	nate crisis <i>See</i> crises nate diplomacy, 1, 5, 7, 24, 27
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	nate goals See climate targets
	nate investments, 78
	nate justice See justice
bifurcation, 131, 134, 208	mate Leap, 78, 122, 140, 156, 207
biodiversity loss, 4, 18, 47, 49, 85, 192 clima	nate legislation See climate policies
	nate litigation, 29, 30
Boden, 150, 151 clima	nate networks, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102–104, 107, 111,
Botkyrka, 149, 152	112, 114, 116, 127, 186, 187, 193
bottom-up initiatives, 6, 19, 23, 65, 68, 120, 140, 154, clima	nate neutrality See carbon neutrality
204, 205, 206, 208, 210 clima	nate policies, 23, 25, 27, 46, 51, 67, 69, 79, 91, 92,
Brexit, 90	195, 210
e,	climate policy ambition, 71, 171, 213
	climate policy integration, 87
	green industrial policies, 25, 71
	policy integration, 87, 203, 215
	nate science, 6, 58, 75, 90, 189, 191, 196
	nate targets, 33, 46, 52, 59, 64, 67, 196
	alition of Finance Ministers for Climate
155, 156	Action, 53
	aborative climate governance See governance
	aborative governance See governance
	lective action, 6, 24, 27, 28, 30, 31,
technological lock-ins, 88–90	34, 214
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	nmunication, 114, 188, 190, 191, 193
	npetitiveness, 14, 48, 54, 76, 80, 81, 92, 102, 113,
Carbon Pricing Leadership Coalition, 53	161, 202
	frontation, 3, 26, 100, 205, 213, See also
carbon tax, 9, 43, 65, 69, 70, 80, 81, 87, 90, 92, 202	contestation
	sensus, 2, 3, 5, 7, 25, 82, 90, 142, 184, 203
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	sumption behavior See lifestyle
	sumption-based emissions <i>See</i> greenhouse gas
circularity See circular economy	emissions
	testation, 20, 29–30, 176, 214
	rdination, 8, 68, 85, 86, 184 benhagen Accord, 5, 49
	venant of Mayors, 100, 112, 124
	VID-19 pandemic, See crises
	es, 32, 184–185, 214
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	climate crisis, 2, 7, 14, 22, 23, 27, 30, 31, 32, 184,
climate collaboration, international, 52	185, 196, 201, 202, 209, 210
email condition, international, 52	100, 100, 201, 202, 200, 210

	1.1.1.1
crises (cont.)	global climate politics, 5, 29, 41
COVID-19 pandemic, 4, 23, 31, 44, 58, 63,	global collective action See collective action
182–183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 190, 192,	global role model, 58
193–196, 214	Global South, 56, 59, 211
oil crises, 42, 43, 58, 59, 72, 197, 204, 206, 207, 215	Götaland, 127
resilience, 194, 197	governance, 107
cross-sectoral issues, 28, 72, 76, 82, 85, 86	climate governance, 20
	collaborative climate governance, 2, 8, 10, 24, 26,
decarbonization, 2, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 18, 19, 22, 96, 97,	96, 105, 113, 115, 202, 203, 207–210, 212,
104, 113, 116, 176, 186, 196, 202, 204, 205	215, See governance
decarbonized society, 29	collaborative governance, 2, 4, 8, 25, 86, 202, 204,
delegation, 28, 72, 81, 92, 140	211, See governance
democracy, 20, 30, 32, 34, 113, 161, 173, 185, 211	governance challenge, 63
climate policy councils, 24	multi-level governance, xi, 4, 24, 25, 206, 212
democratic values, 32	polycentric governance, 19, 132, 212, 214
democratization, 32, 121	governance relations, 12, 26, 202, 206
,. ,. ,	agenda setting, 12, 26, 29, 202, 205, 206
Education, 89	contestation, 12, 202
effectiveness, 20, 31–32, 97, 98, 99, 103, 111,	lobbying, 12, 26, 28–29, 202, 205
115, 116	orchestration, 12, 19, 25, 27–28, 115
Ekokommunerna, 12	regulation, 12, 25, 26–27, 204, 215
electric vehicles, 78	steering, 24, 64, 68, 120, 205
charging infrastructure, 79	green deal See European Union
electricity generation, 65, 72	č i
	green growth, 69, 80
