INDEX

Abla, Walid, 300	recognition of Yugoslavia, 168-169
Aegean Sea case, 233-235, 237, 242, 311,	Botswana
323, 348, 352	Namibia, territorial dispute with,
Algerian Declarations	117
acceptance of, 22	11/
Vienna Convention, interpretation	Cameroon
under, 23	Nigeria, dispute with, 115-116,
Alien Tort Claims Act	341-358
violations of international law,	Cameroon v. Nigeria case
applicability to, 92-93	actions of court, validity of,
Allen, C.K., 330	356-358
Ambatielos case, 326	admissibility of claim, 346-347
American Arbitration Association, 515	background, 115-116, 341-342
American Bar Association, 559	counter-claims, 354-356
Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. case, 481, 484,	irreparable prejudice, 352-354
485	litispendence issues, 347-349
Application for Review of Judgment No.	order for provisional measures,
333 case, 326	344 345
Application of 1902 Convention case,	preservation of status quo, 350-352
328	provisional measures, 484
Arbitral Award of 31 July 1989 case,	request for provisional measures,
326	343-344
Arbitration, impartiality in, 509-519	unilateral nature of provisional
Arbitrators, independence of, 509-519	measures, 349-350
Atkin, Lord, 316	Canada
Aust, A., 230	Fisheries Jurisdiction dispute with
Australia	Spain, 116
East Timor, dispute over, 14-15, 20	Cardozo, Benjamin, 312, 313, 327
	Carrington Conference, 170
Bahrain	Cassese, Antonio, 215-217
agreement with Qatar, interpreta-	Certain German Interests in Upper
tion of, 224-247	Silesia case, 324-325
Qatar, territorial conflict with,	Certain Norwegian Loans case, 321
111-112, 224-247	Chechen Republic of Ichkeria
Bakassi Peninsula dispute, 115-116,	existence as legitimate state, 9-20
341-358	Chemical weapons, 81-90
Barcelona Traction case, 322, 335	Chemical Weapons Convention
Bauman, Z., 160	Confidential Information, Annex on
Bedjaoui, Mohammed, 119	the Protection of, 84-85
Blaskić case, 220	generally, 81-90
Bonnici, Mifsud, 107	Organization for the Prohibition
Bosnia-Herzegovina	of Chemical Weapons (OPCW),
genocide allegations against Yugo-	establishment of, 82
slavia, 114-115	verification issues, 84-88
Genocide case, see Genocide case	China
Karadžić, Radovan, indictment for	Hong Kong Special Administrative

	• • • •
Collective complaints	ratification by OSCE members,
European Social Charter system	292-293
for, 69-80	subsidiarity, principle of, 291
Commonwealth Coatings case, 514, 515	Crimes against humanity
Competence of the General Assembly	Erdemović case, analysis in,
case, 323	370-376, 380-381
Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban	jurisdictional issues, 91-98
Treaty (CTBT)	Criminal justice systems compared,
administrative organization,	562-574
274-276	Critical Legal Studies Movement,
background, 269-270	415-420
dispute resolution, 278-279	CSCE, see Organization for Security
entry into force provision, 272-274	and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE))
International Monitoring System,	Cuba
276-278	United States trade restrictions
on-site inspections, 277-278	against, 1-7
ratification prospects, 280	-
scope of prohibition, 270-272	Dayton-Paris Agreement
verification system, 276-278	annexes to, 258, 260-263
Conference on Disarmament, 269	coordination of peace implemen-
Conflict resolution	tation, rules for, 260-264
chemical weapons, 81-90	mutual recognition by Bosnia and
post-conflict coordination of multi-	Yugoslavia, 168-169
lateral activities, see Peace imple-	peace implementation efforts
mentation in the former Yugo-	under, 249-268
slavia	Denning, Lord, 315
Constitutionalism in international law,	De Tocqueville, Alexis, 434
421-474	Dispute resolution
Continental Shelf case, 320, 322	Chemical Weapons Convention,
Convention on the Prohibition of the	81-90 Court of Conciliation and
Development, Stockpiling and Use	Arbitration (OSCE), 281-294
of Chemical Weapons and on Their	
Destruction, see Chemical Weapons Convention	decentralized dispute resolution, 85-87
Council of Europe	development of international law,
collective complaints, establish-	309-340
ment of system for, 69-80	Iran-United States Claims Trib
Council of the European Union, see	unal, 21-47
European Union	Istria, 290
Countermeasures to exercise of extra-	public international organizations,
territorial jurisdiction, 3-7	legal recourse within, 295-303
Court of Conciliation and Arbitration	watercourses, conflicts as to,
(OSCE)	507-508
Arbitral Tribunal, 287-288	Doha Minutes, 226-229, 234-241
background, 281-287	Donoghue v. Stevenson case, 316
Conciliation Commission, 287-288,	Dual nationality
292-293	dominant and effective nationality,
instituting proceedings, 292	issue of, 24-33, 44-46
jurisdiction, 289-291	fraudulent use of nationality, 33-45
permanent bodies of court, 288	Hague Convention, 29

Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, issues related to, 21-47 Dumbauld, E., 477, 488 East Timor case, 328 **EC** Treaty conflict of treaties rule, 4 Effect of Awards of Compensation case, Eichmann case, 373, 374 Electric Company of Sofia and Bulgaria case, 481 Erdemović case, 363-381, 557 charges, 363-366 crimes against humanity, analysis of, 370-376, 380-381 mitigating circumstances, claim of, 366-372 plea of accused, 365 sentencing, 371-376 Tribunal's pre-emption of national courts, 376-381 Erga omnes rights, 14-15, 20, 242 Esphahanian case, 25-42 European Convention on Human Rights European Social Charter (ESC) compared, 79 right to a fair trial, guarantee of, 218-221 Turkey and, 99-110 European Court of Human Rights Akdivar case, 99-110 individual petition, right of, 106-107 judge-rapporteur, use of, 53-54 judges ad hoc, role of, 51 56 national bias in voting behavior of judges, 49-67 national judges, voting behavior of, 58-62 European Social Charter (ESC) Additional Protocol of 1988, 70 Additional Protocol of 1995, 72-80 Charte-Rel Committee, 70-75 collective complaints, establish-

> ment of system for, 69-80 Committee of Independent

Experts, 72-75, 78

European Convention on Human Rights compared, 79 Ministerial Conference on Human Rights of 1990, 70 European Space Agency Case 54, 297-303 dispute resolution within, 295-303 European Trade Union Confederation (ETUC), 71, 72 European Union extraterritorial application of legislation by non-member states, 1-7 Extraterritorial jurisdiction counteracting exercise of, 1-7

Factory at Chorzow case, 317, 324
Fisheries case, 116, 325, 352
Fisheries Jurisdiction case, 478, 482
Fitzmaurice, Sir Gerald, 43-44, 320, 332, 338, 339
Free Zones case, 324-325
Frontier Dispute case, 243-244, 350, 355, 356
FRY, see Yugoslavia

Gabčíkovo-Nagymoros Project, 115, 307, 521-523 GATT, 450-456 General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina, see Dayton-Paris Agreement Geneva Conventions, 364, 380 fair trial, guarantee of, 561-562 Genocide case, 322, 353, 355 counter-memorial on merits, 306-307 granting of provisional measures, 348-349 preliminary objections, 163-172 provisional measures, 483, 485-486 Genocide Convention Bosnia-Herzegovina v. Yugoslavia, 114-115 Genocide case, see Genocide case state responsibility under, 169 Goldstone, R.J., 216 Great Britain, see United Kingdom Gulf of Maine case, 338

High Trees case, 315

Holmes, Oliver W., 315, 333 Hong Kong, autonomy of background, 491-494 external matters, in, 496-500 Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, establishment of, 491, 495-496 "one state, two systems" policy, 494-495, 496 Hostages case, 348, 349 provisional measures, 483, 485, 486 Human rights violations Turkish treatment of Kurds, 99-110 Hungary Gabčíkovo-Nagymoros Project, 115, 307, 521-523 Hurst, Sir C., 339 ICCPR, see International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights Immunity from prosecution for international crimes, 91-98 India Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty position, 271, 273-274 East Timor, dispute over, 14-15, 20 International administrative law dispute resolution, 295-303 International Conference on the Former Yugoslavia, 163-164, 257 International Court of Justice binding and non-binding agreements, distinctions as to, 223-247 Cameroon v. Nigeria case, see Cameroon v. Nigeria case Chemical Weapons Convention, role in, 86, 89 current proceedings, list of, 111-117, 305-307, 521-523 development of international law, role in, 311-340 Genocide case, see Genocide case judges ad hoc, role of, 54-56

