

SUBJECT INDEX

(Covering articles, shorter articles, comments and notes, ICJ cases and current developments;
page numbers in bold type indicate articles or the first page of a main entry)

- Africa
 - African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, 194, **610**
 - African Commission, jurisprudence, 612
 - African Economic Community, private international law, **911**
 - African Union, 194
 - Death penalty, fair trial, **609**
 - Legal traditions, 915
- Agriculture, EU, 467
- Angola
 - Private international law, 917
- Armed conflict
 - DRC/Congo, ICJ, 742
 - Internal, **368**
 - Self defence, **963**
- Asylum
 - EU asylum qualification directive, **161**
- Australia
 - Choice of law, tort, 844
 - Flexible exception, 863
 - Treaty making process, 131
- Bilateral treaties, petroleum deposits, **527**
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
 - ICJ genocide case against Serbia, 763
- Boundary disputes
 - Benin/Niger*, ICJ, 729
- Burundi, human rights, **653**
- Canada
 - Choice of law, tort, 843
 - Treaty making process, 136
- Caribbean, petroleum resources, cooperative development, 577
- Chatham House principles, **963**
- China, external autonomy of Hong Kong, **945**
- Choice of Court agreements, convention, **471**
- Choice, of law, tort, **839**
 - Australia, 844
 - Canada, 843
 - Damages, 874
 - Fortuitousness, 877
 - Public policy, 868
 - Renvoi*, 870
 - United Kingdom, 846
 - Lex loci delicti*, 842
- Citizenship, EU, **977**
- Civil law
 - Negotiorum gestio*, **253**
- Commercial law, harmonisation, Africa, 926
- Common law
 - Restitution, 260
- Commonwealth
 - Treaty making by States, 124
 - Federal innovations, 148
- Compensation
 - Choice of law, 874
 - Mitigation of damage, France, **205**
- Constitutional law, **51**
- Contracts
 - Contractual obligations and insurance law, 886
 - Electronic communications, **689**
 - Insurance contracts, harmonisation, 884
- Crime
 - Exclusion from asylum protection, 174
- Cyprus, Turkish, EU membership, 705
 - Death penalty, Africa, fair trial, **609**
- Cyprus, EU membership, 705
- Darfur, **226**
- Democratic Republic of Congo
 - ICJ case against Uganda, 742
 - ICJ case against Rwanda, 753
- Detention, terrorist suspects, 515
- Electronic communications, contracts, **689**
- Employment contracts, EU, **587**
 - English law, 590
 - French law, 596
 - German law 597
 - Worker, concept, 601
- Enrichment, 264
- European Convention on Human Rights
 - Status in EU, 183
- European Court of Justice
 - Common foreign and security policy, **77**
 - Constitutional treaty, jurisdiction, 98
 - ratification, 184
 - Individuals, protection, 106
 - Judicial review, 82
 - Jurisdiction, 78

- European Union
 Agriculture, 467, **805**
 Common Agricultural Policy, 808
 European Model of Agriculture, 810
 Asylum qualification directive, **161**
 Citizenship, **977**
 Common foreign and security policy, **77**
 Constitutional treaty, 98
 Employment contracts, **587**
 European Convention on Human Rights, status, 183
 Financial market regulation, **982**
 Free movement of goods, **457**
 Fundamental rights, **973**
 Agency, 974
 Charter, 976
 Insurance, Single European Market, **879**
 Refugee Convention, status, 184
 Rural policy and WTO, **812**
 Social policy, 475
 Turkey, membership, 705
 Extradition, reference from ICTY/ICTR, **197**
 Extraordinary rendition, 515
- Fair trial, death penalty, Africa, **609**
 Adequate time for defence preparation, 622
 Appeal to higher authority, 628
 Fair hearing, 623
 Legal assistance and defence, 626
 Pardon or commutation, 630
 Presence at trial, 625
 Presumption of innocence, 619
 Trial within reasonable time **000**
- Financial market regulation, EU, **982**
 France, mitigation of damage, **205**
 Free movement of goods, **457**
 Free trial, death penalty, Africa, **609**
 Fundamental rights, **973**
 Agency, EU, 974
 Charter, 976
- Genocide
 ICJ case, *Bosnia/Serbia*, 763
- Ghana
 Private international law, 919
- Historicism, 37
 Hong Kong, external autonomy, **945**
 Human rights
 African institutions, **193**
 Indigenous peoples, 200
 Mental health, 201
 Women's rights, 202
- Indigenous peoples' rights, 200
 Insurance, Single European Market, **879**
 Causation, 896, 906
 Common law and civil law, comparison, 886
 Contract, harmonization, 884
 Cross border transactions, 883
 Disclosure, duty, 889
 Fault, 894, 904
 Obligations of policyholder, 900
 Breach, 907
 Supervision, harmonization, 880
- Internal armed conflict, **369**
 International community, 54
 International Court of Justice
 Current developments, 729
 International community, jurisprudence, 54
 International Criminal Court
 Burundi, 661
 Darfur crisis, 230
 International criminal law, **511**
 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
 Burundi, 660
 Referring indictment from, **219**
 International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
 Referring indictment from, **219**
 International humanitarian law
 Internal armed conflict, **369**
 International judicial institutions, **792**
 Consistency of approach, 797
 Legal norms, 793
 Hierarchy, 800
 Judicial hierarchy, 798
 International value system, 57
 Investor protection, **527**
 Risk, 542
 Unconscionable conduct 536
- Judgments, recognition and enforcement
 African States, 915
 Jurisdiction, enforcement of agreements, **315**
Jus cogens, **437**
- Malaysia, schools, religious dress, 671
 Mental health, human rights, 201
 Mozambique
 Private international law, 917
- Natural law, 8, 31
 Non-refoulement, 521
 North Sea, petroleum resources, cooperative development, 570
- Organization of African Unity, 194
- Parliament
 Treaties, scrutiny and approval, 121
 Personal law, 7

