

CALENDAR OF MEETINGS

MEETINGS HELD

**CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF
LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES,
1st Annual Meeting,
Winnipeg, Manitoba.
June 2-3, 1970**

A total of twelve papers were presented during the six discussion sessions. In addition, there was a banquet at which Paul Bridle, the head of the Latin American Division of the Canadian Department of Ex-

ternal Affairs spoke on: *Canada and Latin America: A Generalist's View*; and a business meeting.

The papers and their authors were as follows:

SESSION 1:

Presiding: Walter Kontak, St. Francis University.

Alberto Ciria, Simon Fraser University: *Violence and Politics in Latin America 1959-69*;

Peter Smith, University of Waterloo: *Petrobras: The Politicizing of a State Company 1957-1964*.

SESSION 2:

Presiding: Peter A. Fothergill-Payne, University of Calgary.

C. G. Prado, Queens University: *Philosophy and Latin American Studies*;

Lilia D. Strout, Memorial University of Newfoundland: *El cambio de la realidad social y política en Latinoamérica y la actitud de sus novelistas: La Revolución de la novela*.

SESSION 3:

SYMPOSIUM AND FORUM: Teaching Latin American Studies in Canada.

Moderator: Kurt L. Levy, University of Toronto.

James C. McKegney, University of Waterloo: *Summer Schools*;

John D. Harbron, *The Telegram: The Media*;

Herman W. Konrad, University of Calgary: *Courses Offered*;

Cecil Wood, University of Toronto: *Student Perspectives*.

SESSION 6:

Presiding: William J. Carroll, University of Guelph.

David R. W. Jones, University of Calgary: *Geographic Aspects of a New Panama Canal Treaty*;

Barry W. Munn, University of Western Ontario: *Sir. William Haggard, a second Christie in Brazil*;

C. Lloyd Brownjohn, University of Windsor: *Economic Sanctions: the O.A.S. and the Dominican Republic 1960-61*.

SESSION 7:

Presiding: Yvan Labelle, Université Laval.

Latin American Research Review

Barbara J. Spronk, University of Alberta: The Indian in Guatemalan Society: a new perspective;

Carolyn J. Matthiason, University of Manitoba: Some Factors in the Adjustment of Mexican Immigrants to Life in North American Urban Centres.

SESSION 8:

SYMPOSIUM AND OPEN FORUM: Canadian-Latin American Relations.

Moderator: Hugues-G. Hambleton, Université Laval.

D. R. Murray, University of Guelph, and Peter Smith, University of Waterloo: A Proposal;

John Ogelsby, University of Western Ontario: Some Reservations.

CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF HISPANISTS, Annual Meeting.
Winnipeg, Manitoba.
June 4-5, 1970.

The Humanities Research Council of Canada sponsored the meeting held at the University of Manitoba. J. H. Parker, President of the University of Toronto, organized the

conference. Three topics related to Latin America:

Lilia Dapaz Strout, Memorial University of Newfoundland: La revolución en la novela y los novelistas en exilio;

Cecil Miles, University of Victoria: The New Kingdom of Granada and its Minstrels;

Jorge Hidalgo, University of New Brunswick: Negación y afirmación del tiempo en un ensayo de Jorge Luis Borges.

There was in addition, a round table on the Spanish author, Aldecoa, in which the following participated: L. Soldevila-Durante, Laval University, Quebec; L. A. Díez, Lakehead University, Thunder Bay, Ontario; J. Lopez-Pacheco, University of Western Ontario; M. J. Valdés, University of Toronto.

At the conference it was resolved that specific study of Latin America is the responsibility of the new Canadian Association of Latin American Studies, organized in June, 1969, at York University, Toronto (*Viz.* "Institutional News").

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, 1st Inter-American Conference on.
Santiago, Chile.
July 20-26, 1970.

The Organization of American States was the sponsor of this first Inter-American Conference on Community Development. The agenda consisted of three major topics: 1.

Community Development, Popular Participation, and Overall Development; 2. Review of Community Development in Latin America: National Programs, External Assistance—Public and Private; 3. Measures to Strengthen Community Development in Latin America: Internal Effort, External Assistance, Measures for Immediate Action at the Inter-American Level. The participants were delegations from fifteen member countries of the OAS: Venezuela, Ecuador, República Dominicana, Brasil, United

States, Bolivia, Colombia, Perú, Panamá, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Argentina, México, Uruguay, Chile. There were observers from twelve non-member countries, and from inter-American and international inter-governmental organizations, including the United Nations, and national and international non-governmental organizations.

The following working documents were used:

- OAS Department of Social Affairs and *Consejería Nacional de Promoción Popular*, Chile: *Desarrollo Nacional, Participación Popular y Desarrollo de la Comunidad*;
- OAS Department of Social Affairs: *Principal Aspects of Social Development in the Decade of the 1970's*;
- UN Division of Social Development, Regional and Community Development Section: *Community Development Trends in Latin America*;
- Roy A. Clifford, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Services: *Las Organizaciones de Base y el Desarrollo*;
- OAS Department of Social Affairs: *Actividades de la Secretaría General de la OEA en el Campo del Desarrollo de la Comunidad*;
- OAS Department of Social Affairs: *Resumen de los Informes sobre Desarrollo de la Comunidad*.

At the conclusion of the meeting, the Conference issued the "Declaration of Santiago," which laid out the basis of the concept of community development. It stressed that community development should not be conceived of only as an instrument at the service of economic growth. Rather, it is a comprehensive process of social and cultural and economic change. The principles and recommendations made in the Declaration covered: internal effort; external assistance; and measures for immediate action at the inter-American level. The next meeting will be held in Lima, Perú, in 1973.

LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA,
23rd Annual Meeting.
Columbus, Ohio.
July 24–26, 1970.

The Linguistic Society met together with the Linguistic Institute to hear 47 papers read. Those dealing with topics of Latin American interest were:

- Maria-Luisa Rivero, University of Ottawa: *Indicatives, Subjunctives, and Presupposition in Spanish*;
- Marta L. Gough, University of Texas at Austin: *On the So-Called Neuter Article in Spanish*;
- Jacob Ornstein, University of Texas at El Paso: *Toward a Classification of Southwest Spanish Non-Standard Variants*.

For further information write: Ilse Lehiste, Chairman, Department of Linguistics, The Ohio State University, Dieter Cunz Hall of Languages, 1841 Millikin Road, Columbus, Ohio 43210.

**GEOLOGICAL AND GEOPHYSICAL
EVOLUTION OF THE MEXICAN
SUB-CONTINENT, Colloquy on.**

Mexico City.

July 30–31, 1970.

The Institutes on Geology and Geophysics of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México sponsored the colloquy, which was held in the Science Tower of University City. The program included two technical sessions and a round-table. Papers were read by personnel from the Institutes of Geology and Geophysics, the Federal Electricity Commission, the Institute for Research for the Electrical Industry, the Council on Non-Renewable Natural Resources, the Mexican Petroleum Institute, the Mexican National Commission on Nuclear Energy, and the Universities of Texas, Oklahoma, and Stanford, in the United States. The papers presented at the two technical sessions were as follows:

SESSION 1: Presiding: Eng. Córdoba, Institute of Geology, UNAM.
F. Mooser: Seismic Problems of the Neovolcanic Axis of Mexico;
L. del Castillo: Analysis of the Geophysical Parameters;
M. Maldonado-Koerdell: Paleogeography and Geodynamics in the Definition of a Sub-Continent;
H. Nolteimer: New Structural Correlation between the Atlantic and the Pacific in Central America;
R. H. Jahns: Relationships between Oceanic and Crustal Features, of the Region of the Gulf of California, Mexico;
N. Rasts, R. Rodríguez, F. Ortega: Tectonic Evolution of Southern Mexico in the Cenozoic Era.

SESSION 2: Presiding: Dr. Herrera, Geophysical Institute, UNAM.

Z. de Cserna: Additional Considerations on the Present Geotectonic Constitution of Mexico;
A. L. Hales: Crustal and Upper Mantle Structure in the Region of the Gulf of Mexico;
C. Lomnitz: Geophysical Environment of Western Mexico.

**GRANDES PROBLEMAS POLITICOS
INTERNACIONAIS CONTEMPORANEOS, Conferência.**

Belo Horizonte, Brazil.

