

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

VOLUME 9

Editor

PROFESSOR H. D. LEWIS

Editorial Board

PROFESSOR C. F. BECKINGHAM

PROFESSOR F. C. COPLESTON

MR. K. D. D. HENDERSON

PROFESSOR J. HICK

PROFESSOR TREVOR LING

PROFESSOR E. L. MASCALL

PROFESSOR B. MITCHELL

PROFESSOR G. PARRINDER

PROFESSOR NINIAN SMART

PROFESSOR R. C. ZAEHNER

PROFESSOR D. M. MACKINNON

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1973

*Printed in Great Britain by Unwin Brothers Limited
The Gresham Press, Old Woking, Surrey*
*and published by the Cambridge University Press
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB*
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022
© Cambridge University Press 1973

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

VOL. 9 (1973)

- Activation of Energy*, by Teilhard de Chardin, reviewed by Ursula King, 101
Analogy of Experience (The), by John E. Smith, reviewed by E. L. Mascall, 490
Ancient Egyptian Pyramid Texts (The), vol. 1, by F. O. Faulkner, reviewed by S. G. F. Brandon, 254
- ANDERSON, TYSON, article: 'Resurrection and radical faith', 171
 'Anselm's definition of freedom', article by Stanley G. Kane, 297
 'Anselm's formula and the logic of "God"', article by Paul M. Van Buren, 279
Argument from Design (The), by Thomas McPherson, reviewed by R. G. Swinburne, 488
- ATTFIELD, ROBIN, article: 'The God of religion and the God of philosophy', 1
 — review of *The Future of Philosophical Theology*, ed. by Robert A. Evans, 99
 'Aufklärung and religion in Europe and Japan', article by Michael Pye, 201
Augustus to Constantine. The Thrust of the Christian Movement into the Roman World, by Robert F. Grant, reviewed by J. Stevenson, 364
- AUSTIN, WILLIAM H., article: 'Religious commitment and the logical status of doctrines', 39
- AYERS, ROBERT H. and BLACKSTONE, WILLIAM T. (eds.), *Religious Language and Knowledge*, reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 95
- BAINTON, ROLAND, *Erasmus of Christendom*, 510
- BANKS, ROBERT, article: 'Religion as projection: a re-appraisal of Freud's theory', 401
- BARNES, JONATHAN, *The Ontological Argument*, reviewed by R. G. Swinburne, 488
- BARTH, KARL, *Fragments Grave and Gay*, ed. M. Rumscheidt, short note by Brenda Cross, 511
- BASTOW, DAVID, review of *The World's Living Religions*, by Robert E. Hume, 381
- BAUSANI, A., BIANCHI, U. and BLEEKER, C. J. (eds.), *Problems and Methods of the History of Religions*, reviewed by John R. Hinnells, 371
- BECKINGHAM, C. F., review of *Church and State in Ethiopia, 1270-1527*, by Tadesse Tamrat, 379
 — review of *Priests and Politicians. Protestant and Catholic Missions in Orthodox Ethiopia, 1830-1868*, by Donald Crummey, 482
- 'Being and God: Universal categories and one particular being', article by Frederick Sontag, 437
- Beyond Freedom and Dignity*, by B. F. Skinner, reviewed by T. R. Miles, 498
- BIANCHI, U., BLEEKER, C. J. and BAUSANI, A. (eds.), *Problems and Methods of the History of Religions*, reviewed by John R. Hinnells, 371
- BLACKSTONE, WILLIAM T. and AYERS, ROBERT H. (eds.), *Religious Language and Knowledge*, reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 95
- BLEEKER, C. J. BIANCHI, U. and BAUSANI, A. (eds.), *Problems and Methods of the History of Religions*, reviewed by John R. Hinnells, 371
- BLOFELD, JOHN, *The Secret and the Sublime, Taoist Mysteries and Magic*, reviewed by Michael Pye, 487
- BOARDMAN, JOHN and KURTZ, DONNA C., *Greek Burial Customs*, reviewed by John Ferguson, 508
- BONHOEFFER, DIETRICH, *The Way to Freedom*, ed. by E. H. Robinson, 511
 'Bonhoeffer's letters and papers', article by Carl E. Krieg, 81
- BOUYER, LOUIS, *Orthodox Spirituality and Protestant and Anglican Spirituality*, reviewed by Marcus Ward, 120