national judges, voting behavior of,

nuclear weapons, ruling as to,

62-64

137-142

provisional measures issued by, see Provisional measures issued by World Court Statutes of Court, 477-480 treaty interpretation, decisions as to, 223-247 triennial elections, 119-120 WHO request for nuclear weapons advisory opinion, 138-141, 525-539 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 218-221 International crimes against humanity jurisdictional questions, 91-98 Erdemović case, analysis in, 370-376, 380-381 International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) "beyond reasonable doubt" standard for guilt, 557-578 current proceedings, list of, 172-177, 359-361, 553-555 Erdemović case, see Erdemović case guilty verdicts, procedure for, 557-578 Indictment of Radovan Karadžić, 91 Norway as venue for incarceration, 376 Protective Measures decision, 179-198 reform of present system, proposal for, 576-578 right to a fair trial, obligations as to, 215-221 standard of proof, 557-578 trial chamber, composition of, trials in absentia, view of, 215 Victims and Witnesses Decision. 217-221 witness protection program, see Witness protection efforts of International Labor Organization (ILO), 71, 72 International law administrative law, 295-303 constitutionalism as basis for, 421-474

constitutionalization of, 437-441 oil platforms dispute, see Oil platconstitutional theory of, 424-437, forms case United States trade restrictions 459-464 Critical Legal Studies Movement, against, 1-7 Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, European integration law, 458-461 history of, 309-340 Algerian declarations, creation by, legitimate functions of, 467-471 liberal conception of, 418-419 Estoppel, use of, 35-37 lotus principle, 139-140 New Approaches to International Mandate of League of Nations, Law (NAIL), 415-420 nuclear weapons issues as beyond United States trade restrictions usual scope of, 135-162 against, 1-7 nuclear weapons, rulings as to, Ictria 137-142 conflict resolution, 290 International Law Commission, 229 Italy Convention on Non-Navigational Istrian conflict, 290 Uses of Watercourses, draft Izerbegovic, Alija, 165-166 articles on, 501-508 International Criminal Court, Jan Mayen case, 338 draft statute for, 561 International Military Tribunal for the Judges ad hoc European Court of Human Rights, Far East, 560-561 role in, 51-56 International organizations International Court of Justice, role constitutionalization of, 437-448 in, 54 56 democratic participation, 432-435 Voting behavior of, 50-67 fourth branch of government, as, Judges, development of role of, 442-443 330-332 government restraints on individ-Jurisdictional issues ual liberties, limitation of, Court of Conciliation and 431-432 Arbitration (OSCE), 289-291 human rights protection, 428-431 extraterritorial jurisdiction, 1-7 legitimate functions of, 467-471 international crimes against market freedom, protection of, humanity, 91-98 Nuclear Weapons case, 138-140, 428-431 parliamentarianism, 426-428 525-539 rule-of-law principles, 425-426 Oil platforms case, 541-551 social justice principles, 436-437 public international organizations, United Nations, reform of, 421-474 legal recourse within, 295-303 International Status of South West Jurisdiction of the Courts of Danzig Africa case, 325 case, 324 Interpretation of the 25 March 1951 "Justifiable doubts" doctrine in Agreement case, 332 arbitration, 509-519 Iran dual nationality, issues before Kant, Immanuel, 444, 448, 461, 463, Iran-United States Claims 467-468 Tribunal as 10, 21-47 Karadžić, Radovan Iran-United States Claims Tribindictment for international unal, 21-47 crimes, 91-98, 216, 365

Kaskili/Sedudu Island dispute, 117 Kooijmans, Peter election to ICJ, 119 human rights activism, 126-131 minister for foreign affairs, as, professor of international law, as, 132-136 Rapporteur on Torture, as, 129-130 UN Commission on Human Rights, 127-129 Koskenniemi, M., 240-241, 244-245 Kurds Turkish security forces, conflict with, 99-110

Lauterpacht, E., 245, 320-321, 322 League of Nations Mandate for South West Africa, 231-233, 238-239 registration of treaties with, 239-240 Legal Status of Eastern Greenland case, 325, 350-351, 352 Libya Lockerbie aerial incident, 112-113, 348, 349 Locke, John, 465-466 Lockerbie case, 112-113, 348, 349 Loewenfeld, A.K., 513 Lomé Convention, 431 London Peace Implementation Conference, 250n, 256, 257n, 259 Lord Wright's conundrum, 312-313 Lyotard, J.F., 155-156