August 17–21, 1970.

Under the direction of Orlando Carvalho, ex-rector of the Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, the Faculdade de Direito of the UFMG and the *Revista Brasileira de Estudos Políticos* sponsored the

program. The daily presentations were as follows:

Jorge de Carvalho e Silva, Ambassador, Counselor, Intermim Minister of Foreign Affairs: O Brasil em Frente aos Grandes Problemas Políticos Internacionais Contemporâneos;

Carlos Calero Rodrigues, Consul, Counselor, Delegate: As Nações Unidas como Instrumentos de Ação Política na Solução Pacífica das Tenções Internacionais;

Mário Borges da Fonseca, Ambassador, Counselor, Secretary: A Ampliação do Papel

da Organização dos Estados Americanos na Solução dos Problemas Continentais; Ronaldo Costa, Counselor, Delegate, Secretary: O Brasil na Presente Conjuntura do Comércio Internacional; Miguel Osório de Almeida, Ambassador, Counselor, Special Advisor to Chief of State: O Mundo Subdesenvolvido perante as Sociedades Pós-Industriais.

**INSTITUTION BUILDING,
Regional Conference on. Utah State
University, Logan, Utah.
August 17–21, 1970.**

The Regional Conference served as a confrontation between academic and field staff on the subject of institution building, as well as a meeting between the donors and the recip-

ients of American Foreign Assistance. Bruce H. Anderson and J. Clark Ballard organized the conference under the sponsorship of the Utah International Educational Consortium and the United States Agency for International Development. The participants included academic and administrative representatives of universities throughout western United States, administrative and field personnel from the USAID, and several Latin Americans from academia, industry, and government agencies.

The conference dealt with concepts of institution building and their adaptation to practical work situations in the field. Case studies taken from Latin America were the following:

Cesar Garces, Assistant Director, Center for the Integral Development of Land and Water Resources, Mérida, Venezuela: The Centro Inter-Americano de Desarrollo Integral de Aguas y Tierras;

José Marull, former dean of the Graduate School, Director, Center at Turrialba, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences, San José, Costa Rica: Turrialba;

Frank Angel, Jr., Department of Education, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque: Primary Education in Colombia.

Walter J. Sedwitz, Executive Secretary for Economic and Social Affairs of the OAS addressed the conference as the Banquet speaker.

Recommendations were made to promote similar conferences throughout Latin America. These regional meetings would aim at a greater involvement of Latin Americans, especially the young scholars among them, and their AID counterparts, under OAS sponsorship. The Proceedings of the Conference, including speeches and abstracts of the presentations, were published by the Utah International Education Consortium early in 1971.

**POPULATION CONFERENCE,
Latin American Regional.
Mexico City.
August 17–22, 1970.**

The conference was held at the Instituto Mexicano del Seguro and was sponsored by the Union Internationale Pour L'Etude Scientifique de la Population, U.N. Economic

Commission for Latin America, CELADE, and El Colegio de México. The Organiza-

Latin American Research Review

ing Committee consisted of: J. Arias, B. Senteno, M. Diegues, J. Durand, E. Grebenik, A. Lopez, C. Miró, C. Peláez, B. Remiche, L. Tabah, V. Urquidí, A. Volpi, and S. Lerner. The seven sessions and their organizers were:

Mortalidad: Jorge Somoza, Argentina;

Fecundidad: Walter Mertens, Belgium;

Migración, urbanización y distribución regional: Juan C. Elizaga, Chile;

Población y desarrollo económico y social: Alvaro López, Colombia;

Tendencias futuras de la población en América Latina: Nathan Keyfitz, United States;

Políticas de población: Rubens Vaz de Costa, Brazil;

Investigación y enseñanza de la demografía en América Latina: Benjamín Samamé, Peru.

Of the 380 participants, 200 were from Latin America. The papers will be published by the end of 1971 by the Colegio de México.

JORNADA PERNAMBUCANA DE NUTRICAÇÃO, 3a.

Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil.

August 23–28, 1970.

The meeting was sponsored by the Associação Pernambucana de Nutricionistas and the Sociedade de Medicina de Pernambuco, and organized by President of the III Jornada,

Josette Ramos, Coordinator, Elenice Costa, and Treasurer, Maria Amelia Mota Amado. The program was as follows:

PANEL: Formação Profissional—Ensino da nutrição para estudantes de medicina, farmácia, odontologia, reabilitação e enfermagem.

Coordenador: Federico Bresani, OMS.

Expositores: Antônio dos Santos Figueira; Geraldo de Freitas Lemos, João Bosco Couto, Luiz Tavares de Barros, Alzira Barros de Silva.

PLENARIO: Coordenador: Gilberto da Costa Carvalho, Delegado Federal de Saúde da 5a Região. Conferência: Nelson Chaves. Curso: João Bosco Renó Salomon: Epidemiologia da Desnutrição.

SIMPÓSIO: Ensino da Nutrição nas Escolas de Nível Primário e Médio.

Coordenador: José Antônio Barreto Guimaraes, Diretor do SENAC.

Expositores: José Pinto Sombra, Superintendente CNAE; Orlando da Cunha Parahym, Diretor do Departamento de Cultura da SEEC; Marlene Santos Trigo, GERAN; Rosemiro Rodrigues de Barros, Representante CNAE.

SIMPÓSIO: Nutrição—Nos Programas de Saúde Pública.

Coordenador: Ivan D. Beghin.

Expositores: Malaquias Batista, Instituto de Nutrição; Eulámpio Cordeiro, D.S.P.; Aloizio Campello, Secretário Executivo da ABCAR; Ivan Rui Andrade de Oliveira, GERAN; Nabuco Lopes, Diretor de Ciências Biológicas da U.S.F.; Fernando Figueira, IMIP, SUDENE.

PLENÁRIO: Contribuição da Tecnologia na Nutrição Humana.

Coordenador: Alvaro Vieira de Melo.

Relatores: Margarida do Rêgo B. Pires, SUDEMA; Lair Remeat René, U.M.G.

Conferência: Elemer Janovitz: Alimentação versus Crescimento Populacional.

Coordenador: Odacy Varejão.

MESA REDONDA: Nutricionista: Sua Importância na Coletividade Sadia.

Coordenador: Kruse Grande de Arruda.

Expositôres: Miguel Vita, Presidente da Confederação das Industrias de Pernambuco;

Julio Diotauite, CORAL; Fernando Brito, BRILHAMOS do NORDESTE;

Zélia Milet C. de Oliveira; Denise Gones Simões; Marli Fernandes de Souza.

MESA REDONDA: Nutricionista: Sua Importância no Hospital.

Coordenador: Luiz Tavares de Barros.

Expositôres: João Crisóstomo da Silva, INPS; Odacy Varejão, Secretário de Saúde;

Aderbal Loureiro Jatobá, Secretário de Saúde Alagoas; Nestor Cavalcanti, Pres-

idente da Associação de Hospitais de Pernambuco; Arlete de Moraes Barreto;

Maria Auxiliadora Mota.

ESTUDIOS LUSO-BRASILEIROS,

4º Coloquio de.

Tenri, Japan.

August 29–30, 1970.

Helena Camacho: Bento de Gois, misionero y explorador del Asia Central;

Mineo Ikegami: Estructura de la frase;

Mauricio Crespo: Clase y conflicto en el proceso político de la Revolución de 1930;

Venelino Lorscheiter: Cristocentrismo contra etnocentrismo en Gilberto Freyre;

Tetsutaro Takahashi: Presentación de "Cartas de amor" por Soror Mariana;

Yasuhiko Sano: El estudio de "Auto da Alma" de Gil Vicente.

The annual meeting of the Asociación de Profesores de Portugés took place in Tenri, Japan. The following papers were presented:

LATIN AMERICA, 1st Nordic

Research Conference on.

Turku, Finland.

September 3–4, 1970.

The purpose of the conference was to define the state of research on Latin American history and society in general, and more specifically in Finland, Sweden, Norway, and Denmark.