E*

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

- BRANDON, S. G. F., review of *The Ancient Egyptian Pyramid Texts*, vol. I, by F. O. Faulkner, 254
- BROWN, DELWIN, JAMES, RALPH E. (JR.) and REEVES, GENE (eds.), *Process Philosophy and Christian Thought*, reviewed by David A. Pailin, 97
- BROWN, L. B., review of *The Patient as Person*, by Paul Ramsey, 114
 — review of *Organ Transplants, the Moral Issues*, by Catherine Lyons, 114
- BROWN, ROBERT MCAFEE, *The Ecumenical Revolution. An Interpretation of the Catholic-Protestant Dialogue*, reviewed by Marcus Ward, 120
- CAMPBELL, RICHARD, article: 'History and Bultmann's structural inconsistency', 63
- Catholic Modernists (The)*, by Michele Ranchetti, reviewed by Michael Richards, 124
- Challenge of Religious Studies (The)*, by K. G. Howkins, reviewed by Gwilym H. Jones, 368
- Christian Philosophy in the Twentieth Century*, by Arthur F. Holmes, reviewed by O. R. Jones, 93
- Christianity and Evolution*, by Teilhard de Chardin, reviewed by Ursula King, 101
- Church and State in Ethiopia, 1270-1527*, by Tadesse Tamrat, reviewed by C. F. Beckingham, 379
- Clement of Alexandria: a study in Christian Platonism and Gnosticism*, by Salvatore R. C. Lilla, reviewed by Maurice Wiles, 378
- CLIFFORD, PAUL R., review of *Meaning and Method: Prolegomena to a Scientific Philosophy of Religion and a Scientific Theology*, by Anders Nygren, 495
- COHEN, CYNTHIA B., article: 'The logic of religious language', 143
- 'Conceivability of God, The', article by Robert H. King, 11
- Concept of Worship (The)*, by Ninian Smart, reviewed by Hugo Meynell, 244
- Confucius*, by D. Howard Smith, reviewed by Michael Pye, 486
- 'Conscience and religious morality', article by John Donnelly, 189
- 'Contemplation versus reason. An inquiry into human knowledge in the light of theory of values', article by André Mercier, 49
- CORBISHLEY, THOMAS, *The Spirituality of Teilhard de Chardin*, reviewed by Ursula King, 101
- COUSINS, EWART H. (ed.), *Hope and the Future of Man*, reviewed by A. D. Galloway, 360
- CRAGG, KENNETH, *The Event of the Qur'an: Islam in its Scripture*, reviewed by W. Montgomery Watt, 128
- Critique of Linguistic Philosophy (A)*, by C. W. K. Mundle, reviewed by Jerry H. Gill, 247
- CROSS, BRENDA C., review of *Jerusalem, Athens and Oxford*, by Maurice Wiles, 253
 — short note on *Fragments Grave and Gay*, by Karl Barth, ed. M. Rumscheidt, 511
- CRUMMEY, DONALD, *Priests and Politicians. Protestant and Catholic Missions in Orthodox Ethiopia, 1830-1868*, reviewed by C. F. Beckingham, 482
- CUNLIFFE-JONES, HUBERT, review of *The Faith of the People of God—a lay theology*, by John Macquarrie, 506
- DAVIES, BRIAN, review of *Reason and Commitment*, by Roger Trigg, 501
 'Death in the secular city', review article by H. H. Price, 351

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

- DE CHARDIN, TEILHARD, *Activation of Energy*, reviewed by Ursula King, 101
— *Christianity and Evolution*, reviewed by Ursula King, 101
'Design—a further reply to R. G. Swinburne', article by A. Olding, 229
Dialogues concerning Natural Religion, by David Hume, reviewed by Ian Dunelm, 237
DIAMOND, MALCOLM L., article: 'Miracles', 307
'Disclosures', article by J. C. A. Gaskin, 131
DONNELLY, JOHN (ed.), *Logical Analysis and Contemporary Theism*, reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 95
— article: 'Conscience and religious morality', 189
DUNBAR, SCOTT, review of *The Wild Prayer of Longing*, by Nathan A. Scott, Jr., 115
— review of *The Poetry of Grace*, by William H. Halewood, 117
DUNELM, IAN, review of *Dialogues concerning Natural Religion*, by David Hume, 237
DURRANT, MICHAEL, article: 'Is the justification of religious belief a possible enterprise?', 449
- 'Early Christianity and pagan thought: confluences and conflicts', article by Marcel Simon, 385
EBELING, GERHARD, *Luther*, 510
Ecumenical Revolution (The). An Interpretation of the Catholic-Protestant Dialogue, by Robert McAfee Brown, reviewed by Marcus Ward, 120
EDWARDS, JONATHAN, *Treatise on Grace and Other Posthumously Published Writings*, reviewed by Thomas A. Schafer, 249
EFIRD, J. M. (ed.), *The Use of the Old Testament in the New and Other Essays*, reviewed by A. T. Hanson, 365
Erasmus of Christendom, by Ronald Bainton, 510
Essays in the Philosophy of Religion, by H. H. Price, reviewed by John Hick, 238
Essays on Religion and the Ancient World, by A. D. Nock, reviewed by John Ferguson, 479
Ethical Values in the Age of Science, by Paul Roubiczek, reviewed by Donald S. Klinefelter, 103
Ethics and Action, by Peter Winch, reviewed by Jerry H. Gill, 245
EVANS, C. M., *Paradise Lost and the Genesis Tradition*, reviewed by E. Shackle, 119
EVANS, DONALD, article: 'Reply to J. Gordon Campbell', 469
EVANS, ROBERT A. (ed.), *The Future of Philosophical Theology*, reviewed by Robin Attfield, 99
Event of the Qur'ān (The): Islam in its Scripture, by Kenneth Cragg, reviewed by W. Montgomery Watt, 128
'Explanation and mystery in religion', article by Keith Ward, 23
- Faith and Doubt: Studies in Traditional Jewish Thought*, by Norman Lamm, reviewed by Louis Jacobs, 376
Faith of the People of God (The)—a lay theology, by John Macquarrie, reviewed by Hubert Cunliffe-Jones, 506
FARRER, AUSTIN, *Reflective Faith. Essays in Philosophical Theology*, reviewed by E. L. Mascall, 241
FAULKNER, F. O., *The Ancient Egyptian Pyramid Texts*, vol. 1, reviewed by S. G. F. Brandon, 254
FERGUSON, JOHN, review of *Essays on Religion and the Ancient World*, by A. D. Nock, 479

