Figures

1.1	Digital society and capital markets	þage з
1.2	Major issues in Japan	5
1.3	Declining birth rate and ageing population in Japan	6
1.4	Population pyramid: rapid ageing in Japan	6
1.5	Wage difference	8
1.6	Japanese corporations today: market cap comparison	9
1.7	Big change in industry structure after collapse of 'bubble economy'	10
1.8	Price-to-book value ratio comparison: Japanese banks	11
1.9	Venture capital environment: comparison with China and the	
	United States	12
.10	Start-up company fundraising	13
1.11	Building a venture ecosystem to support innovation	14
1.12	Venture capital investment and entrepreneurship	15
1.13	Innovation cycle of industry-academia collaboration	18
2.1	Lawyers vs Case Crunch technology	34
2.2	Artificial intelligence at work	39
2.3	AI prediction precision and dispute resolution	40
2.4	The robot lawyers are here – and they're winning	42
2.5	AI use cases for courts and parties	43
2.6	Bias	46
3.1	Network of relationships and interests	73
3.2	Regulatory themes	76
5.1	Two types of corporate seals	127
5.2	Ideal approaches to AI governance	134
7.1	Three effects of AI on lawyers' work	174
7.2	AI-enabled legal service delivery pipeline	175
7.3	Opportunities to work in MDTs, by organisation	177
7.4	Usage of AI-assisted legal technology, by organisation	177

7.5	Usage of AI-assisted legal technology in MDTs, by organisation	178
7.6	Four business models in legal services	181
7.7	Founders' social networks	184
7.8	Speed of scaling up	184
7.9	Lawyers in law firms prefer lawyers with programming skills	
	over technicians	187
7.10	Possible legal career paths	188
8.1	Digitalisation of civil court procedures in Japan	207
8.2	Digitalisation of the justice sector in Japan	200
8.3	Access to justice as an enabler for creating prosperity and	
	sustainable development	212
8.4	Justiciable problems are highly prevalent	212
8.5	The most vulnerable to legal problems – Australia Law Legal	
	Needs Survey	213
8.6	Legal problems affect certain disadvantaged groups more severely	214
8.7	Share of justiciable problems for which action has been initiated in	
	justice institutions	214
8.8	Good country practices	216
8.9	Justice for growth and inclusion: towards people- and business-	
	centred justice systems	217
8.10	Taskforce on Justice: Pathfinders for Peaceful, Fair and	
	Inclusive Society	220
8.11	Reports by Pathfinders on Justice in the pandemic	22
8.12	Introduction to UNIDROIT	225
8.12	UNIDROIT instruments	226