The meeting was organized by the Institute of Political History at the University of Turku, with the cooperation of the Institute of Latin Studies, Stockholm, Sweden. Approximately forty scholars and students participated. Among those reading papers were: Magnus Mörner, Osmo Apunen, Olavi Lähtenmäki, Gudmund Stang, Göran Lindahl, and Harald Runblom. The conference resolved to set up a Nordic Committee for Research on Latin America to prepare future meetings, and to pursue other matters of common interest. In the interim, the Institute of Latin American Studies in Stockholm (Fack, 102 30, Stockholm 6) was designated to serve as the secretariat of the Committee.

Latin American Research Review

**AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE
ASSOCIATION. 66th Annual Meeting.
Los Angeles, California.
September 8–12, 1970.**

Among the many papers presented at the APSA meeting there were several with a Latin American content, as follows:

September 8:

PANEL: Interest Groups in Developing Systems. Presiding: Richard L. Sklar, University of California, Los Angeles.

Leonard Cardenas, Jr., Louisiana State University: Bolivia. Among the discussants was Robert O. Myhr, University of Washington.

PANEL: Leadership and Power Among Urban Elites: Cross-National Studies. Presiding: Francine F. Rabinovitz, University of California, Los Angeles.

John Walton, Northwestern University: Urban Elites and Economic Development in Latin America.

September 9:

PANEL: Comparative Community Politics. Presiding: Delbert C. Miller, Indiana University.

Lucy C. Behrman, University of Pennsylvania: Urbanization and Secularization in Two Chilean Communities.

September 10:

PANEL: Cross-National Variation in Political Socialization. Presiding: Jack Dennis, University of Wisconsin.

Joel M. Jutkowitz, San Diego State College: Political Socialization in Venezuela: The Relationship between Education's Influence and the Perspectives on Power.

PANEL: Recruitment, Socialization, and Legislative Norms. Presiding: Everett F. Cataldo, Cleveland State University.

Joel G. Verner, Illinois State University, Normal: Correlates of Participation in the Guatemalan National Congress.

PANEL: Comparative Politics and Social Stratification. Presiding: Aristide R. Zolberg, University of Chicago.

David Beckles, University of the West Indies, and

Carl Stone, University of Michigan-University of the West Indies: The Social Determinants of Partisan Conflict in the Commonwealth Caribbean.

PANEL: Party Functions and Socioeconomic Bases: Comparative Approaches. Presiding: Samuel Eldersveld, University of Michigan.

John D. Martz, University of North Carolina, and

Peter B. Harkins, University of North Carolina: Social Bases of the Vote in Venezuelan Parties, and Aggregate Analysis, 1958–1968.

September 11:

PANEL: International Flows of People and Transactions. Presiding: Harold D. Weaver, Jr., Rutgers University.

John R. Mathiason, University of Washington: Inter-Personal Communication and Regional Integration: Old Boys, Alumni, and Consensus at ECLA Meetings.

PANEL: Committees, Voting, and Power in the Legislature. Presiding: William J. Keefe, University of Pittsburgh.
 Weston H. Agor, Grand Valley State College: The Legislative and Party Leadership Structure in the Chilean Senate.

**AMERICANISTAS EUROPEOS,
 2a Reunión de.
 Seville, Spain.
 September 13–20, 1970.**

The historians of the modern American era met under the sponsorship of the Escuela de Estudios Hispanoamericanos of Seville. The meeting was organized by the school's vice-

director, Francisco Morales Padrón, around the theme: *La sociedad y la economía de las Indias españolas en el siglo XVII*. The following papers were read:

John Elliot, University of London, King's College: *América y el problema de la decadencia española en el siglo XVII*;

Antonio Muro Orejón, Escuela de Estudios Hispanoamericanos de Sevilla: *Los papeles del Consejo de Indias de León Pinelo como fuente americanista del siglo XVII*;

Tibor Wittmann, Director del Instituto de Historia Medieval y de América Latina de la Universidad de Szeged (Hungary): *La crisis europea del siglo XVII e Hispanoamérica*;

A. I. Shtrajov, Instituto de Historia Universal de la Academia de Ciencias de la URSS: *Transplantación de los institutos españoles al Rio de La Plata (siglo XVI–XVII)*;

Magnus Mörner, Director del Instituto de Estudios Iberoamericanos de Estocolmo: *Problemas y controversias en torno a la hacienda indiana en el siglo XVII*;

Hermann Kellenbenz, Universidad de Colonia: *Los mercaderes extranjeros en América del Sur desde fines del siglo XVI hasta fines del XVII*;

Analola Borges, Universidad de La Laguna: *La estructura económica en la gobernación y capitanía general de Venezuela (1690–1700)*;

Henry Kamen, Universidad de Warwick: *El negro en Hispanoamérica, 1500–1700. Estado actual de la investigación histórica*;

Paulino Castañeda Delgado, Universidad de Madrid: *La condición miserable del indio en el siglo XVII*;

J. Everaert, Universidad de Gante: *El comercio colonial de la nación flamenca en Cádiz bajo Carlos II*;

Francisco de Solano Pérez-Vila, Universidad de Madrid: *Evolución de la población indígena en Yucatán durante la primera mitad del siglo XVII*;

Pierre Duviols, Universidad d' Aix-Marseille: *La represión del paganismo andino y la expulsión de los moriscos*;

John Fisher, Universidad de Liverpool: *La rebelión de Tupac Amaru y el programa de la reforma imperial de Carlos III*;

Carmelo Sáenz de Santa María, Decano de la Facultad de Filosofía y Letras de la

Latin American Research Review

- Universidad de Deusto: El reino de Guatemala en el siglo XVII a través del cronista Fuentes y Guzmán;
Felix Zubillaga, Instituto Historico de la Compañía de Jesús de Roma: Labor socio-económica de los jesuitas entre los nativos acaxeos, siglo XIV;
Raymond Buve, Universidad de Leiden: Luchas agrarias en México (siglo XIX);
Josef V. Polisensky, Director del Centro de Estudios Iberoamericanos de la Universidad Carolina de Praga: La plata americana y los comienzos de la Guerra de los Treinta Años;
Enriqueta Vila Vilar, Universidad de Sevilla: Problemas socio-económicos de Puerto Rico en el siglo XVII;
Hans Pohl, Universidad de Bonn: La industria en América Latina en el siglo XVII.

There was a total of fifty participants, representing sixteen countries. A representative from each country read a report on activity in Latin American History in the country. The papers presented at the conference are being published in two volumes by the Escuela de Estudios Hispanoamericanos. The 3rd meeting of the Americanistas will be held in France within the next three years. For further information on the 2nd conference, write: Francisco Morales Padrón, Escuela de Estudios Hispanoamericanos, Alfonso XII, 12, Sevilla, Spain. On the 3rd conference, write: Jacques Lafaye, during 1971: Casa de Velázquez, Ciudad Universitaria, Madrid-3, Spain; after 1971 Musée de l'Homme, Place du Trocadero, Paris, France.

**SOCIOLOGY, 7th World Congress of.
Varna, Bulgaria.
September 14–19, 1970.**

Sponsored by the International Sociological Association, the congress was organized around the theme of Contemporary and Future Societies:

Prediction and Social Planning. The Bulgarian Committee was responsible for organizing the meeting, which was attended by about 3,000 sociologists from all continents, among which was a considerable number from Latin America. The papers will be published by the International Sociological Association as: The Proceedings of the Seventh World Congress of Sociology. It is of note that this is the first world sociological conference to be held in a socialist country. The next meeting will be held in either Montreal or Toronto, Canada in September 1974.

**DEVELOPMENT OF RURAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN AREA, Seminar on the.
Managua, Nicaragua.
September 21–October 2, 1970.**

The International Telecommunication Union of the United Nations Development Program sponsored the meeting. A. Lamazouade, Head of Training Division, Technical Cooperation Department, I.T.U. (Geneva) was responsible for organiza-

tion. The conference was attended by senior officials from the Telecommunications Services from the Caribbean area and from nineteen Latin American countries. The speakers were:

- J. A. Autelli, I.T.U.: Organization, Activities and Structure;
 A. B. Wherry, United Kingdom: Planning Aspects of Switched Telephone Networks;
 J. M. Landeira Farina, Spain: Numbering-Charging;
 Houery, France: Planning of Telecommunications from an Economic Point of View;
 F. Ferdinandus, I.T.U.: Feasibility Studies of Rural Telecommunication Networks in Ecuador;
 H. J. Vergara Mera, Argentina: Planning of Rural Telecommunications in Argentina;
 W. J. Bunker, I.T.U.: Rural Carrier Telephone Systems and Associated Power Plants;
 W. D. McKenzie, I.T.U.: Radio Transceivers for Rural Subscribers;
 A. P. Treu, Canada: Planning of Rural Outside Plants;
 H. Kremer, Germany: Construction and Maintenance of Line Networks in Rural Zones;
 A. B. Maclennan, I.T.U.: Considerations in the Preparation of Technical Specifications;
 H. Ruiz C., I.T.U.: Technical Training;
 G. M. Koutchougoura, Canada: Tariff Planning and Charging Criteria for Rural Lines.