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

- FERGUSON, JOHN, *The Place of Suffering*, reviewed by T. A. Roberts, 485
 — review of *Greek Burial Customs*, by Donna C. Kurtz and John Boardman, 508
 ‘Finite supernatural, The: theological perspectives’, article by Charles Stinson, 325
 FOARD, LAWRENCE C., article: ‘A problem in Ludwig Feuerbach’s theory of religious language’, 457
Fragments Grave and Gay, by Karl Barth, ed. M. Rumscheidt, short note by Brenda Cross, 511
 FRENCH, P. A. (ed.), *Individual and Collective Responsibility: The Massacre at My Lai*, reviewed by Antony Flew, 499
Future of Philosophical Theology (The), by Robert A. Evans (ed.), reviewed by Robin Attfield, 99
- GALLOWAY, A. D., review of *Hope and the Future of Man*, ed. by Ewart H. Cousins, 360
 GASKIN, J. C. A., article: ‘Disclosures’, 131
 ‘Gastwirth’s “concepts of God”’, article by Peter Slater, 233
 GEISLER, N. L., article: ‘The missing premise in the ontological argument’, 289
 GILL, JERRY H., review of *Ethics and Action*, by Peter Winch, 245
 — review of *A Critique of Linguistic Philosophy*, by C. W. K. Mundle, 247
God and Reason: A Historical Approach to Philosophical Theology, by Ed. L. Miller, reviewed by Stewart R. Sutherland, 493
 ‘God of religion and the God of philosophy, The’, article by Robin Attfield, 1
 GOLDZICHER, IGNAZ, *Muslim Studies*, vol. 2, reviewed by W. Montgomery Watt, 370
 GOODY, JACK, *The Myth of the Bagre*, reviewed by Ralph Tanner, 484
 GOWEN, JULIE, article: ‘Religion, Reason and Ninian Smart’, 219
Grace and Freedom, by Bernard Lonergan, reviewed by Michael Simpson, 122
 GRANT, ROBERT F., *Augustus to Constantine. The Thrust of the Christian Movement into the Roman World*, reviewed by J. Stevenson, 364
Greek Burial Customs, by Donna C. Kurtz and John Boardman, reviewed by John Ferguson, 508
Groundwork of Christian Ethics (The), by N. H. G. Robinson, reviewed by Keith Ward, 108
Gurus, Swamis and Avatars—Spiritual masters and their American disciples, by Marvin H. Harper, reviewed by Nicolas Wyatt, 376
- HALEWOOD, WILLIAM H., *The Poetry of Grace*, reviewed by Scott Dunbar, 117
 HANSON, A. T., review of *The Use of the Old Testament in the New and Other Essays*, ed. by J. M. Efrid, 365
 HARPER, MARVIN H., *Gurus, Swamis and Avatars—Spiritual masters and their American disciples*, reviewed by Nicolas Wyatt, 376
 HICK, JOHN, review of *Essays in the Philosophy of Religion*, by H. H. Price, 238
Hinduism, ed. by J. R. Hinnells and E. J. Sharpe, reviewed by Henry Lefever, 374
 HINNELLS, JOHN R., review of *The Study of Religion in Colleges and Universities*, ed. by P. Ramsey and John F. Wilson, 371
 — review of *Problems and Methods of the History of Religions*, ed. by U. Bianchi, C. J. Bleeker and A. Bausani, 371
 HINNELLS, J. R. and SHARPE, E. J. (eds.), *Hinduism*, reviewed by Henry Lefever, 374

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

- 'History and Bultmann's structural inconsistency', article by Richard Campbell, 63
- HOLMES, ARTHUR F., *Christian Philosophy in the Twentieth Century*, reviewed by O. R. Jones, 93
- Holy Bible (The)*, RSV 2nd ed. reviewed by Gwilym H. Jones, 366
- Hope and the Future of Man*, ed. by Ewart H. Cousins, reviewed by A. D. Galloway, 360
- HOWARD SMITH, D., *Confucius*, reviewed by Michael Pye, 486
- HOWKINS, K. G., *The Challenge of Religious Studies*, reviewed by Gwilym H. Jones, 368
- HUDSON, W. D., *The Is-Ought Question, A Collection of Papers on the Central Problem in Moral Philosophy*, reviewed by D. O. Thomas, 107
- article: 'Professor Bartley's theory of rationality and religious belief', 339
- HUME, DAVID, *Dialogues concerning Natural Religion*, reviewed by Ian Dunelm, 237
- HUME, ROBERT E., *The World's Living Religions*, reviewed by David Bastow, 381
- Ibn Kammūna's Examination of the Three Faiths*, by Moshe Perlmann, reviewed by W. Montgomery Watt, 256
- Immanuel*, short note by Ulrich Simon, 511
- Individual and Collective Responsibility: The Massacre at My Lai*, ed. by P. A. French, reviewed by Antony Flew, 499
- Infallible?* by Hans Kung, 511
- 'Is the justification of religious belief a possible enterprise?' article by Michael Durrant, 449
- Is-Ought Question (The)*, *A Collection of Papers on the Central Problem in Moral Philosophy*, by W. D. Hudson, reviewed by D. O. Thomas, 107
- JACOBS, LOUIS, review of *Faith and Doubt: Studies in Traditional Jewish Thought*, by Norman Lamm, 376
- JAMES, RALPH E. (JR.), BROWN, DELWIN and REEVES, GENE (eds.), *Process Philosophy and Christian Thought*, reviewed by David A. Pailin, 97
- JENKINS, DANIEL, review article: 'A religious history of the American people', 473
- JENKINS, DAVID, *Living with Questions*, reviewed by J. Heywood Thomas, 251
- Jerusalem, Athens and Oxford*, by Maurice Wiles, reviewed by Brenda C. Cross, 253
- JONES, GWILYM H., review of *The Holy Bible*, RSV 2nd ed., 366
- review of *The New Testament in Modern English*, by J. B. Phillips, 366
- review of *The Challenge of Religious Studies*, by K. G. Howkins, 368
- JONES, O. R., review of *Christian Philosophy in the Twentieth Century*, by Arthur F. Holmes, 93
- KANE, STANLEY G., article: 'Anselm's definition of freedom', 297
- KELLENBERGER, JAMES, *Religious Discovery, Faith, and Knowledge*, reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 95
- KING, ROBERT H., article: 'The conceivability of God', 11
- KING, URSULA, review of *Activation of Energy*, by Teilhard de Chardin, 101
- review of *Christianity and Evolution*, by Teilhard de Chardin, 101
- review of *The Spirituality of Teilhard de Chardin*, by Thomas Corbishley, 101
- KLINEFELTER, DONALD S., review of *Ethical Values in the Age of Science*, by Paul Roubiczek, 103
- KRIEG, CARL E., article: 'Bonhoeffer's letters and papers', 81

