American Journal of International Law Board of Editors

Editors in Chief

ex officio

JOSÉ ENRIQUE ALVAREZ New York University School of Law

DAPO AKANDE Oxford University ANTONY ANGHIE University of Utah Mahnoush H. Arsanjani New Haven, Connecticut EYAL BENVENISTI Tel Aviv University Faculty of Law LAURENCE BOISSON DE CHAZOURNES University of Geneva School of Law CURTIS A. BRADLEY Duke University School of Law JUTTA BRUNNÉE University of Toronto Faculty of Law DAVID D. CARON King's College London Dickson Poon School of Law CHRISTINE M. CHINKIN London School of Economics JAMES THUO GATHII Loyola Law School TOM GINSBURG University of Chicago Law School RYAN GOODMAN New York University School of Law LAURENCE R. HELFER Duke University School of Law

BENEDICT KINGSBURY New York University School of Law University of Utah Alexandra Huneeus University of Wisconsin Law School KAREN KNOP University of Toronto Law School DONALD M. MCRAE University of Ottawa Faculty of Law KAL RAUSTIALA Univ. of California (UCLA) School of Law NATALIE REID Debevoise & Plimpton HENRY J. RICHARDSON, II Temple University Beasley School of law ANTHEA ROBERTS London School of Economics Columbia University School of Law GREGORY SHAFFER Univ. of California, Irvine School of Law DAVID P. STEWART Georgetown University Law Center Alan O. Sykes New York University School of Law CARLOS MANUEL VÁZQUEZ Georgetown University Law Center RUTH WEDGWOOD Johns Hopkins University INGRID WUERTH Vanderbilt Law School

LORI FISLER DAMROSCH

ELIZABETH ANDERSEN

GEORGE H. ALDRICH St. Michaels, Maryland RICHARD B. BILDER University of Wisconsin Law School CHARLES N. BROWER The Hague, the Netherlands EDITH BROWN WEISS Georgetown University Law Center THOMAS BUERGENTHAL George Washington Univ. Law School JAMES R. CRAWFORD University of Cambridge JOHN R. CROOK Potomac, Maryland ANTHONY D'AMATO Northwestern University School of Law RICHARD FALK University of California, Santa Barbara TOM J. FARER University of Denver MICHAEL J. GLENNON Fletcher School, Tufts University ROSALYN HIGGINS The Hague, the Netherlands JOHN H. JACKSON Georgetown University Law Center

Honorary Editors FREDERIC L. KIRGIS Washington and Lee Univ. School of Law CYNTHIA CRAWFORD LICHTENSTEIN Boston College Law School ANDREAS F. LOWENFELD (1930-2014) New York University School of Law DAVID A. MARTIN University of Virginia School of Law MICHAEL J. MATHESON George Washington Univ. Law School THEODOR MERON The Hague, the Netherlands JOHN NORTON MOORE University of Virginia School of Law BERNARD H. OXMAN University of Miami School of Law W. MICHAEL REISMAN Yale Law School STEPHEN M. SCHWEBEL Washington, D.C. DINAH SHELTON George Washington Univ. Law School Peter D. Trooboff Covington & Burling, LLP BURNS H. WESTON

The University of Iowa College of Law

512 ASIL Proceedings, 2014

Senior Editors Anna Ascher Stephen Scher Associate Editor Julie Roberts Furgerson

Publications Manager EMILY C. CUMBERLAND Assistant to the Editors in Chief RACHEL JONES