The papers will be published by the International Telecommunication Union, Place des Nations, 1211 Genève 20, Switzerland, in the course of 1971–72. The next meeting is scheduled for an as yet unspecified date in 1971. For further information, write to the address noted above.

DEMOGRAFIA, 5o Seminario Nacional.
 Universidad de Costa Rica.
 September 24–25, 1970.

The meeting took place at the University's Centro de Recreación Estudiantil in San Pedro de Montes de Oca, and was sponsored by the

Asociación Demográfica Costarricense. Officials working in demographic and related fields were brought together to discuss population growth, migration, health programs, and case studies. For further information, write: Director, Asociación Demográfica Costarricense, Apartado 2815, San José, Costa Rica.

POBLACION-EDUCACION,
 Reunión de Especialistas en.
 Santiago de Chile.
 September 28–October 1, 1970.

The meeting was held at the Oficina Regional de Educación de la UNESCO to examine "los actuales programas de estudio en escuelas y en centros de formación de maestros

con relación a las políticas de población en los países del continente." The following invited specialists participated: María José García Werebe, Brasil; David Bursleson, United States; Víctor Valdés Phillips, Chile; observers from the United Nations, CELADE, CEPAL, FAO, OMS, PNUD, PNUD-UNFPA and UNICEF,

Latin American Research Review

and officials and consultants of the Regional Office. The works used as the basis of discussion were:

Pedro Galindo, Consultor de la Unesco: Educación y Población en ocho países de América Latina;

A. Sireau, Consultor de la Unesco: Dinámica de población en América Latina, sus implicaciones económicas, sociales y culturales;

V. Brenes: La educación sexual en Costa Rica;

R. Valdés and Abraham Magendzo: La reforma educacional chilena y el programa de vida familiar y educación sexual;

C. Suárez Gómez, Unesco: Los servicios de curriculum y su contribución a las experiencias de aprendizaje sobre población-educación;

J. M. García Werebe: La orientación educativa y su significado en un programa población-educación.

The meeting produced a report on its activities and conclusions.

POPULATION'S CHALLENGE.

**Cornell University.
October 14–17, 1970.**

Cornell University's International Population Program and Center for International Studies sponsored the conference organized by Parker G.

Marden in Ithaca, New York. The theme was: The relationship between the population problem and politics, the world food supply, race relations, religion and the status of women. Program topics related to Latin America included: family planning, population policy, abortion laws, the influence of the Catholic Church, the status of women, and discrimination against the poor. The speakers were:

Roger Revelle, Director, Center of Population Studies, Harvard University;

Norman B. Ryder, Professor of Demography, University of Wisconsin;

Bernard Berelson, President, Population Council;

Paul R. Williams, Assistant Professor of Sociology, Wesleyan University;

Emily C. Moore, Associate, Demographic Division, Population Council;

Ivan Illich, Director, Center for International Documentation, Cuernavaca, Mexico, who presented a paper on: Family Planning, Population Policy and Abortion Laws in Latin America.

He called on a small group of Latin American churchmen to take the initiative in raising publically the issues of abortion, family planning, and contraception, since doctors and politicians are adverse to committing themselves openly, and since women, especially poor ones, are victimized by the present abortion and contraception laws.

**MIDWEST MODERN LANGUAGE
ASSOCIATION, 12th Annual Meeting.
Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
October 29–31, 1970.**

On the last day of the conference, there was a session held jointly with the Wisconsin Council of Latin Americanists. The topic of discussion was Miguel Angel Asturias.

Kenneth J. Grieb, President of the WCLA, Presided. The papers were as follows:
Asturias: A Survey of Recent Criticism;

Richard Callan, University of New Hampshire: *The Novel of Miguel Angel Asturias*;
 Kenneth J. Grieb, Wisconsin State University, Oshkosh: *Miguel Angel Asturias as a Political Propagandist*; and: *Remarks Concerning the Wisconsin Council of Latin Americanists*.

AMERICAN ASSEMBLY, The
Thirty-eighth.
Harriman, New York.
October 29–November 1, 1970.

The 38th meeting of the American Assembly of Columbia University, held at Arden House in Harriman, was organized around the theme of the social, political, and economic

relations of the United States with the islands of the Caribbean. There were three formal addresses: by United States Senator Frank Church; by Minister of State of Guayana, Shirdath S. Ramphal; and by Jaime Benitez, President, The University of Puerto Rico. Background papers for the Assembly program were prepared in advance under the editorial supervision of Tad Szulc of the *New York Times*, with the following contributions:

- Gordon K. Lewis: *The Politics of the Caribbean*;
- Anthony P. Maingot, Director, Antilles Research Program, Yale University: *Social Life of the Caribbean*;
- Ben S. Stephansky, Associate Director, W. E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research: *Puerto Rico*;
- George Volsky, University of Miami: *Cuba*;
- Frank McDonald, Institute of Current World Affairs: *The Commonwealth Caribbean*;
- Juan de Onis, *The New York Times*: *The Hispanic Caribbean*;
- Gerard Latortue: *The European Islands*;
- Kalman Silvert, Program Advisor for Latin America and the Caribbean, The Ford Foundation: *The Caribbean and North America*.

The meeting was attended by forty-eight additional people from universities, and from the political, publishing, and business worlds. At the final business meeting, November 1, there was a review of report findings, and several recommendations were made to serve as the basis for United States-Caribbean relations in the 1970's.

CONSEJO LATINOAMERICANO DE CIENCIAS SOCIALES, 4a Reunión de la Asamblea General del Bariloche, Argentina.
November 2–7, 1970.

Ninety Latin American social scientists and observers attended the CLASCO meetings which considered a wide range of business and discussed the theme of: Ap-

proaches to Latin America: *Critical Analysis of Recent Reports*. The sessions were opened by Manuel Mora y Araujo, of the Fundación Bariloche, and the Ministro de Asuntos Sociales de la Provincia de Rio Negro, Dr. Boland. The following spoke on the major theme of the discussion:

Latin American Research Review

Roque González Salazar: Informes Peterson, Pearson, Rockefeller y discurso de Nixon;

Robert Martínez Nogueira: Informe CEPAL.

Discussion:

Helio Jaguaribe: Análisis de los modelos políticos propuestos en los informes tratados;

Javier Villanueva: Análisis de los aspectos económicos de dichos informes;

Felipe Pazos: Análisis de los aspectos relacionados con la ayuda externa de dichos informes;

Enrique Iglesias: Presentación de un trabajo sobre multilateralidad.

PACIFIC COAST COUNCIL ON LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES. 16th Annual Meeting. University of California, Santa Barbara. November 5–7, 1970.

The Francisco Torres Conference Center of UCSB housed the meeting organized by Donald M. Dozer, Professor of History at the University, and chairman of the Pacific

Coast Council on Latin American Studies at the time. There were six sessions, as follows:

1. Politics: Strategies of Change for the 70's.

Presiding: Ben G. Burnett, Whittier College.

Orville G. Copel, College of Idaho: Coalition Formation and Christian Democracy in Chile: Future Prospects;

Howard J. Wiarda, University of Massachusetts: The New Developmental Alternatives in Latin America: Nasserism and Dictatorship with Popular Support;

Don Bray, California State College at Los Angeles: Cuba: The Present as Future;

John Saxe-Fernandez, Hofstra College and Visiting Professor of Latin American Studies at California State College, Los Angeles: Counter-revolutionary Prophecy in Latin America: Its Prospects for the Decade Ahead.

2. Religion: The Church and Latin America in the New Decade.

Presiding: Father Norman F. Martin, S.J., Santa Clara University.

