

should not be more than 80 typewriter characters wide, including spaces between words, figures and columns.

**Typescripts.** The top copy and one carbon copy of the script should be submitted, typed with double spacing, on one side of the paper only and with margins of about 1½ inches at the left-hand side and head of each sheet. Quarto or A4 sizes are preferred to foolscap.

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**Headings.** The following details should be given at the head of the first sheet: the full title of the paper; a short title for running headlines, not exceeding 48 characters, counting each letter and space as one character; the name(s) of the author(s); the address at which the work was carried out; the present address(es) of author(s), if different from the previous item; and the address(es) to which proofs should be sent (see under 'Proofs' below).

**Summary.** A short but accurate and informative summary must be included, *not larger than ten lines of typescript*. The preparation of the summary, which requires much care, is not an Editorial responsibility.

**Experimentation.** This journal specialises in the presentation of data based on up-to-date methods of field experimentation. It is therefore important, where appropriate, that papers should include: an adequate account of experimental lay-outs; a description of treatments and general management; and assessments of experimental variability (e.g. coefficient of variation) and of the statistical significance of the results, specifying the methods used for the analysis (but without showing any details of the calculations). Papers can rarely be accepted if the work was carried out in containers, and/or under glasshouse conditions, unless it forms part of an investigation on field problems. Most agronomic investigations require at least two years of experimentation because of the variable effects of weather; papers based on a single season's work are not usually acceptable. The journal does not normally publish accounts of straightforward trials of pesticides, herbicides or varieties, since such papers are usually of local interest only.

**Plates.** Illustrations are welcome if they contribute to an understanding of the paper, but will only be accepted if of high quality. Photographs should be provided as unmounted glossy black-and-white prints (colour prints, but not colour transparencies, are acceptable for reproduction in black-and-white; they can only be reproduced in colour if a financial subsidy is provided). If lettering is to be inserted on a print, this should be shown on a spare copy or an overlay, and an unmarked print should be provided for marking by the printer.

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**References.** The Harvard system of citation is used throughout. In the list of references all authors' names should be given. **Not more than fifteen papers should normally be cited.** It is preferable *not* to cite publications that are not readily accessible, such as theses.

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# EXPERIMENTAL AGRICULTURE

VOLUME 17, NUMBER 1, JANUARY 1981

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© Cambridge University Press 1981

Printed in Great Britain by Adlard & Son Ltd.

Bartholomew Press, Dorking