

**THE** *Journal*  
**OF**  
*Asian*  
*Studies*

---

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XXXVI, Number 4  
August 1977

## The Association for Asian Studies, Inc.

1 Lane Hall, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

---

**Officers of the Association.** President: JOHN M. ECHOLS, *Cornell University*. Vice President: RICHARD L. PARK, *University of Michigan*. Secretary-Treasurer: RHOADS MURPHEY, *University of Michigan*.

**Board of Directors.** President, Vice President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Past President: MARIUS B. JANSEN, *Princeton University*. 1975–1978: CAROLYN M. ELLIOTT, *Wellesley College*; CHARLOTTE FURTH (at large), *California State University, Long Beach*; MARLEIGH G. RYAN, *University of Iowa*; LYMAN P. VAN SLYKE, *Stanford University*; and PAUL WHEATLEY, *University of Chicago*. 1976–1979: PAUL A. COHEN (at large), *Wellesley College*; HILDRED GEERTZ, *Princeton University*; SUSAN L. HUNTINGTON, *Ohio State University*; EVELYN S. RAWSKI, *University of Pittsburgh*; and HIROSHI WAGATSUMA, *University of California, Los Angeles*. 1977–1980: NORMA DIAMOND (at large), *University of Michigan*; LEO OUFAN LEE, *Indiana University*; RICHARD J. PEARSON, *University of British Columbia*; BARBARA N. RAMUSACK, *University of Cincinnati*; and DONALD K. SWEARER, *Swarthmore College*.

**Executive Committee.** President, Vice President, Past President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Chair, China and Inner Asia Council: EDWARD FREIDMAN, *University of Wisconsin-Madison*; Chair, Northeast Asia Council: MARLENE J. MAYO, *University of Maryland*; Chair, South Asia Council: CAROLYN M. ELLIOTT, *Wellesley College*; Chair, Southeast Asia Council: PAUL WHEATLEY, *University of Chicago*; and Chair, Council of Conferences: RICHARD B. ROSEN, *Utica College of Syracuse University*.

**Past Presidents.** ARTHUR W. HUMMEL (1948), *Library of Congress*. CHARLES S. GARDNER (1949), *Harvard University*. HAROLD S. QUIGLEY (1950), *University of Minnesota*. ROBERT B. HALL (1951), *University of Michigan*. RUPERT EMERSON (1952), *Harvard University*. FELIX M. KEESING (1953), *Stanford University*. KENNETH S. LATOURETTE (1954), *Yale University*. EDWIN O. REISCHAUER (1955), *Harvard University*. L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH (1956), *Columbia University*. HUGH BORTON (1957), *Columbia University*. JOHN K. FAIRBANK (1958), *Harvard University*. GEORGE B. CRESSEY (1959), *Syracuse University*. W. NORMAN BROWN (1960), *University of Pennsylvania*. LAURISTON SHARP (1961), *Cornell University*. EARL H. PRITCHARD (1962), *University of Chicago*. WILLIAM W. LOCKWOOD (1963), *Princeton University*. ARTHUR F. WRIGHT (1964), *Yale University*. KNIGHT BIGGERSTAFF (1965), *Cornell University*. KARL J. PELZER (1966), *Yale University*. JOHN W. HALL (1967), *Yale University*. HOLDEN FURBER (1968), *University of Pennsylvania*. W. THEODORE DE BARY (1969), *Columbia University*. CORA DUBOIS (1970), *Harvard University*. C. MARTIN WILBUR (1971), *Columbia University*. ROBERT E. WARD (1972), *University of Michigan*. GEORGE MCT. KAHIN (1973), *Cornell University*. RICHARD D. LAMBERT (1974), *University of Pennsylvania*. PING-TI HO (1975), *University of Chicago*. MARIUS B. JANSEN (1976), *Princeton University*.

**Staff of the Association.** CAROL JEAN JOHNSON, Administrative Officer. CAROLINE HACKETT, Comptroller. JEAN BONNER-SAAD, *Journal Advertising and Records Supervisor*. MARGARET BEARDSLEY, Membership Secretary.

## The *Journal of Asian Studies*

University of Chicago, 1126 East 59th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637

---

**Editor:** RALPH W. NICHOLAS, *University of Chicago*. **Associate Editor:** BERNARD S. SILBERMAN, *University of Chicago*. **Assistant Editors:** China, ROXANE WITKE, *State University of New York, Binghamton*; ANTHONY C. YU, *University of Chicago*. Japan, KAREN W. BRAZELL, *Cornell University*. Southeast Asia, DAVID K. WYATT, *Cornell University*. **Book Review Editors:** China and Inner Asia, ROBERT A. KAPP, *University of Washington*. Southeast Asia, ALFRED B. HUDSON, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*. **Editorial Assistant:** AMY ARNETT KNOESPEL. **Manuscript Editor:** MARTA R. NICHOLAS.