Daniel F. Daedeker, University of California, Berkeley: The Changing Role of the Church in Chilean Politics.

Commentator: John A. Donohue, S.J., Loyola University.

Eul-soo Pang, University of California, Berkeley: The Changing Roles of Priests in the Politics of Northeast Brazil, 1889–1970.

Commentator: Francis A. Dutra, University of California, Santa Barbara.

3. Literature: The Author and Society.

Presiding: Joseph Sommers, University of Washington.

Jorge de Sena, University of Wisconsin, Visiting Professor, UCSB: Role of Authors in Brazil;

Richard Reeve, University of California, Los Angeles: Role of Authors in Mexico;

Seymour Menton, University of California, Irvine: Role of Authors in Cuba.

4. Economics: Problems of the '70's.

Presiding: Robert M. Williams, University of California, Los Angeles.
 Rufo López-Fresquet, Covell College, University of the Pacific: Castro's Strategy for Economic Survival;
 Donald W. Baerrensen, Center for Advanced Studies in International Business, Pepperdine College, Los Angeles: The Border Industrialization Program of Mexico.

Discussant: David I. Eiteman, University of California, Los Angeles.

5. Anthropology-Sociology.

Presiding: Ralph Beals, UCLA.

Robert Ewald, California State College, Los Angeles: Archaeological and Ethnological Problems;

Carmen Barros, 623 Midvale, Apt. 2, Los Angeles: Sociology in Chile.

6. History.

Presiding: Rolli Poppino, University of California, Davis.

Manuel Machado, University of Montana: La ganaderia americana: Una propuesta para la historia comparativa;

Lewis Tambs, Arizona State University, Tempe: Oral History and Personal Memoirs as a Research Tool: An Amazon Experience;

Charles Harris, III, New Mexico State University: Hacienda Studies: Progress, Prospects, and Possibilities.

In addition to the above, participants in the meeting heard Edward J. Williams, University of Arizona, speak during the first luncheon on: Some Explanations of North American Imperialism; and William S. Barnes, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, during the second luncheon, speak on: A New Investment Climate for the '70's. At the Annual Dinner, held Friday, November 6, Robert F. Delaney, President, Thunderbird Graduate School of International Management, Phoenix, Arizona, spoke on: The Mismanagement of Latin American Affairs: A National Frustration. On this occasion, two prizes were awarded. The monograph prize of \$150 went to Joseph Sommers, University of Washington (currently at the Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences, Stanford University), for his book, *After the Storm: Landmarks of the Modern Mexican Novel*. The article prize of \$75 went to Glen Dealy, Department of Political Science, Oregon State University, Corvallis, for his "Prolegomena on the Spanish American Political Tradition," which appeared in the *Hispanic American Historical Review*, XLVIII, 1 (February 1968). The conference ended with a cultural program.

DEVELOPMENT IN LATIN AMERICA: A CHALLENGE TO THE U.S., Conference for Corporation Executives. Johns Hopkins University. November 6, 1970. The one-day conference for corporation executives was sponsored jointly by the School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University and the Overseas Development Council, and held at

the University in Washington, D.C. The participants represented a number of corporations and banks. The panels were as follows:

Latin American Research Review

Introduction: Robert E. Osgood, Acting Dean, SAIS.

1. U.S. Investment in Latin America: A Decision for the Decade.

Moderator: John C. Dreier, School of Advanced International Studies;

Discussants: David Bronheim, Center for Inter-American Relations; Daniel Szabo, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State; Douglas Henderson, Deputy Representative of the O.A.S.;

2. The Urban Crisis and Unemployment:

Moderator: James P. Grant, President, Overseas Development Council;

Discussants: Eduardo Neira, Inter-American Development Bank; Colin Bradford, Organization of American States;

3. Luncheon Meeting: Lincoln Gordon, President, Johns Hopkins University, presiding; Address: Philip H. Trezise, Assistant Secretary of State;

4. Latin America and the World;

Presiding: Harald Malmgreen, Overseas Development Council; School of Advanced International Studies;

Discussants: Robert D. Hormats, National Security Council; Kenneth Guenther, Senator Jacob Javits' Office; Robert McNeil, Emergency Committee for American Trade; Carlos Diaz-Alejandro, Yale University.

WISCONSIN COUNCIL OF LATIN AMERICANISTS. Fall Meeting.

Wisconsin State University.

November 6–7, 1970.

The fall meeting, held in Platteville, Wisconsin, was organized by the President of the WSU, Kenneth Grieb, and by Virgil Holder, WSU–La Crosse, who served as Program

Chairman. There were four sessions, at which the following papers were read:

1. Presiding: Alexander Hooker, Ripon College.

Edward J. Schuster, Loras College: Satire and Censure of Mexican Politics in the Works of Fernando Benitez.

Discussants: John Dial, Marquette University, and Pedro Fernandez Jimenez, Ripon College.

2. Presiding: Virgil Holder, Wisconsin State University–La Crosse.

Gerald Flynn, University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee: Miguel Angel Asturias: A Survey of Recent Criticism;

Kenneth J. Grieb, Wisconsin State University–Oshkosh: Miguel Angel Asturias as a Political Propagandist.

3. Presiding: Leonor Andrade, Mount Mary College.

Discussants: Eleanore Dial, University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee, and Armando Alonzo, Viterbo College.

4. Presiding: Dale Fatzinger, Wisconsin State University–Platteville.

John Hoefler and Virgil Holder, Wisconsin State University–LaCrosse: A Study of Integration in Central America Using Transaction Flow Analysis.

Discussants: Ray Kondrasuk, Marinette, Wisconsin, and G. Michael Riley, Marquette University.

CALENDAR OF MEETINGS

The dinner address of the meeting was delivered by Harry Kantor, chairman of the Department of Political Science, Marquette University, on: Costa Rica: A Democratic State in an Area of Turbulence.

LATIN AMERICAN SEMINAR ON THE SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT, 2nd. Centered on the theme of the Sociology of Development, the meeting was organized by Horacio Godoy (Santiago), and S. de Vajay (Paris), under the sponsorship of UNDP/UNESCO/FLACSO. The 107 participants included professors sponsored by UNDP/UNESCO, Latin American social scientists from 16 countries, FLACSO students, and Chilean and international observers. A total of 41 papers were read on the following topics: 1) Theoretical and Methodological Problems of the Sociology of Development; 2) Systems of Education and Social System; 3) Political Proceedings and Structures of Power in Latin America; and 4) Social Structure and Development. The proceedings will be published by FLACSO in 1971-72. The next seminar will be held in Rio de Janeiro in 1972.

LATIN AMERICAN PROSPECTS FOR THE 70's, Conference on. Held on the grounds of Carleton University, the conference was organized by Arch. Ritter, of the School of International Affairs of Carleton on the theme: What kinds of Revolution? Included in this consideration of prospective social change in Latin America were: "the green revolution, commercial revolution, quiet revolution, revolution with liberty, Fidelista revolution, and the nationalist revolution of Velasco in Peru." Opening remarks were made by Philip E. Uren, Acting Director, SIAC, and were followed by an address by P. N. Rosenstein-Rodan, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. There was a total of 37 sessions, which were divided into those dealing with issues and problems, and those dealing with countries and regions.