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

- KUNG, HANS, *Infallible?* 511
- KURTZ, DONNA C. and BOARDMAN, JOHN, *Greek Burial Customs*, reviewed by John Ferguson, 508
- LAMM, NORMAN, *Faith and Doubt: Studies in Traditional Jewish Thought*, reviewed by Louis Jacobs, 376
- Language, Truth and Meaning*, ed. by Philip McShane, reviewed by E. L. Mascall, 359
- LEFEVER, HENRY, review of *Hinduism*, ed. by J. R. Hinnells and E. J. Sharpe, 374
- 'Life after death, The possibility of', article by J. Douglas Ousley, 157
- LILLA, SALVATORE R. C., *Clement of Alexandria: a study in Christian Platonism and Gnosticism*, reviewed by Maurice Wiles, 378
- LINGS, MARTIN, *A Sufi Saint of the Twentieth Century: Shaikh Ahmad al-'Alawi; his Spiritual Heritage and Legacy*, reviewed by W. Montgomery Watt, 382
- Living with Questions*, by David Jenkins, reviewed by J. Heywood Thomas, 251
- 'Logic of religious language, The', article by Cynthia B. Cohen, 143
- Logical Analysis and Contemporary Theism*, by John Donnelly (ed.), reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 95
- LONERGAN, BERNARD, *Grace and Freedom*, reviewed by Michael Simpson, 122
- 'Ludwig Feuerbach's theory of religious language, A problem in', article by Lawrence C. Foard, 457
- Luther*, by Gerhard Ebeling, 510
- LYONS, CATHERINE, *Organ Transplants, the Moral Issues*, reviewed by L. B. Brown, 114
- McPHERSON, THOMAS, review of *Religious Language and Knowledge*, by Robert H. Ayers and William T. Blackstone (eds.), 95
- review of *Logical Analysis and Contemporary Theism*, by John Donnelly (ed.), 95
- review of *Religious Discovery, Faith, and Knowledge*, by James Kellenberger, 95
- review of *Tolerance and Truth in Religion*, by Gustave Mensching, 110
- *The Argument from Design*, reviewed by R. G. Swinburne, 488
- review of *Philosophy of Religion: Selected Readings*, by William L. Rowe and William J. Wainwright, 492
- MACQUARRIE, JOHN, *The Faith of the People of God—a lay theology*, reviewed by Hubert Cunliffe-Jones, 506
- McSHANE, PHILIP (ed.), *Language, Truth and Meaning*, reviewed by E. L. Mascall, 359
- MASCALL, E. L., review of *Theological Investigations*, by Karl Rahner, 125
- review of *Reflective Faith. Essays in Philosophical Theology*, by Austin Farrer, 241
- review of *Language, Truth and Meaning*, by Philip McShane, 359
- review of *The Analogy of Experience*, by John E. Smith, 490
- Meaning and Method: Prolegomena to a Scientific Philosophy of Religion and a Scientific Theology*, by Anders Nygren, reviewed by Paul R. Clifford, 495
- MENSCHING, GUSTAVE, *Tolerance and Truth in Religion*, reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 110
- MERCIER, ANDRÉ, article: 'Contemplation versus reason. An inquiry into human knowledge in the light of theory of values', 49
- Messianic Idea in Judaism (The)*, by Gershom Scholem, reviewed by Ulrich Simon, 369

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

- MEYNELL, HUGO, review of *Religious Experience?* by T. R. Miles, 244
 ——— *The Concept of Worship*, by Ninian Smart, 244
 ——— review of *The Phenomenon of Religion*, by Ninian Smart, 362
 ——— *Six Approaches to the Person*, ed. by Ralph Ruddock, 362
 ——— article: ‘Religious disagreement’, 427
 MILES, T. R., *Religious Experience?* reviewed by Hugo Meynell, 244
 ——— review of *Beyond Freedom and Dignity*, by B. F. Skinner, 498
 MILLER, ED. L., *God and Reason: A Historical Approach to Philosophical Theology*,
 reviewed by Stewart R. Sutherland, 493
 ‘Miracles’, article by Malcolm L. Diamond, 307
 ‘Missing premise in the ontological argument, The’, article by N. Geisler, 289
 MOL, HANS, *Western Religion. A Country by Country Sociological Inquiry*, reviewed
 by R. E. S. Tanner, 383
 MUNDLE, C. W. K., *A Critique of Linguistic Philosophy*, reviewed by Jerry H. Gill, 247
Muslim Studies, vol. 2, by Ignaz Goldziher, reviewed by W. Montgomery Watt, 370
 ‘Mysticism and sense perception’, article by W. J. Wainwright, 257
Myth of the Bagre (The), by Jack Goody, reviewed by Ralph Tanner, 484