**Sponsoring Institutions:** The University of Michigan      The University of Chicago



## THE JOURNAL OF ASIAN STUDIES

- 718 WIDMER, *The Russian Ecclesiastical Mission in Peking during the Eighteenth Century* NAILENE CHOU
- 719 BENNETT (comp.), *Research Guide to the Chiao-hui hsin-pao Research Guide to the Wan-kuo kung-pao* JOHN K. FAIRBANK
- 720 FAIRBANK, BRUNER, AND MATHESON (eds.), *The I. G. in Peking: Letters of Robert Hart* S. A. M. ADSHEAD
- 721 LO (ed.), *The Correspondence of G. E. Morrison. Vol. I: 1895–1912* HERBERT J. WOOD
- 722 CHUAN AND KRAUS, *Mid-Ch'ing Rice Markets and Trade* ROBERT P. GARDELLA
- 723 NATHAN, *Peking Politics, 1918–1923* HSI-SHENG CH'I
- 725 FURTH (ed.), *The Limits of Change: Essays on Conservative Alternatives in Republican China* MICHAEL GASSTER
- 728 SHERIDAN, *China in Disintegration: The Republican Era in Chinese History 1912–1949* LYMAN P. VAN SLYKE
- 729 TAI, *Hung-ch'iang-hui (1916–1949) (The Red Spears, 1916–1949)* DAVID D. BUCK
- 731 MAITAN (Benton and Collitti, trans.), *Party, Army and Masses in China* CARTER A. WEISS
- 732 BRUGGER, *Democracy and Organisation in the Chinese Industrial Enterprise* ANDREW G. WALDER
- 734 STOVER AND STOVER, *China: An Anthropological Perspective* LINDY LI MARK
- 735 IDEMA, *Chinese Vernacular Fiction* WINSTON L. Y. YANG
- 736 MARNEY, *Liang Chien-wen Ti* PAUL W. KROLL
- 738 CHI ET AL. (eds. and comps.), *An Anthology of Contemporary Chinese Literature. Vol. I: Poems and Essays; Vol. II: Short Stories* LORRAINE DONG AND MARLON KAU HOM  
 LAU AND ROSS (eds.), *Chinese Stories from Taiwan, 1960–1970*

### *Japan*

- 741 OOMS, *Charismatic Bureaucrat: A Political Biography of Matsudaira Sadanobu* JOHN WHITNEY HALL
- 743 YOKOI (with Victoria), *Zen Master Dōgen* ROGER J. CORLESS  
 KIM, *Dōgen Kigen—Mystical Realist*
- 745 TITUS, *Palace and Politics in Prewar Japan* ARTHUR E. TIEDEMANN
- 748 HIRSCHMEIER AND YUI, *The Development of Japanese Business, 1600–1973* WILLIAM B. HAUSER

- 750 PATRICK (ed.; with Meissner), *Japanese Industrialization and Its Social Consequences* ROBERT M. MARSH
- 752 MARSH AND MANNARI, *Modernization and the Japanese Factory* R. C. CLARK
- 754 DUUS, *The Rise of Modern Japan* GAIL LEE BERNSTEIN  
NAJITA, *Japan*
- 756 LEBRA, PAULSON, AND POWERS (eds.), *Women in Changing Japan* SUSAN J. PHARR
- 758 RYAN, *The Development of Realism in the Fiction of Tsubouchi Shōyō* ROBERT EPP
- 760 HISAMATSU, *Biographical Dictionary of Japanese Literature* YOSHIO IWAMOTO
- 761 BEAUCHAMP, *An American Teacher in Early Meiji Japan* LEE A. MAKELA
- 763 CLEAVER, *Japanese and Americans: Cultural Parallels and Paradoxes* JACKSON H. BAILEY
- South Asia*
- 764 GOPAL, *Jawaharlal Nehru: A Biography. Vol. I: 1889–1947* RICHARD L. PARK
- 765 SEN (ed.), *Historians and Historiography in Modern India* AINSLIE T. EMBREE
- 767 MEYER, *South Asia* EMILY C. BROWN
- 767 MASSELOS, *Towards Nationalism: Group Affiliations and the Politics of Public Associations in Nineteenth Century Western India* RICHARD P. TUCKER
- 768 GOEL, *Political Participation in a Developing Nation: India* MARY FAINSDOD KATZENSTEIN
- 769 ELKINS, *Electoral Participation in a South Indian Context* ROBERT L. HARDGRAVE, JR.
- 770 STEIN (ed.), *Essays on South India* SUSAN LEWANDOWSKI
- 771 ROY, *The Spring Thunder and After: A Survey of the Maoist and Ultra-Leftist Movements in India* MARCUS F. FRANDA

---

The *Journal of Asian Studies*, known until September 1956 as the *Far Eastern Quarterly*, is published by the Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in November, February, May, and August. The annual institutional subscription rate is \$30.00, postage included. Single issues of the *Journal* and *Bibliography*, beginning with the May 1965 issue; cost \$8.00 plus postage for non-members and can be ordered from the Secretariat. Earlier issues may be purchased from A.M.S. Reprints, 56 E. 13th Street, New York, New York 10003.