The following persons participated: R. Vanderberg, Economics, Carleton; David Pollock, UN Commission for Latin America, Visiting Professor, SIAC; Paul Frazer, SIAC; Carlos Astiz, State University of New York; L'Abbe Dionne, Canadian Catholic Office for Latin America; Brady Tyson, American University, Washington, D.C.; T. C. Bruneau, McGill University; A. Steeves, Carleton; G. DeGré, University of Waterloo; R. McKinnel, Carleton; J. Ahmad, Sir George Williams University; Robert Charlton, SIAC; D. Holden, Queen's University; E. Tepper, Carleton; John Harbron, Associate Editor, *The Toronto Telegram*; H. Massey, York University; Carl McMillan, Carleton; Enrique Iglesias, Inter-American Development Bank; Francis Bregha, University of Toronto; M. Chassudovsky, Université d'Ottawa; P. Y. Denis, Université Laval; B. McFarlane, Carleton; Luis Ratinoff,

Latin American Research Review

Inter-American Development Bank; R. Mellafe, University of Toronto; Philip McCrea, SIAC; Margaret Chapman, SIAC; M. Flores, Carleton; J. Ogelsby, University of Western Ontario; P. Mars, Carleton; Kalman Silvert, Ford Foundation; I. A. Litvak, SIAC; Y. Labelle, Université Laval; H. A. Hossé, University of Western Ontario; H. A. Wood, McMaster University; Peyton Lyon, Carleton; G. S. Smith, Queen's University; R. Larson, Carleton; R. Clickman, University of Toronto; M. Martinez, Université d'Ottawa; Enrica Glickman, York University; Monica Boyd, Carleton; M. Frankman, McGill; S. Kubat, University of Waterloo; M. Pone, Algoma College, Sault Ste. Marie; P. S. Smith, St. Jerome's College, Waterloo; H. Makler, University of Toronto; L. Willmore, Carleton; Prof. Laberge, Institut de Cooperation Internationale, Université d'Ottawa; R. Wesche, Université d'Ottawa; J. P. Rona, Université d'Ottawa; M. Morris, Carleton; C. H. Grant, University of Waterloo; J. A. Hechavarría, Canadian Research Centre for Anthropology; L. Escobar, Executive Director, IMF; V. Richards, Carleton; B. Wood, Parliamentary Centre, Ottawa; F. Park, Montreal; I. Bar-Lewaw, York University; J. Sokol, Canadian Institute of International Affairs; I. Lumsden, York University; H. Cleveland, former Canadian Ambassador to Colombia; G. S. Mount, Laurentian University; D. Madden, Head of Latin American Section, CIDA; James Pearson, University of Toronto; Clyde Sanger, author.

The conference ended with two panel discussion, one on: Canadian Relations with Latin America and the Caribbean, and another on: Alternative Paths to Modernization and Democracy in Latin America. The proceedings of the conference are available, published, from The Secretary, School of International Affairs, Carleton University, Ottawa I, Canada.

**MISSIONARY IN LATIN AMERICA,
Consultation on the Future Role of the
Oaxtepec, Mexico.
November 17–20, 1970.**

The Provisional Commission for Latin American Evangelical Unity, and the Latin American Department of the National Council of Churches sponsored the meeting, which was

organized by Emilio Castro, of Montevideo, Uruguay, and William L. Wipfler, of New York City. Representatives of Protestant Mission Boards in the U.S., church leaders from Latin America, missionaries, and consultants participated in the discussion of the following topics: 1. Reflections on the Missionary Enterprise in Latin America; 2. A Church in Latin America without Foreign Personnel—One Experience; 3. The Image of the Missionary in Latin America Today; 4. A Resumé of the New Latin American Situation; and 5, Foreign Personnel—For What?

Recommendations were made affecting the number of missionaries sent, the choice of missionaries, and the type of training they receive before going to Latin America. The papers and commentary are being published by the Latin America Department, National Council of Churches, 475 Riverside Drive, New York, New York 10027.

**ASOCIACION DE BIBLIOTECAS
UNIVERSITARIAS Y DE CENTROS
DE INVESTIGACION DEL
CARIBE, 2a Conferencia de.
Bridgetown, Barbados.
November 22-27, 1970.**

Librarian, University of the West Indies, Barbados; Sydney Martin, Vice-Rector of the University of the West Indies; and Alma Jordan, President, ACURIL. The welcome was followed by a presentation of T. Kapdebo, Director of the Library, University of Guayana on: *Comunicación y cooperación bibliotecaria en el Caribe*. Philip Sherlock, Secretary of the Asociación de Universidades del Caribe, was luncheon speaker. The participants of the conference took part in a number of panels:

1. Adiestramiento y formación profesional bibliotecaria en el Area del Caribe;
2. Control bibliográfico en el Caribe;
3. Documentos de gobierno en el Area del Caribe;
4. La preservación de documentos de gobierno.

**ASSOCIATION OF CARIBBEAN
UNIVERSITIES AND RESEARCH
INSTITUTES. 2nd Biannual Conference
of Chancellors and Directors.
Caracas, Venezuela.
November 26-28, 1970.**

Three Venezuelan universities sponsored the conference organized around the theme of Caribbean Universities look to the Seventies: the Universidad de Oriente, which is a founding member of UNICA; the Universidad Simón Bolívar; and the Universidad Metropolitana. Ramon Delgado, Oriente University, with the help of Luis M. Peñalver, Chancellor, Metropolitan University, Caracas, organized the meeting held on the premises of the Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administración, and at the Universidad Simón Bolívar. A substantial part of the program was devoted to a discussion of the steps taken toward regional cooperation among the Caribbean universities in the fields of agriculture, science, medicine, and the social sciences.

**INSTITUTE ON WORLD AFFAIRS,
5th Annual.
Iowa State University.
December 1-4, 1970.**

The theme of the Institute was: Latin America 1970 (Qué dirección?). Seven papers were read at the meeting at Iowa State University in Ames, Iowas. They were: James Nelson Goodsell, Latin American Editor of the *Christian Science Monitor*: Contemporary Latin America; Charles W. Anderson, Professor of Political Science, The University of Wisconsin: Politics and Economic Development in Latin America;

The University of the West Indies at Cave Hill, Barbados acted as host to the conference organized under the auspices of the Asociación de Universidades del Caribe (UNICA). Welcoming addresses were presented by Michael Gill,

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The theme of the Institute was: Latin America 1970 (Qué dirección?). Seven papers were read at the meeting at Iowa State University in Ames, Iowas. They were:

Latin American Research Review

- Lyle N. McAlister, Professor of History, The University of Florida: Role of the Military in Latin America;
Emir Rodríguez Monegal, Co-Chairman of the Department of Spanish and Portuguese, Yale University: The Novel as a Reflection of Reality in Latin America;
Ivan D. Illich, Director of the Centro Intercultural de Documentación, Cuernavaca, Mexico: A Call for Institutional Revolution;
William Mangin, Professor of Anthropology, Syracuse University: Dynamics of Latin American Urbanization;
Carmelo Mesa-Lago, Professor of Economics, University of Pittsburgh: Economic Policy in Castro's Cuba.

**POPULATION CONFERENCE,
3rd Annual.
Paris, France.
December 1-4, 1970.**

The conference was held at the headquarters of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), and was sponsored by its Development Centre.

Francis Bland, Consultant in charge of the Population Programme, OECD Development Centre, organized the meeting around the theme of Aid in Population and Family Planning. The participants in the conference were representatives from major donor agencies, and from most countries with official national family planning programs. Speakers from the Latin American Area included representatives from Jamaica and Trinidad-Tobago, and José Urgarte, Executive Secretary, Advisory Commission on population and the family, who read a paper on the Chilean Family Planning Programme. The papers were published by the OECD soon after the meeting. The fourth annual meeting will be held at the end of 1971.

**AMERICAN HISTORICAL
ASSOCIATION. Annual Meeting.
Boston, Massachusetts.
December 28-30, 1970.**

There was a large number of sessions on Latin America and related topics, as follows:
Monday, December 28:

- TOPIC: Medieval Catalonia. Presiding: Joseph R. Strayer, Princeton University; Comment: J. Lee Shneideman, Adelphi University.
Philippe Wolffe, University of Toulouse: Aspects of Social Unrest in Fourteenth-Century Catalonia:
TOPIC: The Twilight of Slavery: Southern (Latin) American Labor Systems in the 19th Century. Presiding: Herbert Klein, Columbia University; Comment: Stanley Stein, Princeton University.
Peter L. Eisenberg, Rutgers University: From Slave to Free Labor on Sugar Plantations: The Process in Pernambuco;
Bruce M. Taylor, University of Dayton: Black Labour and White Power in Post Emancipation Barbados: A Study in Changing Relations;

CALENDAR OF MEETINGS

TOPIC: Conference on Latin American History Luncheon. Presiding: Thomas F. McGann, The University of Texas, Austin.

David M. Potter, Stanford University: The Americas as a Focus for Comparative History;

TOPIC: Latin America: The Intellectual Roots. Presiding: Harold E. Davis, The American University; Comment: Frank Safford, Northwestern University.

