

# Social Science History

*Volume 35*  
*Number 4*  
*Winter 2011*

*The official journal of  
the Social Science  
History Association*

**Social Science History** seeks to advance the study of the past by publishing research that appeals to its interdisciplinary readership of historians, sociologists, economists, political scientists, anthropologists, and geographers. The journal invites articles that blend empirical research with theoretical work, undertake comparisons across time and space, or contribute to the development of quantitative and qualitative methods of analysis.

As the official journal of the Social Science History Association, *Social Science History* reflects the interests of members who are active in the Association's research networks. However, it also welcomes submissions from the larger international research community of social scientists.

For information about the Association's activities, its research networks, and its annual conference, please see its website at [www.ssha.org](http://www.ssha.org).

**Manuscripts** (two hard copies and an electronic version, on a CD or a floppy disk, in either Microsoft Word or Rich Text Format) should be sent to *Social Science History*, Social and Demographic Research Institute, W34A Machmer Hall, 240 Hicks Way, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA 01003-9278. All submissions must be typed with all written material double-spaced (including quotations, notes, information in tables, and the list of references) using only one side of the paper. A word count should be included on the title page. Typewritten lines should not exceed six and one-half inches in length. Brief parenthetical citations are included in the text; all complete references are listed alphabetically at the end of the article; and notes are used only for discursive comments and appear immediately before the list of references. For detailed information on this journal's style, contributors should refer to the *Social Science History* "Style Guide for Authors," which may be downloaded in PDF format from our website at [www.umass.edu/sadri/ssh-journal](http://www.umass.edu/sadri/ssh-journal) or requested via e-mail at [ssh-journal@sadri.umass.edu](mailto:ssh-journal@sadri.umass.edu). The Social Science History Association does not accept responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

*Social Science History* (ISSN 0145-5532) is published quarterly, at \$172 for (print-plus-electronic) institutions and libraries, \$70 for individuals, and \$25 for students, for the Social Science History Association by Duke University Press, 905 W. Main St., Suite 18B, Durham, NC 27701. Periodicals postage paid at Durham, NC, and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes to *Social Science History*, Box 90660, Duke University Press, Durham, NC 27708-0660.

**Editor**

Douglas L. Anderton, Sociology, University of Massachusetts–Amherst

**Associate Editor**

Jeffrey K. Beemer, Sociology, University of Massachusetts–Amherst

**Executive Editorial Committee**

Nancy Folbre, Economics, University of Massachusetts–Amherst

Jennifer Guglielmo, History, Smith College

Carol Heim, Economics, University of Massachusetts–Amherst

Anne Knowles, Geography, Middlebury College

Dean E. Robinson, Political Science, University of Massachusetts–Amherst

Robert Schwartz, History, Mount Holyoke College

Randall Stokes, Sociology, University of Massachusetts–Amherst

Alan Swedlund, Anthropology, University of Massachusetts–Amherst

Diana Yoon, Legal Studies, University of Massachusetts–Amherst

**Editorial Board**

John Aldrich, Political Science, Duke University

Jörg Baten, Economic History, University of Tübingen

William J. Collins, Economics, Vanderbilt University

Donna R. Gabaccia, History, University of Minnesota

Ian Gregory, History, Lancaster University

Michael Haines, Economics, Colgate University

Alice Bee Kasakoff, Anthropology, University of South Carolina

Ira Katznelson, Political Science, Columbia University

David I. Kertzer, Anthropology, Brown University

James Z. Lee, History, University of Michigan

Katherine A. Lynch, History, Carnegie Mellon University

David W. Miller, History, Carnegie Mellon University

John E. Murray, Economics, University of Toledo

Richard Oestreicher, History, University of Pittsburgh

Steven Ruggles, History, University of Minnesota

Theda Skocpol, Political Science, Harvard University

Frans van Poppel, Demography, Netherlands Interdisciplinary Demographic Institute

**SSHA Executive Director**

William C. Block, Cornell Institute for Social and Economic Research, Cornell University

**Managing Editor**

Terri C. Fain, Social and Demographic Research Institute, University of Massachusetts–Amherst

**Editorial Assistant**

Karen Mason, Social and Demographic Research Institute, University of Massachusetts–Amherst

---

The Social Science History Association, the editors, and the publisher of *Social Science History* gratefully acknowledge the University of Massachusetts–Amherst for its support of the journal.