## **Contributors**

**Bette Anton**, M.L.S., is Head Librarian of the Pamela and Kenneth Fong Optometry and Health Sciences Library. This library serves the University of California, Berkeley–University of California, San Francisco Joint Medical Program and the University of California, Berkeley, School of Optometry.

**Richard E. Ashcroft**, Ph.D., is Leverhulme Senior Lecturer in Medical Ethics at Imperial College of Science, Technology, and Medicine, United Kingdom. He is working on ethical, social, and policy issues in genetics, epidemiological research, and clinical data management. Other research interests include healthcare in the developing world, clinical trials, and the application of "continental" philosophical thought in medical ethics.

**Robert V. Brody**, M.D., is Chief of the Pain Consultation Clinic and Chair of the Ethics Committee at San Francisco General Hospital, California. He is also Clinical Professor of Medicine and Family and Community Medicine at University of California, San Francisco.

**Chalmers C. Clark**, Ph.D., is Visiting Scholar in the Bioethics Project at the Institute for Social and Policy Studies, Yale University. His research interests are applied ethics, trust, and naturalized epistemology.

**Michael L. Gross**, Ph.D., is Senior Lecturer at the Department of Political Science at the University of Haifa, Israel.

**Heta Aleksandra Gylling**, D.Soc.Sc., is Professor of Applied Philosophy at the Department of Moral and Social Philosophy at the University of Helsinki, Finland. She is working on issues related to Development Ethics.

**John Harris**, D.Phil., is Sir David Alliance Professor of Bioethics, Institute of Medicine, Law, and Bioethics, School of Law, University of Manchester, United Kingdom.

**Matti Häyry**, Ph.D., is Professor of Moral Philosophy and Head of Centre for Professional Ethics at the University of Central Lancashire, United Kingdom. His main research interests include theories of moral and political philosophy and the concepts used in bioethics.

**Susan E. Herz**, J.D., M.P.H., is Assistant Professor at the Massachusetts College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, Boston.

**Paul B. Hofmann**, Dr. P.H., is with Provenance Health Partners, Moraga, California. He is a fellow of the American College of Healthcare Executives, a member of its Leadership Advisory Committee, and the College's consultant on healthcare management ethics.

**Kenneth V. Iserson**, M.D., M.B.A., is Professor of Surgery (Emergency Medicine), Director of the Program in Bioethics, and Chair of the Bioethics Committee at the University of Arizona College of Medicine, Tucson.

**Gregory E. Kaebnick**, Ph.D., is Editor of the Hastings Center Report and Associate for Philosophical Studies at The Hastings Center, Garrison, New York.

**Gerrit K. Kimsma**, M.D., is a family practitioner and philosopher who lectures on family practice and medical ethics in the Departments of Family and Nursing Home Medicine and Philosophy and Medial Ethics at the Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, the Netherlands.

**Ben A. Rich**, J.D., Ph.D., is Associate Professor in the Bioethics Program at the University of California, Davis, Medical Center in Sacramento and author of *Strange Bedfellows: How Medical Jurisprudence Has Influenced Medical Ethics and Medical Practice* (Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers 2001).

**Susan B. Rubin**, Ph.D., is a clinical ethicist and Co-founder of the Ethics Practice in Berkeley, California, a firm devoted to providing bioethics education, research, and clinical consultation. She has served as a consulting ethicist in a variety of acute and long-term care settings.

**Julian Savulescu**, Ph.D., is Uehiro Professor of Applied Ethics at the University of Oxford, England, Director of the Oxford Center for Applied Ethics, and Editor of the *Journal of Medical Ethics*.

**Aaron Spital**, M.D., is an academic nephrologist and Associate Professor of Medicine at the University of Rochester School of Medicine, Rochester, New York. He has a special interest in the ethical issues of organ donation.

**Tuija Takala**, Ph.D., is Research Fellow at the Department of Moral and Social Philosophy at the University of Helsinki, Finland, and Visiting Academic at the Centre for Social Ethics and Policy at the University of Manchester, United Kingdom. Her main research interest lies in the philosophical analysis of the bioethical debate.

**Simo Vehmas**, Ph.D., is Research Associate at the Department of Education at the University of Turku, Finland. He works on the ethical issues related to disability studies.