

# AGEING & SOCIETY

VOLUME 44 PART 4 APRIL 2024



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# AGEING & SOCIETY

*The Journal of the Centre for Policy on Ageing and the British Society of Gerontology*

## Editor

SANDRA TORRES  
*Uppsala University, Sweden*

## Book Review Editors

CHRISTOPH HEUSER  
*University of Southampton, UK*

HEATHER MULKEY  
*University of Southampton, UK*

## Deputy Editors

ATHINA VLACHANTONI  
*Centre for Research on Ageing,  
University of Southampton, UK*

ANDREW KING  
*University of Surrey, UK*

## Associate Editors

VALERIA BORDONE  
*University of Vienna, Austria*

## Editorial Board

Kate Bennett *University of Liverpool, UK*  
Gemma Carney *Queen's University Belfast, UK*  
Gillian Crosby *Centre for Policy on Ageing, London*  
Cathrine Degnen *Newcastle University, UK*

## International Editorial Advisers

Marco Albertini *Università di Bologna, Italy*  
Kathy Black *University of South Florida, USA*  
Yongho Chon *Incheon National University,  
South Korea*  
Jaco Hoffman *North-West University, South Africa*  
Laura Hurd Clarke *The University of British  
Columbia, Canada*

DALIA TSIMPIDA  
*University of Southampton, UK*

FIONA KELLY  
*Queen Margaret University, UK*

RODRIGO SERRAT FERNANDEZ  
*University of Barcelona, Spain*

PHILIP TAYLOR  
*Federation Business School, Australia*

## Qualitative Advisor

JENNY HISLOP  
*University of Oxford, UK*

## Editorial Assistant

MILES LAMBERT

Valerie Egdell *Northumbria University, UK*  
Wendy Martin, *Brunel University, UK*  
Alisoun Milne *University of Kent, UK*  
Julia Twigg (Chair) *University of Kent, UK*

Martin Kohli *European University Institute, Italy*  
Edgar Liu *University of New South Wales, Australia*  
Anne E. Martin-Matthews *University of  
British Columbia, Canada*  
Virpi Timonen *University of Helsinki, Finland*

*Ageing & Society* is an interdisciplinary and international journal devoted to advancing the understanding of ageing and the circumstances of older people in their socio-economic and cultural contexts. The journal is committed to publishing original and high-quality research papers that substantially contribute to ongoing debates in social gerontology. *Ageing & Society* welcomes submissions using different theoretical and methodological approaches as long as they aim to advance research, policy and practice and encourage the exchange of ideas across the broad audience of multidisciplinary academics and practitioners working in the field of ageing.

**Subscriptions:** *Ageing & Society* (ISSN 0144-686X) is published monthly. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 44, 2024, which includes print and electronic access, is £798.00 (US\$1334.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico; €656 in Euros) for institutions; £106 (US\$185 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £586.00 (US\$ 981.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico, €656). The full volume print only price for institutions is £784 (US\$1315.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). The full volume print only price for individuals (certifying personal use only) is £111.00 (US\$178.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). For institutions wanting a single print only issue it's £75 (US\$126). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Orders from the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.