New Testament in Modern English (The), by J. B. Phillips, reviewed by Gwilym
 H. Jones, 366
 NOCK, A. D., *Essays on Religion and the Ancient World*, reviewed by John Ferguson,
 479
 NUTTALL, GEOFFREY, short note on *Sixteenth Century Essays and Studies*, 512
 NYGREN, ANDERS, *Meaning and Method: Prolegomena to a Scientific Philosophy of
 Religion and a Scientific Theology*, reviewed by Paul R. Clifford, 495

 OLDING, A., article: ‘Design—a further reply to R. G. Swinburne’, 229
Ontological Argument (The), by Jonathan Barnes, reviewed by R. G. Swinburne, 488
Organ Transplants, the Moral Issues, by Catherine Lyons, reviewed by L. B. Brown,
 114
Orthodox Spirituality and Protestant and Anglican Spirituality, Louis Bouyer, reviewed
 by Marcus Ward, 120
 OTT, HEINRICH, *Reality and Faith, The Theological Legacy of Dietrich Bonhoeffer*,
 reviewed by Yandall Woodfin, 126
 OUSLEY, J. DOUGLAS, article: ‘The possibility of life after death’, 157

 PAILIN, DAVID A., review of *Process Philosophy and Christian Thought*, by Delwin
 Brown, Ralph E. James, Jr., and Gene Reeves (eds.), 97
Paradise Lost and the Genesis Tradition, by C. M. Evans, reviewed by E. Shackle, 119
Patient as Person (The), by Paul Ramsey, reviewed by L. B. Brown, 114
 PERLMANN, MOSHE, *Ibn Kammūna’s Examination of the Three Faiths*, reviewed by
 W. Montgomery Watt, 256
Phenomenon of Religion (The), by Ninian Smart, reviewed by Hugo Meynell, 362
 PHILLIPS, J. B., *The New Testament in Modern English*, reviewed by Gwilym H.
 Jones, 366
Philosophy of Religion: Selected Readings, ed. by William L. Rowe and William J.
 Wainwright, reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 492
Place of Suffering (The), by John Ferguson, reviewed by T. A. Roberts, 485
Poetry of Grace (The), by William H. Halewood, reviewed by Scott Dunbar, 117
 PRICE, H. H., *Essays in the Philosophy of Religion*, reviewed by John Hick, 238
 ——— review article: ‘Death in the secular city’, 351

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

- Priests and Politicians. Protestant and Catholic Missions in Orthodox Ethiopia, 1830–1868*, by Donald Crummey, reviewed by C. F. Beckingham, 482
- Problems and Methods of the History of Religions*, ed. by U. Bianchi, C. J. Bleeker and A. Bausani, reviewed by John R. Hinnells, 371
- Process Philosophy and Christian Thought*, by Delwin Brown, Ralph E. James, Jr., and Gene Reeves (eds.), reviewed by David A. Pailin, 97
- ‘Professor Bartley’s theory of rationality and religious belief’, by W. D. Hudson, 339
- ‘Professor Penelhum on the resurrection of the body’, article by Robert Young, 181
- ‘Professor N. H. G. Robinson and natural theology’, article by Illtyd Trethowan, 463
- PYE, MICHAEL, article: ‘Aufklärung and religion in Europe and Japan’, 201
- review of *Confucius*, by D. Howard Smith, 486
- review of *The Secret and the Sublime, Taoist Mysteries and Magic*, by John Blofeld, 487
- RAHNER, KARL, *Theological Investigations*, vols VI, VII, VIII, reviewed by E. L. Mascall, 125
- RAMSEY, PAUL, *The Patient as Person*, reviewed by L. B. Brown, 114
- RAMSEY, P. and WILSON, JOHN F. (eds.), *The Study of Religion in Colleges and Universities*, reviewed by John R. Hinnells, 371
- RANCHETTI, MICHELE, *The Catholic Modernists*, reviewed by Michael Richards, 124
- Reality and Faith, The Theological Legacy of Dietrich Bonhoeffer*, by Heinrich Ott, reviewed by Yandall Woodfin, 126
- Reason and Commitment*, by Roger Trigg, reviewed by Brian Davies, 501
- RECK, ANDREW J., *Speculative Philosophy: A Study of its Nature, Types and Uses*, reviewed by W. A. Whitehouse, 496
- REEVES, GENE, BROWN, DELWIN and JAMES, RALPH E. (JR.) (eds.), *Process Philosophy and Christian Thought*, reviewed by David A. Pailin, 97
- Reflective Faith. Essays in Philosophical Theology*, by Austin Farrer, reviewed by E. L. Mascall, 241
- ‘Religion as projection: a re-appraisal of Freud’s theory’, article by Robert Banks, 401
- ‘Religion, Reason and Ninian Smart’, article by Julie Gowen, 219
- Religion of the Sikhs (The)*, by Gopal Singh, reviewed by E. Shackle, 378
- ‘Religious commitment and the logical status of doctrines’, article by William H. Austin, 39
- ‘Religious disagreement’, article by Hugo Meynell, 427
- Religious Discovery, Faith, and Knowledge*, by James Kellenberger, reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 95
- Religious Experience?* by T. R. Miles, reviewed by Hugo Meynell, 244
- ‘Religious history of the American people, A’, review article by Daniel Jenkins, 473
- Religious Language and Knowledge*, by Robert H. Ayers and William T. Blackstone (eds.), reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 95
- ‘Reply to J. Gordon Campbell’, article by Donald Evans, 469
- ‘Resurrection and radical faith’, article by Tyson Anderson, 171
- RICHARDS, MICHAEL, review of *The Catholic Modernists*, by Michele Ranchetti, 124
- ROBINSON, N. H. G., *The Groundwork of Christian Ethics*, reviewed by Keith Ward, 108
- ROUBICZEK, PAUL, *Ethical Values in the Age of Science*, reviewed by Donald S. Klinefelter, 103
- ROWE, WILLIAM L. and WAINWRIGHT, WILLIAM J. (eds.), *Philosophy of Religion: Selected Readings*, reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 492
- RUDDOCK, RALPH (ed.), *Six Approaches to the Person*, reviewed by Hugo Meynell, 362