electricity grid, 79, 88	green industrialization, 18, 69
Energy Cities, 100, 124, 125, 128	green recovery, 32, 68, 90, 187, 196
energy system, 21, 35, 88, 197	green transition See transition
energy taxes, 80	greenhouse gas emissions, 11, 19, 54, 68, 120
environmental permit processes, 87	consumption-based emissions, 56, 69, 72, 84,
environmental politics, 3, 24	156, 157
Eurocities, 124	emissions gap, 24, 97, 114
European Union, 46–47, 100, 197	municipal emissions, 129-130, 133
Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism, 46	residual emissions, 146, 153, 154
Climate Law, 7, 25, 46, 47, 211	Greta Thunberg, 3, 64, 105, 184, 192
Effort Sharing Regulation, 51, 63	
Emissions Trading Scheme, 48, 50, 67	Haga Initiative, 12, 97, 101, 110, 112, 183, 187, 190,
EU climate policy, 49–51	194, 195
EU taxonomy, 49	Haninge, 150
European European Green Deal, 7	Haparanda, 152
European Green Deal, 18, 25, 46, 47, 71, 211	Härnösand, 150, 151, 153
Fit for 55, 7, 46, 59, 88, 211	heating, 43, 44, 68, 72, 76, 78
Sweden's role in the EU, 47–49	Helsingborg, 153, 154
Extinction Rebellion, 101, 113, 205	Hudiksvall, 147, 153
	hybrid multilateralism, 6, 19, 203, 211
forestry, 49, 54, 59, 72, 76, 77, 80, 81, 85, 87, 205	HYBRIT, 55, 78
Fossil Free Sweden, 3, 12, 64, 97, 102, 110, 112, 119,	hydrogen, 55, 72, 78, 79, 89
123, 183, 187, 190, 194, 195, 205	
fossil fuels, 11, 21	ideology, 35, 215
fossil fuel subsidies, 9, 23, 79, 90	impact assessment, 86, 87, 88, 141
France, 143	implementation, 23, 69, 155, 202, 203
Fridays for Future, 3, 12, 30, 64, 101, 110, 183, 184,	India, 44, 211
189, 191, 196, 205	institutional reform, 69, 72, 85, 91, 92
~~, ~~ ~ , ~~ ~ , ~ ~~	institutionalization, 195, 212, 213
Gällivare, 127	institutions, 75
Gävle, 153	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 1, 18,
geo-engineering, 69	47, 144, 146, 151, 201
Germany, 42, 184, 191, 192, 211	intermediaries, 27
global climate footprint, 54, 57, 84	international organizations, 27
5.00ai ciiniate toopiint, 54, 57, 64	momanonai organizations, 27

Japan, 44	pandemic, See crises
just transition See transition	Paris Agreement, 1, 6, 24, 119, 139, 144, 161,
justice, 20, 33–34	201, 206
climate justice, 9, 30, 164	Nationally Determined Contributions, 6, 18,
distributive justice, 133, 163, 164, 173	133, 201
ecological justice, 175–176, 177	planetary boundaries, 10, 21
injustice, 33, 163, 166, 170, 175	policies See climate policies
procedural justice, 133, 164, 173–174	political authority, 68
recognition justice, 164, 174, 177	polycentric governance See governance
10081111011 Justice, 104, 174, 177	populism, 23, 34, 71, 82, 91, 210
Kiruna, 127	
	power, 2, 5, 20, 21, 48, 68, 71, 75, 92, 152, 191
Klimatkommunerna, 12, 97, 101, 122	Preemraff, 165, 166, 167, 168–170, 171, 172, 173,
KlimatSverige, 205	174, 175, 177
Köping, 150	protest, 3, 12, 14, 23, 29, 168, 170, 184, 187, 189, 205
Kungsbacka, 149, 152	public acceptance, 33, 90, 161
Kyoto Protocol, 5, 49, 67, 151	public agencies, 85
	public attitudes, 82
land use, land use change and forestry, 49, 59, 67	public goods, 2, 24, 27, 28, 90
Leadership Group for Industry Transition, 53, 77	public procurement, 88, 89, 120
legitimacy, 9, 20, 28, 32–33, 212	
democratic legitimacy, 28, 82, 204	railroads, 89
public legitimacy, 20, 30, 71, 82, 210, 214	recovery See green recovery
lifestyle, 23, 69, 71, 90, 203, 212, 215	regulatory instruments, 72, 83
Lima-Paris Action Agenda, 6	renewable energy, 21, 48, 58, 69, 79, 80, 85, 121, 215
litigations See climate litigation	biogas, 78
lobbying See governance relations	hydropower, 43, 58, 59, 205
local authorities See state	solar power, 59
Local Governments for Sustainability ICLEI, 122	wind power, 22, 79, 80, 88, 92