Annual membership dues are \$25.00 for Regular members, \$12.50 for Retired members and \$12.50 for Student members (full-time students for 5 years only). Regular, Retired, and Student members receive the *Journal of Asian Studies* and the *Asian Studies Newsletter*. Second-class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan and at Richmond, Virginia.

Individual and back issues of the *Journal* and *Bibliography* to the membership cost \$6.00 plus postage for Regular members, and \$4.00 plus postage for Student and Retired members. All correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, or business should be addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer or Administrative Officer, Association for Asian Studies, Inc., Room 1, Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

Manuscripts for publication and correspondence concerning articles should be submitted to Professor Ralph W. Nicholas, Editor *Journal of Asian Studies*, The University of Chicago, 1126 E. 59th St., Chicago, Illinois 60637. Manuscripts should be typed on 8½ × 11 bond, double-spaced. Footnotes should be in the form recommended in the Style Sheet of the MLA (available from the Secretariat in Ann Arbor), typed double-spaced, and placed at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts, including footnotes, should not be more than approximately 35 pages in length; the original and two clear copies should be submitted.

Books for review and correspondence concerning reviews should be sent to the appropriate editor. Books on *Japan*, *Korea*, and *South Asia* should be sent to the office of the editor; books on *Southeast Asia* should be sent to Professor A. B. Hudson, c/o Arundale, 6219 32nd Ave. N.E., Seattle, WA 98115; books on *China* and *Inner Asia* should be sent to Professor Robert A. Kapp, Institute for Comparative and Foreign Area Studies DR-05, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195.

## THE JOURNAL OF ASIAN STUDIES

- |     |   |                         |
|-----|---|-------------------------|
| 772 | ULLRICH (ed.), <i>Competition and Modernization in South Asia</i>   | MARVIN DAVIS            |
| 773 | SHAH, <i>Caste Association and Political Process in Gujarat</i>   | RODNEY W. JONES         |
| 774 | DUBEY, <i>Social Mobility among the Professions: Study of the Professions in a Transitional Indian City</i>                 | ANN BAKER COTTRELL      |
| 774 | PARANJPE, <i>In Search of Identity</i>  | PRAKASH N. DESAI        |
| 775 | BETEILLE AND MADAN (eds.), <i>Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of Fieldwork</i>                                  | MARY JO WHEELER-SMITH   |
| 777 | DUBE, <i>Sociology of Kinship: An Analytical Survey of Literature</i>   | SYLVIA VATUK            |
| 777 | HERMAN, <i>An Introduction to Indian Thought</i>  | J. BRUCE LONG           |
| 779 | BOYD, <i>Swami</i>  | AGEHANANDA BHARATI      |
| 780 | HEIN, <i>The Miracle Plays of Mathurā</i>   | BARDWELL L. SMITH       |
| 781 | SURTEES, <i>Charlotte Canning</i>   | CARLO COPPOLA           |
| 782 | SHAHANE, <i>Ruth Praver Jhabvala</i>  | MARLENE FISHER          |
| 782 | SEN (ed.), <i>Modern Bengal: A Socio-economic Survey</i>  | GERALDINE FORBES        |
| 783 | FAALAND AND PARKINSON, <i>Bangladesh: The Test Case for Development</i>   | PETER J. BERTOCCI       |
| 784 | KORSON (ed.), <i>Contemporary Problems of Pakistan</i>  | HAMZA ALAVI             |
| 786 | REGMI, <i>Landownership in Nepal</i>  | LIONEL CAPLAN           |
| 787 | BOULNOIS, <i>Bibliographie du Népal. Vol. I: Sciences humaines, Références en langues européennes. Supplément 1967-1973</i> | LEO E. ROSE             |
| 788 | GOONETILEKE (comp. and ed.), <i>Images of Sri Lanka through American Eyes</i>   | KATHARINE SMITH DIEHL   |
|     | <i>Southeast Asia</i>   |                         |
| 789 | TAMBIAH, <i>World Conqueror and World Renouncer: A Study of Buddhism and Polity in Thailand</i>                             | MELFORD E. SPIRO        |
| 791 | MORTON, <i>The Traditional Music of Thailand</i>  | MARGARET J. KARTOMI     |
| 792 | DUNN, <i>Rain-Forest Collectors and Traders: A Study of Resource Utilization in Modern and Ancient Malaya</i>               | KARL L. HUTTERER        |
| 794 | OOI, <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>   | JAMES A. HAFNER         |
| 794 | VON VORYS, <i>Democracy without Consensus: Communalism and Political Stability in Malaysia</i>                              | RENÉ PERITZ             |
| 796 | MACKIE (ed.), <i>The Chinese in Indonesia</i>   | MARY F. SOMERS HEIDHUES |

- 796 PIGEAUD AND DE GRAAF, *Islamic States in Java, 1500–1700: A Summary, Bibliography and Index* JOHN R. W. SMAIL
- 797 LEBAR (ed. and comp.), *Ethnic Groups of Insular Southeast Asia. Vol. II: The Philippines and Formosa* MARIO D. ZAMORA
- 799 **Annual Index**