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

- SAMARIN, WILLIAM J., *Tongues of Men and Angels, The Religious Language of Pentecostalism*, reviewed by Rulon Wells, 503
- SCHAFFER, THOMAS A., review of *Treatise on Grace and Other Posthumously Published Writings*, by Jonathan Edwards, 249
- SCHOLEM, GERSHOM, *The Messianic Idea in Judaism*, reviewed by Ulrich Simon, 369
- SCOTT, NATHAN A., JR., *The Wild Prayer of Longing*, reviewed by Scott Dunbar, 115
- Secret and the Sublime (The), Taoist Mysteries and Magic*, by John Blofeld, reviewed by Michael Pye, 487
- SHACKLE, E., review of *The Religion of the Sikhs*, by Gopal Singh, 378
- SHACKLE, E., review of *Paradise Lost and the Genesis Tradition*, by C. M. Evans, 119
- SHARPE, E. J. and HINNELLS, J. R. (eds.), *Hinduism*, reviewed by Henry Lefever, 374
- SIMON, MARCEL, article: 'Early Christianity and pagan thought: confluences and conflicts', 385
- SIMON, ULRICH, review of *The Messianic Idea in Judaism*, by Gershom Scholem, 369
— short note on *Immanuel*, 511
- SIMPSON, MICHAEL, reviews of *Grace and Freedom*, by Bernard Lonergan, 122
- SINGH, GOPAL, *The Religion of the Sikhs*, reviewed by E. Shackle, 378
- Six Approaches to the Person*, ed. by Ralph Ruddock, reviewed by Hugo Meynell, 362
- Sixteenth Century Essays and Studies*, short note by Geoffrey Nuttall, 512
- SKINNER, B. F., *Beyond Freedom and Dignity*, reviewed by T. R. Miles, 498
- SLATER, PETER, article: 'Gastwirth's "Concepts of God"', 233
- SMART, NINIAN, *The Concept of Worship*, reviewed by Hugo Meynell, 244
— *The Phenomenon of Religion*, reviewed by Hugo Meynell, 362
- SMITH, JOHN E., *The Analogy of Experience*, reviewed by E. L. Mascall, 490
- SONTAG, FREDERICK, article: 'Being and God: universal categories and one particular being', 437
- Speculative Philosophy: A Study of its Nature, Types and Uses*, by Andrew J. Reck, reviewed by W. A. Whitehouse, 496
- Spirituality of Teilhard de Chardin (The)*, by Thomas Corbishley, reviewed by Ursula King, 101
- STEVENSON, J., review of *Augustus to Constantine. The Thrust of the Christian Movement into the Roman World*, by Robert F. Grant, 364
- STINSON, CHARLES, article: 'The finite supernatural: theological perspectives', 325
- Sufi Saint of the Twentieth Century (A): Shaikh Ahmad al-'Alawī; his Spiritual Heritage and Legacy*, by Martin Lings, reviewed by W. Montgomery Watt, 382
- SUTHERLAND, STEWART R., review of *God and Reason: A Historical Approach to Philosophical Theology*, by Ed. L. Miller, 493
- SWINBURNE, R. G., review of *The Ontological Argument*, by Jonathan Barnes, 488
— review of *The Argument from Design*, by Thomas McPherson, 488
- TAMRAT, TADDESSE, *Church and State in Ethiopia, 1270–1527*, reviewed by C. F. Beckingham, 379
- TANNER, RALPH, review of *The Myth of the Bagra*, by Jack Goody, 484
- TANNER, R. E. S., review of *Western Religion. A Country by Country Sociological Inquiry*, by Hans Mol, 383
- Theological Investigations*, vols VI, VII, VIII, by Karl Rahner, reviewed by E. L. Mascall, 125
- THOMAS, D. O., review of *The Is-Ought Question, A Collection of Papers on the Central Problem in Moral Philosophy*, by W. D. Hudson, 107
- THOMAS, J. HEYWOOD, review of *Living with Questions*, by David Jenkins, 251