Jane M. Loy, University of Massachusetts: The Ignorantistas and the Schools: Opposition to Educational Reform during the Colombian Federation;

William D. Raat, State University of New York, Fredonia: The Anti-Positivist Movement in Pre-Revolutionary Mexico.

Carlos Støetzer, Fordham University: The Intellectual Background of Latin American Independence.

JOINT SESSION: American Catholic Historical Association and Conference on Latin American History. Topic: The Church in 19th Century Latin America. Presiding: Joan Tate Lanning, Duke University.

Frederick B. Pike, University of Notre Dame: Spanish Origins of the Socio-Political Ideology of the Catholic Church in 19th Century Spanish America;

Antonine Tibesar, O.F.M., Catholic University: Origins of the Diocesan Clergy in Lima, Peru in the Early 19th Century;

Charles R. Berry, University of Louisville: Some Perspectives on 19th Century Mexican Church History.

EVENING SESSION: Meetings were held by the Committees on Brazilian, Mexican, and Gran Colombian Studies. The Brazilianists heard four young scholars report on their research and preliminary conclusions regarding slavery and abolition:

Arnold Kessler, University of California, Berkeley: The status of the slave in Bahia in the early 19th century;

Mary Karash, University of Wisconsin and Oakland University, Michigan: Slave life in the city of Rio de Janeiro before 1850;

Cleveland Donald, Cornell University: Slavery and Abolition in the area of Campos, R.J.;

Rebecca Bergstresser, Stanford University and Kansas State University: The abolitionist movement in the light of interest group politics in Rio de Janeiro.

Richard Graham, The University of Texas at Austin, announced a forthcoming poll addressed to the entire membership of the conference on Latin American History regarding the status of intellectual freedom in Brazil.

The Mexicanists held a panel on the topic of: Approaches to Sub-National History: New Topics and Research Possibilities. Michael Meyer, University of Nebraska, presided, and James Wilkie, UCLA, and Robert Knowlton, Wisconsin State University, Stevens Point, organized the program, which follows:

Louis González, El Colegio de México: Microhistoria de San José de Graica;

William B. Taylor, University of Colorado: Colonial Land Tenure in Oaxaca;

Latin American Research Review

William Tuohy, University of California, Davis: Administrative History of Jalapa, Veracruz in the 20th Century;

Charles Berry, University of Louisville: History of Oaxaca in the Mid-19th Century;

William Beezley, State University College, Plattsburgh, New York: Chihuahua Politics during the Early Revolution;

Wayne Osborn, Iowa State University: Colonial Metztitlán.

A business meeting followed in which Paul Vanderwood, San Diego State, reported on the results of a survey of Mexian course offerings in the United States.

Tuesday, December 29:

TOPIC: Social History of Colonial Latin America: Achievement and Potential. Presiding: John J. TePaske, Duke University; Comment: David Brading, University of California, Berkeley; Trent M. Brady, University of Toronto; Stuart Schwartz, University of Minnesota.

James Lockhart, The University of Texas, Austin: The Social History of Colonial Latin America;

TOPIC: Ethnic Minorities in America. Presiding: Francisco Pabon, State University of New York, Buffalo; Comment: Russell Adams, Federal City College; Américo Paredes, The University of Texas, Austin.

G. L. Seligmann, Jr., North Texas State University: The Mexican-American, 1848–1960: Is there a Common Historical Tradition?;

Ward S. Albro, Texas A.&I. University: The Chicano since 1920: Home to Aztlán?;

Roger Daniels, University of Wyoming: The Japanese Americans and World War II: A Reappraisal;

TOPIC: Failure of Reform in Spain. Presiding: Stanley Payne, University of Wisconsin.

Curt Noel, Columbia University: Campomanes and the Failure of Reform in Carline Spain;

Glenn Waggoner, University of Michigan: Engineering Social Change: The Comisión and the Institute for Social Reforms, 1883–1922;

Edward Malefakis, Northwestern University: Why did Reform Fail in Spain?;

TOPIC: New Trends in Latin American Demographic History. Presiding: David M. Geiger, Herbert Lehman College, City University of New York.

Miguel Marin, Columbia University: Caste, Occupation, and Marriage in Puebla, 1780–1830;

Jacques Barbier, University of Connecticut: The Restoration of the Chilean Elite and the Bourbon Reforms.

Wednesday, December 30:

TOPIC: Cassock and Crown: The Roots of Church-State Conflict in Latin America. Presiding: Frederick Pike, University of Notre Dame; Comment: Richard Greenleaf, Tulane University, Dauril Alden, University of Washington.

Margaret Crahan, Herbert H. Lehman College, City University of New York: Civil-Ecclesiastical Conflict and Accomodation in Hapsburg Peru;

Francis A. Dutra, University of California, Santa Barbara: God and Mammon at the Crossroads: The Brazilian Church in the 17th Century.

TOPIC: Mexican Diplomacy. Presiding: Arnold Taylor, University of Connecticut; Comment: Ramón E. Ruíz, University of California, San Diego.

Arnold Blumberg, Towson State College: The Mexican Empire and the Vatican, 1863–1867;

Manuel Machado, University of Montana: The United States and the De La Huerta Rebellion.

INSTITUTO INTERNACIONAL DE LITERATURA IBEROAMERICANA, Congreso del.

Tucson, Arizona.

January 21–24, 1971.

The theme of the conference organized by Renato Rosaldo of the University of Arizona, was Nineteenth Century Iberoamerican Literature. The members of the Institute attended eleven sessions at

which were presented 26 papers on Spanish American literature, and one session, with three papers on Brazilian Literature. The second part of the Congreso will be held in Lima, Peru, August 9–14, 1971. For information, write Augusto Tamayo Vargas, Juan Manuel Polar 150, Orrantia del Mar, Lima, Perú. The Memorias del Congreso will be published by the University of Arizona.

PARTNERS OF THE AMERICAS,

5th Inter-American Conference.

San José, Costa Rica.

January 24–28, 1971.

The meeting was organized around the theme of: Partners for Development. The following spoke:

Jarbas Passarinho, Brazilian Minister of Education: Fuel for the Engines of Change;

Manuel Noriega Morales, Director of Central American Research Institute for Industry (ICAITI) in Guatemala: Activating the Potential for Development;

Jack Hood Vaughn, President of the National Urban Coalition: Fuel for the Engines of Change;

Hickman Price, Jr., former Assistant Secretary of Commerce of the U.S.: Economic Development;

Joseph C. Paige, Dean, Community Education, Federal City College, Washington, D.C.: Social Programs as an Instrument of Development;

and Dante B. Fascell, Member of the U.S. Congress, and Chairman, Sub-Committee on Inter-American Affairs; Marcos G. McGrath, Archbishop of Panama; John Alius, International Director, United Press International; and James Boren, founder of the Americas Program and President of James H. Boren Associates, Washington, D.C. Keynote speaker was José Figueres, President of Costa Rica.

Latin American Research Review

**CATHOLIC INTER-AMERICAN
COOPERATION PROGRAM.**

8th Annual National Conference.

Washington, D.C.

January 28–31, 1971.

vian theologian; Ralph della Cava, Queens College, CUNY; João Coutinho and Dennis Goulet, of the Center for the Study of Development and Social Change, Cambridge, Massachusetts; Gustavo Guttierrez, Lima, Peru Archdiocese; Harvey Cox, Harvard University; Affonso Gregory, from the Center for Religious and Social Research (CERIS), Rio de Janeiro. For additional information, write: CICOP, Division for Latin America, U.S.C.C., Mezanine Tower Building, P.O. Box 6066, Washington, D.C. 20005.

The CICOP meeting was organized around the theme: Freedom and UnFreedom: A Theological Reflection on the Human Situation in the Americas. Speakers included the following: Helan Jaworski, Peruvian theologian; Ralph della Cava, Queens College, CUNY; João Coutinho and Dennis Goulet, of the Center for the Study of Development and Social Change, Cambridge, Massachusetts; Gustavo Guttierrez, Lima, Peru Archdiocese; Harvey Cox, Harvard University; Affonso Gregory, from the Center for Religious and Social Research (CERIS), Rio de Janeiro. For additional information, write: CICOP, Division for Latin America, U.S.C.C., Mezanine Tower Building, P.O. Box 6066, Washington, D.C. 20005.

**ADULT EDUCATION RESEARCH
CONFERENCE. Annual Meeting.**

New York City.

