, R. S.— <i>Locke's Philosophy of Science and Knowledge</i> (M. R. Ayers)	276
YOLTON, JOHN W.— <i>Locke and the Compass of Human Understanding</i> (John J. Jenkins) ... ..	82

## INSTITUTE NOTICES

Membership ... ..	92, 186, 291, 387
Changes of Address ... ..	93, 187, 292, 389
Contributions to <i>Philosophy</i> ... ..	389
Lecture Programme 1972-73 ... ..	390
Notes on Contributors ... ..	93, 187, 292, 388
Note to Publishers on Books for Review ... ..	93, 187, 292, 389
Philosophy of Education Conference 1973 ... ..	391
Editorial Notice ... ..	388
XVth World Congress of Philosophy 1973 ... ..	389
Fourth International Kant Congress 1974 ... ..	389
Subscriptions, Receipts for ... ..	389

---

**Printed by S. H. Peters & Sons Ltd., London, S.E.26**