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

- Tolerance and Truth in Religion*, by Gustave Mensching, reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 110
- Tongues of Men and Angels. The Religious Language of Pentecostalism*, by William J. Samarin, reviewed by Rulon Wells, 503
- Treatise on Grace and Other Posthumously Published Writings*, by Jonathan Edwards, reviewed by Thomas A. Schafer, 249
- TRETHOWAN, ILLTYD, article: 'Professor N. H. G. Robinson and natural theology', 463
- TRIGG, ROGER, *Reason and Commitment*, reviewed by Brian Davies, 501
- Use of the Old Testament in the New and Other Essays (The)*, ed. by J. M. Efird, reviewed by A. T. Hanson, 365
- VAN BUREN, PAUL M., article: 'Anselm's formula and the logic of "God"', 279
- WAINWRIGHT, W. J., article: 'Mysticism and sense perception', 257
- WAINWRIGHT, WILLIAM J. and ROWE, WILLIAM L. (eds.), *Philosophy of Religion: Selected Readings*, reviewed by Thomas McPherson, 492
- WARD, KEITH, article: 'Explanation and mystery in religion', 23
- review of *The Groundwork of Christian Ethics*, by N. H. G. Robinson, 108
- WARD, MARCUS, review of *The Ecumenical Revolution. An Interpretation of the Catholic-Protestant Dialogue*, by Robert McAfee Brown, 120
- review of *Orthodox Spirituality and Protestant and Anglican Spirituality*, by Louis Bouyer, 120
- WATT, W. MONTGOMERY, review of *The Event of the Qur'ān: Islam in its Scripture*, by Kenneth Cragg, 128
- review of *Ibn Kammūna's Examination of the Three Faiths*, by Moshe Perlmann, 256
- review of *Muslim Studies*, vol. 2, by Ignaz Goldziher, 370
- review of *A Sufi Saint of the Twentieth Century: Shaikh Aḥmad al-'Alawī; his Spiritual Heritage and Legacy*, by Martin Lings, 382
- Way to Freedom (The)*, by Dietrich Bonhoeffer, ed. by E. H. Robinson, 511
- WELLS, RULON, review of *Tongues of Men and Angels. The Religious Language of Pentecostalism*, by William J. Samarin, 503
- Western Religion. A Country by Country Sociological Inquiry*, by Hans Mol, reviewed by R. E. S. Tanner, 383
- Wild Prayer of Longing (The)*, by Nathan A. Scott, Jr., reviewed by Scott Dunbar, 115
- WILES, MAURICE, *Jerusalem, Athens and Oxford*, reviewed by Brenda C. Cross, 253
- review of *Clement of Alexandria: a study in Christian Platonism and Gnosticism*, by Salvatore R. C. Lilla, 378
- WILSON, JOHN F. and RAMSEY, P. (eds.), *The Study of Religion in Colleges and Universities*, reviewed by John R. Hinnells, 371
- WINCH, PETER, *Ethics and Action*, reviewed by Jerry H. Gill, 245
- WOODFIN, YANDALL, review of *Reality and Faith, The Theological Legacy of Dietrich Bonhoeffer*, by Heinrich Ott, 126
- World's Living Religions (The)*, by Robert E. Hume, reviewed by David Bastow, 381
- WYATT, NICOLAS, review of *Gurus, Swamis and Avatars—Spiritual masters and their American disciples*, by Marvin H. Harper, 376
- YOUNG, ROBERT, article: 'Professor Penelhum on the resurrection of the body', 181

A further title in the
Philosophy of Religion series

THE SELF AND IMMORTALITY

Hywel D. Lewis

The nature of individual personality and the bearing of this on the question of life after death are the governing themes of this lucid and penetrating book, the latest work by the highly respected Professor Lewis. Reincarnation, the possibility of a 'resurrection world' and of a wholly dismembered existence are three of the problems thoroughly examined within the general framework of the discussion.

£3.95

GOD AND THE UNIVERSE OF FAITHS

Essays in the Philosophy of Religion

John Hick

This challenging book, by one of Britain's leading philosophers of religion, faces four major hindrances to rational religious belief. The discussion deals in turn with the optional character of religious faith; the problems of pain, suffering and wickedness in relation to a God of Love; the viability of the concept of God; and lastly the conflicting truth claims of the different religions. Professor Hick emerges with a controversial new conception of both Christianity and the wider religious life of mankind.

£4.95

Macmillan

Paul Tillich

An Essay on the Role of Ontology in his Philosophical Theology

Alistair M. Macleod

Written by a philosopher who is familiar with and sympathetic towards recent analytic philosophy, this is the first book on Paul Tillich in which a sustained attempt is made to sort out and evaluate the *questions* to which Tillich addresses himself in the crucial philosophical parts of his theological system. It is argued that despite the apparent simplicity of his interest in the 'question of being', Tillich in fact conceives of the ontological enterprise in a number of radically different contexts. The book will be of interest to readers of Tillich who are alternately impressed and baffled by his ontological claims and who seek a satisfying explanation of the remarkable fact that startlingly different accounts of what they *really* mean have been offered.

£3.50 : paperback £1.75

Contemporary Religious Thinkers

The Indestructible Soul

The Nature of Man and Life after Death in Indian Thought

Geoffrey Parrinder

Illustrating its points with quotations from many texts, this work discusses different Indian teachings about the soul and its destiny, its relationship to God or the Absolute, its transmigration and its final goal of Nirvana.

£2.50 : paperback £1.25

GEORGE ALLEN & UNWIN

The Dilemma of Narcissus

Louis Lavelle

The Narcissus myth is an expression of the metaphysical and psychological truth that it is inherently impossible for the soul to know and love itself. Man must be content to forget himself and participate in the reality which transcends him both without and within. In this book 'participation' emerges as the answer to the problem of existence, while the enemy is seen to be Narcissus' temptation, amour propre or self love. The final chapter contains a portrait of the mature soul, in whom, through the discipline of participation, being, knowledge and love are perfected and virtually indistinguishable. Professor Lavelle was a Christian Existentialist best known for his *Dialectique de L'Éternel Présent* and *Oeuvres Morales*. He died in 1951. £4.95

The Buddhist Way of Life

Christmas Humphreys

'Mr Christmas Humphreys, the well-known western Buddhist, has achieved a masterpiece in this latest of his many works. By a brilliant combination of easy prose and profound poetry he makes Buddhism clear for all.' *The Aryan Path*
First Paperback Edition £0.85

