

Abbreviations

* Cosima Wagner diary entries will be noted with date only either in the body of the text or in the footnote. Full sources can be found easily in the starred volumes below which are arranged chronologically.

- CCtW *The Cambridge Companion to Wagner*, ed. Thomas S. Grey (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008)
- CD* *Cosima Wagner Diaries*, trans. Geoffrey Skelton (London: Collins, 1978)
- CT* Cosima Wagner, *Die Tagebücher*, 2 vols, ed. Martin Gregor-Dellin and Dietrich Mack (München and Zürich: Piper, 1976)
- CWE *The Cambridge Wagner Encyclopedia*, ed. Nicholas Vazsonyi (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013)
- PW *Richard Wagner's Prose Works*, trans. William Ashton Ellis (London: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., 1892–9); paperback repr., Lincoln, NE, and London: University of Nebraska Press, 1995)
- SB *Richard Wagner Sämtliche Briefe*, 35 vols (Leipzig: Deutscher Verlag für Musik, 1979–)
- SL *Selected Letters of Richard Wagner*, trans. and ed. Stewart Spencer and Barry Millington (London: J. M. Dent, 1987)
- SSD *Sämtliche Schriften und Dichtungen Sämtliche Schriften und Dichtungen*, 16 vols, ed. Richard Sternfeld and Hans von Wolzogen (Leipzig: Breitkopf & Härtel, 1912–14)
- TWJ *The Wagner Journal*