Maastricht Treaty, 430, 432, 439, 446 Mahmoud case, 38-39 Mandate agreements, interpretation of, 238-240 Mansfield, Lord, 317 Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions case, 325 Mentes case, 110 Mladić, Ratko, 216, 365 Monnet, Jean, 421-422 Montreal Convention, 112-113

NAIL, see New Approaches to International Law

Namibia Botswana, territorial dispute with, 117, 438 Namibia case, 438 Nauru Phosphates case, 328 New Approaches to International Law, 415-420 Nicaragua case, 241, 353-354, 545 provisional measures, 483, 485, 486 Nigeria Cameroon, dispute with, 115-116, 341-358 Protocol Additional to the 1961 European Social Charter for Providing for a System of Collective Complaints admissibility of complaints, 73-74 Committee of Independent Experts, role of, 72-75, 79 Committee of Ministers, involve ment of, 75-77 examination of merits, 74-75 Governmental Committee, involvement of, 75-77 submission of complaints, 72-73 Sudre, F., study by, 77-79 Northern Cameroons case, 326 Norway incarceration venue for ICTY convicts, 376 Nuclear Test cases, 240-241, 240-243, provisional measures, 485 Nuclear Weapons case, 135-162, 525-539 Nuremberg Tribunal, 365, 366-367, 381, 560-561

Oil platforms case generally, 113-114, 305-306 Judgment on Preliminary Objection, jurisdictional issues, 541-551 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) Court of Conciliation and Arbitration, see Court of Conciliation and Arbitration (OSCE) dispute resolution systems, 281 291 dispute settlement systems, 281-294 peace implementation in former Yugoslavia, 258, 260-261 Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW) Chemical Weapons Convention, establishment by, 82 Patterson v. New York, 566 Peace implementation in former

Peace implementation in former Yugoslavia Dayton rules for coordination, 260-264 defined, 250n elections, 260-261 General Framework Agreement. 249-250, 256-268 IFOR, 257, 260-264 Joint Civilian Commissions, 258-259 Joint Military Commission, 257 London Peace Implementation Conference, 250n, 256, 257n, 259 military aspects, 260-264 Office of the High Representative, 258, 260-263, 265-266 Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), 258, 260-261 SFOR, 257n UN Department of Humanitarian Affairs, 254 UN High Commissioner for Refugees, 252, 255

Permanent Court of International
Justice

interim protection granted by, 481 provisional measures issued by, see Provisional measures issued by World Court

Politis, M., 339 Pope John Paul II, 328 Portugal

East Timor, dispute over, 14-15, 20 Provisional measures issued by World Court

Court
interim measures of protection
distinguished, 475-476
International Court of Justice,
indicated by, 481-486
morally binding nature of, 488-489

Permanent Court of International Justice, indicated by, 481 rules of court, 478-479 statutory basis for, 477-480 statutory provisions, 476-478, 479-480 treaties as basis for binding effect of, 480-481

Qatar

agreement with Bahrain, interpretation of, 224-24/
Bahrain, territorial conflict with, see Qatar v. Bahrain

Qatar v. Bahrain
background, 111-112, 224-226
"Bahraini formula", 226, 235
Doha Minutes, interpretation of, 226-229, 234-241
jurisdiction and admissibility, 225-229

Ramaker, Jaap, 270, 273, 280
Rawls, John, 436-437
Reform of United Nations system, 421-474
international constitutionalism as basis for, 424-448
World Trade Organization as model for, 448-471
Reparations case, 326
Reservations to the Genocide Convention case, 156-158, 325
Retorsion measures, 2-3
Rezek, Jose, 119
Rhyner-Cuerel case, 299
R. v. Summers, 575

Saghi case, 36-38
Saudi Arabia
arbitration of Qatar-Bahrain
dispute, 225-228, 234
Schott case, 45-46
Schwebel, Stephen, 119-120
Self-determination, right of
Chechen people, 9-20
East Timor, 14-15, 18-20
referendum, requirement for, 17-18
right erga omnes, as, 14-15, 20
Shawcross, Sir H., 371

Sino-Belgian Treaty case, 350, 352 provisional measures, 479, 481 Slovakia Gabčíkovo-Nagymoros Project,

Gabčíkovo-Nagymoros Project 115, 307, 521-523

Istrian conflict, 290

Social rights

European Social Charter system for collective complaints, 69-80

South Africa, 231-233, 238-239 South West Africa cases, 231-233, 238-239, 323, 326