February 2–5, 1971.

tute for Studies in Education, 252 Bloor Street West, Toronto 181, Ontario, Canada.

There were 38 papers and symposia dealing with a variety of facets of adult education. Further information may be obtained from Ms. Ginny Griffin, The Ontario Institute for Studies in Education, 252 Bloor Street West, Toronto 181, Ontario, Canada.

**AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL
RESEARCH ASSOCIATION,**

55th Annual Convention of the.

New York City.

February 4–7, 1971.

riety of educational questions. Among the speakers was Ivan Illich. For further information, write: Ms. Meredith Compton, Meeting Coordinator, American Educational Association, 1126 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.

The four-day convention brought together over 4000 researchers, representing the fields of education, psychology, and the social sciences. Several hundred addresses, symposia, and papers explored a wide variety of educational questions. Among the speakers was Ivan Illich. For further information, write: Ms. Meredith Compton, Meeting Coordinator, American Educational Association, 1126 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.

**COMPARATIVE AND
INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION
SOCIETY, National Meeting.**

Chicago, Illinois.

February 24, 1971.

ous papers presented on various countries and topics, there was one on Latin America: Richard Pelczar, University of Illinois: The University Professor in Latin America: A New Look at an Old Stereotype. The proceedings will be published by the Society of Professors of Education. For additional information, write: Erwin H.

The meeting was sponsored by the Comparative and International Education Society, and organized by Erwin H. Epstein, Department of Educational Policy Studies, University of Wisconsin. Among the various papers presented on various countries and topics, there was one on Latin America: Richard Pelczar, University of Illinois: The University Professor in Latin America: A New Look at an Old Stereotype. The proceedings will be published by the Society of Professors of Education. For additional information, write: Erwin H.

Epstein, Department of Educational Policy Studies, School of Education, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin 53706.

PROBLEMS OF POPULATION AND URBANIZATION IN LATIN AMERICA, Conference on.
University of Houston.
April 2-3, 1971.

The conference was organized by Sam Schulman, Department of Sociology, University of Houston. The sessions lasted one and a half days and are as follows:

SESSION 1: Presiding: Frank M. Tiller, Center for the Study of Higher Education in Latin America.

Philip G. Hoffman, President, University of Houston: Welcome address.

Philip B. Taylor, Director, Latin American Studies, University of Houston: The Scope and Nature of the Conference;

J. Mayone Stycos, Cornell University: Population Dynamics and Population Problems in Latin America;

T. Lynn Smith, University of Florida: Urban Growth and Urban Problems in Latin America.

SESSION 2: Presiding: J. Earl Williams, Director, Center for Human Resources, University of Houston.

Antonio Ordóñez Plaja, former Minister of Health, Colombia: A Case Study in Population: Colombia;

Marta Cehelsky, *Latin American Research Review*: Politics and Urbanization in Brazil;

Benjamín Viel, Director for the Western Hemisphere, Planned Parenthood Federation: What is being done by Private Organization on a Hemisphere-Wide Scale in Population Control:

DINNER SESSION: Speaker: Richard Ravenholt, US/AID, Washington: Inter-American Collaborative Efforts in Population Control.

SESSION 3: Presiding: Philip B. Taylor.

Víctor Urquidi, Colegio de México, and

Ralph W. Conant, Director, Institute for Urban Studies, University of Houston and Rice University: The Role of Universities in Studying Urban Problems;

Sam Schulman: An Overview of the Conference.

SOCIETY FOR APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY.
30th Annual Meeting.
Miami, Florida.
April 14-18, 1971.

H. W. Hutchinson, Department of Anthropology, University of Miami, Coral Gable, Florida, organized the meeting. The keynote speaker was Rodolfo Stavenhagen, who addressed the participants on: De-

Colonizing Applied Social Sciences. There were 13 symposia and 8 sessions of volunteered papers. A great many of these were of general interest and application to Latin America. The following had a specific Latin American content:

Latin American Research Review

- Lambros Comitas, Teachers College, Columbia University: Jamaican Drug Culture;
J. Papita and J. Vasquez, University of Florida: Linguistics and National Development in Bolivia;
- Leslie Brownrigg, George Washington University: Land Reform in Highland Ecuador: Mobilization of the Peasantry and the Elite;
- John C. Kelly, Department of Anthropology, Teachers College, Columbia University: Social Class and the Structure of Domestic Groups in a Mexican Ejido;
- Paul Doughty, Latin American Studies, Indiana University: The Peruvian Earthquake of 1970: Emergency Response and Developmental Action;
- Gloria Sanchez-Avella, Department of Anthropology, Georgia State University; Anthropology as Applied in Colombia;
- Volunteer Paper Session: Caribbean Social Problems. Presiding: Vera Rubin, Director, Research Institute for the Study of Man.
- George W. Roberts, Department of Sociology, University of the West Indies: Fertility;
- Peter Dalton, The Rockefeller Foundation: Socio-Cultural Aspects of Bilharzia in St. Lucia;
- Manuel Ortega, University of Miami: Demographic Aspects of the Dominican Republic;
- Vera Green, Department of Anthropology, University of Houston: Curaçao vs. Aruba: Attitudinal Changes Towards Races;
- Joyce Bennett Justus, Department of Anthropology, University of California at San Diego: Some Social Determinants of Aspirations: A Case Study from Dominica, W.I.;
- H. Jean C. Wiese, Department of Anthropology, University of North Carolina: Food Categories in Southern Haiti and Their Application to Body States.

FUTURE MEETINGS

ORGANIZACION DE COOPERATIVAS AMERICANAS, 3a Asamblea. San José, Costa Rica, July, 1971. Rodrigo Ruiz Solorzano is responsible for organizing the meeting sponsored by the OCA, the Unión Nacional de Cooperativas, and the Government of Costa Rica. The theme is: *Experiencias y problemas cooperativos; sus soluciones*. The participants will be representatives of Latin American cooperatives. Further information: Unión Nacional de Cooperativas, Apartado 4849, San José, Costa Rica.

WESTERN HEMISPHERE NUTRITION Congress, 3rd. Bal Harbour, Florida, August 30–September 2, 1971. The meeting is organized by the American Institute of Nutrition and the American Medical Association's Council on Foods and Nutrition, in cooperation with the Nutrition Society of Canada and the Latin American Nutrition Society. The discussion will cover international and national policies on nutrition and food supply, agriculture, economic and population trends. Further

information: Philip L. White, Sc.D., Secretary, Council on Foods and Nutrition, American Medical Association, 535 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Illinois 60610.

ASOCIACION INTERNACIONAL DE HISPANISTAS, 4o Congreso de Salamanca, Spain, August 30–September 4, 1971. There will be four sessions, organized around the themes of: 1. Literatura, Arte, Historia; 2. Metodología, Filología; 3. Lingüística; 4. Free Discussion. Registration is open through the end of June 1971. Further information: Dr. D. Ricardo Senabre, Secretario de la Comisión organizadora del Congreso de la A.I.H., Universidad, Libreros 5, Salamanca, Spain.

MIDWEST ASSOCIATION FOR LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES will meet at the University of Kansas in Lawrence, Kansas in October 1971. The theme of the meeting will be: Strategies of National Development in Latin America. Simultaneously, there will be a conference of the Directors of Centers of Latin American Studies. Further information: Harry Kantor, Department of Political Science, Marquette University, 526 North 14 Street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53233.

PACIFIC COAST COUNCIL ON LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES. 17th Annual Meeting, Tucson, Arizona, October or November 1971. Further information: Renato Resalso, Department of Spanish, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona.

BRAZIL: 150 YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE. Special Conference. Washington University, St. Louis, 1972. The conference is organized in commemoration of the 150th anniversary of Brazil's independence. Papers are invited and must bear upon events prior to, as a result of, or concerning Brazilian Independence. Further information: Ann Pescatello, Chairman, Latin American Studies, Department of History, 102B Busch Hall, Box 1062, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri 63130.

LATIN AMERICA: THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Special Conference. Washington University, St. Louis, 1972–1973 academic year. The conference is devoted exclusively to issues, ideas, institutions, and events in 19th century Latin America. Participants from all disciplines are invited to deliver papers. Further information, as above.