

INVASIVE PLANT SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT



VOLUME 16 | NUMBER 2
APRIL - JUNE 2023



Invasive Plant Science and Management

Published quarterly by the Weed Science Society of America

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Invasive Plant Science and Management (ISSN 1939-7291) is an official publication of the Weed Science Society of America, 12011 Tejon Street, Suite 700, Westminster, CO 80234 (720-977-7940). It is published quarterly, one volume per year, four issues per year beginning in March.

Membership includes receipt of *Weed Science*, *Weed Technology*, *Invasive Plant Science and Management*, and the online *WSSA Newsletter*. Dues should be sent to WSSA, 12011 Tejon Street, Suite 700, Westminster, CO 80234 no later than December 1 of each year. Membership in the society is on a calendar-year basis only.

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Invasive Plant Science and Management publishes four times a year in March, June, September, and December. Annual institutional electronic subscription rates: US \$422.00; UK £294.00.

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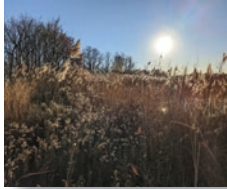
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Cover Photo: Effective management of introduced *Phragmites australis australis* (shown in the photo near Long Point, Ontario, Canada) requires accurate identification and differentiation from a desirable native subspecies, *Phragmites australis americanus*. A survey and analysis of introduced and native *Phragmites* populations across southern Ontario has produced a convenient checklist of five measurements to help provide rapid, simple morphological identification of the subspecies. Photo credit: Michael J. McTavish.



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