Luleå, 127, 152	resource efficiency, 47, 89
Lund, 152	roadblocks, 23, 35, 92, 214
Lysekil, 127, 162, 184, 206	,
2,500,11,102,101,200	Saami communities, 88
Malmö, 127	Science based target, 113
market instruments, 80	Science Based Target Initiative, 101
markets, 21	self-regulation, 69, 205
multilevel governance See governance	sense of place, 162
multi-stakeholder partnership, 28	shipping, 50, 84, 162, 168, 170, 175
multi-stakeholder platform, 193	Skåne, 152
municipalities, 29, See sub-state actors	Skövde, 150
municipal climate action, 133, 134	social movements See non-state actors
. 1 : 100 100 105 107 170	societal transformations See transformation
narrative analysis, 162, 163, 165–167, 176	Södertälje, 152
narratives, 165	Sollentuna, 152, 154, 156
national government See state	stakeholders, 90, 131, See non-state actors
negative emission technologies, 11, 140	state, 2, 8, 9, 18, 63, 98, 105, 114, 202
net-zero emissions target, 20, 63, 67, 139, 143-144,	local authorities, 12, 120, 144, 154, 157
152, 154, 155, 157, 176	national government, 5, 6, 28, 76, 121, 122, 139,
non-state actors, 1, 2, 6, 8, 18, 97, 114, 202, 204	140, 141, 156, 157, 168
businesses, 1, 19, 96, 105	public agencies, 25, 58, 79, 91, 191
civil society, 1, 19, 105, 195	public authorities, 191, 194
social movements, 12, 29, 30, 164, 165, 191,	state-led transformation, 68
193, 194	Stockholm, 127, 148, 153, 154
universities, 82	subsidy schemes, 157
Nordic countries, 65, 211	sub-state actors, 1, 3, 8, 10, 19, 123, 134, 135, 156
Nynäshamn, 152	cities, 120-122, 154
	municipalities, 1, 120-122, 126
orchestration, See governance relations	sustainability reporting, 81, 83, 89
Örebro, 149, 153, 154	sustainability transformation See transformation

institutional transformation, 75-77, 215

sustainable development technological transformation, 77-80 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, 10, transformation pathways, 71 transition, 10, 20, 115 Sustainable Development Goals, 18, 83 green transition, 49, 88, 89 Svealand, 127 industrial transition, 211 Sweden, 3, 8, 19, 97, 114, 211, 213 just transition, 9, 133, 161, 163-165, 167, 172, Clean Energy Ministerial, 53 176, 177, 178 Climate Act, 3, 75, 202 transport emissions, 45-46 Climate Policy Action Plan, 75 Climate Policy Framework, 3, 63, 65 Ukraine, 4, 18, 23, 31, 49, 63, 80, 197, 214 Electrification Commission, 79 Umeå, 151 emission trends, 42-43 United Kingdom, 143, 182, 184, 185, 211, 213 Environmental Objectives Committee, 75 United Nations Climate Action Summit, 139 National Association of Swedish Eco-United Nations Conference on the Human municipalities, 101, 124, 125 Environment 3 Swedish Agency for Public Management, 85 United Nations Environment Program, 19 Swedish Climate Policy Council, 3, 46, 67, 140, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate 196, 202 Change, 1, 5, 119, 156 Swedish Energy Agency, 78, 79 Global Climate Action Agenda, 6, 7 Swedish Environmental Code, 88 Global Climate Action Portal, 6, 25, 119, 201, 205 Swedish Environmental Protection Agency, 64 Secretariat, 6 Swedish National Debt Office, 81 Uppsala, 148 Swedish Parliament, 67 USA, 5, 18, 42, 44, 47, 48, 49, 56, 90, 211 The Union of Baltic Cities, 124 Västerås, 152 top-down policymaking, 65, 68, 133, 140, 156, 204, Växjö, 127, 154 205, 206 voluntary climate commitments, 3, 5, 23, 26, 127, transformation, 10, 20, 65, 115, 116, 130, 156, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135 203, 204 behavioral transformation, 82-85, 215 welfare state, 3, 4, 7, 19, 26, 58, 63, 130, 202 economic transformation, 80-81 window of opportunity, 182, 183, 185, 190, 194 industrial transformation, 72