Sovereignty

lotus principle, 139-140 Oil platforms case analysis, 511 555

Spain

Fisheries Jurisdiction case against Canada, 116

Standard of proof in international tribunals, 557-578

Statehood, law of, see Self-determination, right of

Stone, Julius, 313-314, 333 Subsidiarity, principle of

Court of Conciliation and Arbitration (OSCE), 291 Treaty on European Union, 428 Sudre, F., 77-79

Tadić case, 179-198, 557
Witness L, perjury by, 221
witness protection efforts, 179-198,
217-221

Temple case, 242 Territorial conflicts

Qatar v. Bahrain, 111-112 Torture Victim Protection Act violations of international law,

applicability to, 92-95

Treaty interpretation binding and non-binding agreements, distinctions as to, 223-247

consent, primacy of, 224-225 EC Treaty conflict of treatics rule,

4 failure to register agreements, effect of, 239-241

intention of parties, 230-237 subsequent behavior, effect of, 237-241

travaux preparatoires, use of, 224-225, 236-237 unilateral agreements, 242-244

Treaty of Amity, Economic Relations and Consular Rights (US/Iran), 542-551

Treaty of Lausanne, 324

Treaty on European Union, 425-428, 430-431

Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, 270

Tripartite Committee (Bahrain, Qatar, Saudi Arabia), 226-228, 234-235

Turkey

Anti-Terrorist Act, 101
European Convention on Human
Rights, violations of, 99-110
human rights violations in,
reports of, 99-110

Tutu, Abp. Desmond, 336

UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules, 509-519

UNCITRAL Model Law, 512-513 UN Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses, 501-508

UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, 480

Union of the Confederations of Industry and Employers of Europe (UNICE), 71, 72

United Kingdom

Hong Kong, control of, 491-494 Iraq Mandate, 232-233

Lockerbie case, 112-113, 348, 349

United Nations

Chemical Weapons Convention, role in enforcement of, 86, 89 Department of Humanitarian

Affairs, 254 ICJ, requests for advisory opinions from, 526-528, 534

immunity of visitors to, 97 peacekeeping structure in former

Yugoslavia, 252-260, 265

reform of, see Reform of United Nations system

United Nations Charter registration of treaties, 239-241

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 429, 434; see also ICCPR International Covenant on Economic, Cultural, and Social Rights, 429 United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 253 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees co-ordination of peace implementation, 252, 255 United States of America Arbitration Rules, relevance of US law 10, 514-515 Cuba, trade restrictions against, 1-7 dual nationality, issues before Iran-United States Claims Tribunal as to, 21-47 Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, 21-47 Karadžić, Radovan, indictment for international crimes of, 91-98 Lockerbie case, 112-113, 348, 349 oil platforms dispute, see Oil platforms case trade restrictions against Cuba, Iran, and Iraq, extraterritorial imposition of, 1-7 US v. Fatico, 570

Vance-Owen Plan, 164
Vereshchetin, Vladlen, 119
Vienna Convention, 230-231, 238-239
Algerian Declarations,
applicability to, 23
Vienna Declaration on Human Rights, 429
Vierdag, E., 234, 246
Vinogradoff, Sir P., 331

Watercourses

Convention on the Law of Non-Navigational Uses, 501-508 Weeramantry, Christopher, 120 WHO/Egypt case, 332, 528-530 Witness protection efforts of ICTY, 179-198 anonymity of witnesses, 183-187, 217-221

closed court sessions, 189-190 confidentiality, 187-189 facial distortion, 190-191 redaction of evidence transcripts, 194-195 safe conducts, 193-194 self-incrimination immunity, 194 video-conferencing, 191-193, 220 voice distortion, 190-191 withdrawal of protective measures, 195-197 Witness K, 195 Witness L, 195-197, 221 Workers' Party of Kurdistan (PKK) Turkish security forces, conflict with, 99-110 World Health Assembly, 526 World Health Organization (WHO) Nuclear Weapons case, 138-141 World Trade Organization (WTO) model for reform of United Nations system, 118 171

Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)
Bosnia, recognition of, 168-169
genocide allegations against,
114-115
International Criminal Tribunal
for the former Yugoslavia, see
International Criminal Tribunal
for the former Yugoslavia
Genocide case, see Genocide case
peace implementation, see Peace
implementation in former
Yugoslavia