- Petroleum resources, cooperative development, **559**
- Ponsonby Rule, 127
- Positivism, 15
- Private international law
- African Economic Community, **911**
 - Choice of court convention, **447**
 - Civil law, 917
 - Common law, 918
 - History, **1**
 - Recognition and enforcement of judgments, 915
 - Roman-Dutch law, 916
- Public international law
- Criminal procedure
 - Natural law, 31
 - Use of force, **963**
- Religious dress in schools, **671**
- Roman-Dutch law
- Private international law, 916
- Roman law, 5
- Ius gentium*, 5
- Refugees
- Actors of protection, 173
 - Change of circumstances, 175
 - Child, best interests, 170
 - Crime, exclusion from protection, 174
 - EU asylum qualification directive, **161**
 - Inconsistencies with international law, 177
 - Relationship with international law, 182
 - Internal protection, 166
 - Military service, treatment following refusal, 168
 - Persecution, reasons, 169
 - Protection by UN agency, 171
 - Sur place*, 172
 - UN Convention, 161
- Religion
- Communities, 938
 - Dress, **671, 929**
- Rwanda
- ICJ case against DRC, 753
- Schools
- Religious dress, **671, 929**
 - Religious education, 934
- Social policy, EU, 475
- Self defence, **963**
- Serbia and Montenegro
- ICJ genocide case against Bosnia, 763
- South Africa
- Private international law, 916
 - Treaty making process, 141
- State Immunity, UN Convention, **395, 399, 407**
- Jus cogens*, **437**
- Tanzania
- Private international law, 918
- Terrorists, prosecution, legal framework, **511**
- Tort, choice of law, **839**
- Australia, 844
 - Canada, 843
 - Damages, 874
 - Fortuitousness, 877
 - Public policy, 868
 - United Kingdom, 846
 - Lex loci delicti*, 842
 - Renvoi*, 870
- Turkey, EU membership and Cyprus, 705
- Treaties
- Bilateral, petroleum deposits, **527**
 - Incorporation of extraneous legal rules, 291
 - Interpretation by international tribunals, **281**
 - Parliamentary scrutiny and approval, **121**
- Uganda
- ICJ case against DRC, 742
- UNESCO
- Cultural goods and services, convention, **635**
- United Kingdom
- Choice of law, tort, 846
 - Parliament, treaty making, 126
- United Nations
- Asylum, protection by agency, 171
 - Burundi, missions, 656
 - Charter, 57
 - Commission on Human Rights, 695
 - Enforcement of international value system, 64
 - Personnel, safety, convention, 718
 - Security Council, involvement in Darfur crisis, **226**
 - State immunity convention, **395, 399, 407, 437**
- Universality, private international law, 41
- Unjust enrichment, 263
- Women's rights
- Protocol on the Rights of Women in Africa, 202
- World Trade Organization
- Agriculture, EU, 473, **812**
 - Compatibility with WTO commitments, 819
 - Cultural goods and services, **635**