GEORGE ALLEN & UNWIN

Oxford Books for Students

***The Sense of God**

Sociological, Anthropological, and Psychological Approaches to the Origin of the Sense of God

John Bowker, *Fellow of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge*

How do human beings arrive at their sense, or senses, of God? Can those senses of God 'make sense', or are they ultimately nonsensical? In this book Dr Bowker examines the account which the behavioural sciences give of the origins of the sense of God, and of how senses of God are formed in human consciousness. Taking seriously a challenge to integrate the separate disciplines, he suggests a way of understanding religions and concludes that the disciplines, so far from dissolving the possible reality or reference in the term 'God', seem to demand that possibility if sense is to be made of their own evidence. £5 paper covers £1.75

The Bhagavad-Gītā

Edited by R. C. Zaehner, Spalding Professor of Eastern Religions and Ethics, University of Oxford, and Fellow of All Souls College

Of the sacred books of the Hindus, the *Bhagavad-Gītā* is the most widely read and probably the most important text for the understanding of religious mysticism. The many translations and commentaries have reflected the attitudes of their authors, and sometimes obscured the essential doctrines of the *Gītā*. This edition tries to explain the thought of the *Gītā* from the *Gītā* itself and from the texts most closely allied to it. Paper covers £1.80 OUP New York

The Later Christian Fathers

A Selection from the Writings of the Fathers from St. Cyril of Jerusalem to St. Leo the Great

Edited and translated by Henry Bettenson

The century and a quarter following the Council of Nicaea (A.D. 325) has been called the 'Golden Age of Patristic Literature', and is the period covered in this companion to *The Early Christian Fathers*. The writings of Basil the Great, Gregory of Nyssa, Jerome, and other Fathers of the Christian Church are included. 75p Oxford Paperbacks

*Just published

For further information on these or other Oxford books in this field, please write to Oxford University Press (UPS), Ely House, 37 Dover Street, London W1X 4AH

Ian Ramsey, Bishop of Durham

David L. Edwards

While Bishop of Durham (1966–72), Ian Ramsey became well known as a church reformer, a champion of the underdog, and the chairman of important commissions on Christian doctrine and religious education. David Edwards brings together his diverse interests, and produces a vivid picture of a much-loved priest and scholar. Frontispiece £2

The Odes of Solomon

Edited and translated by *James Hamilton Charlesworth*

The importance of the *Odes of Solomon* has been recognized by scholars of such disparate literatures as the Dead Sea Scrolls and the patristic texts. This edition, which includes for the first time the Greek of Papyrus Bodmer XI, presents an introduction to the textual traditions, a revised Syriac text with critical apparatus, translation and notes, and a bibliography. 1 text figure £8

Religion and Healing in Mandari

Jean Buxton

This is one of the fullest accounts of an African religion that any social anthropologist has produced. Dr J. C. Buxton was a sensitive interpreter of the information she acquired, and in this work she ventures far beyond the conventional boundaries of religious anthropology, into psychology, perception and cognition, and aesthetics. 8 plates (1 in colour) 18 text figures 2 tables 2 maps £6

Peoples of Old Testament Times

Edited by *D. J. Wiseman*

This volume presents up-to-date information on the major peoples mentioned in the Old Testament as the neighbours or conquerors of Israel and Judah—Canaanites, Amorites, and Egyptians; Philistines, Arameans, and Moabites; Assyrians and Babylonians; Hittites, Hurrians, Arabs, Phoenicians, Ethiopians, and Persians. 8 plates 6 text figures 5 maps £5·50
Society for Old Testament Studies

The Sufi Orders in Islam

J. Spencer Trimingham

8 tables paper covers £1·40 *Galaxy Books OUP New York*

Oxford

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

1. Contributions and books for review should be sent to the editor, Professor H. D. Lewis, King's College, Strand, London, W.C.2. Books published in America should be sent to Professor J. E. Smith, Department of Philosophy, Yale University, New Haven.
2. Contributions should normally be in English and should preferably be typewritten (double-spaced on quarto paper). Contributors should keep a copy themselves for use when correcting proofs.
3. Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not previously been published, or is not being considered for publication elsewhere. If rejected manuscripts are to be returned, stamps or international coupons should be sent to cover postage.
4. All contributors receive 50 free separates.

PRINTED BY Unwin Brothers Limited OLD WOKING SURREY GU22 9LH

A member of the Staples Printing Group

(7280)

Religious Studies

Volume 9, Number 4, December 1973

CONTENTS

SIMON, MARCEL Early Christianity and Pagan Thought: Confluences and Conflicts	page 385
BANKS, ROBERT Religion as Projection: A Re-appraisal of Freud's Theory	401
MEYNELL, HUGO Religious Disagreement	427
SONTAG, FREDERICK Being and God: Universal Categories and One Particular Being	437
DURRANT, MICHAEL Is the Justification of Religious Belief a Possible Enterprise	449
FOARD, LAWRENCE G. A Problem in Ludwig Feuerbach's Theory of Religious Language	457
TRETHOWAN, ILLTYD Professor N. H. G. Robinson and Natural Theology	463
EVANS, DONALD Reply to J. Gordon Campbell	469
<i>Review Article</i>	
JENKINS, DANIEL A Religious History of the American People	473
<i>Reviews</i>	479

© Cambridge University Press, 1973

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB

American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

£2.80 net US \$7.50 in USA and Canada. 1973 Subscription Price £8.50 net US \$24.50 in USA and Canada.

Religious Studies is indexed in the *Index of Religious Periodical Literature*