

GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX

Page numbers are preceded by the volume number: thus '32.357' refs to volume 32, page 357.

Entries are arranged in alphabetical order of authors' names under the respective country or region. Authors are in bold preceded by the subject of the article in italics. Reviews are indicated by '(r)'; in these articles the author indexed is that of the book reviewed.

Articles that cover more than one country are indexed under the appropriate region, as indicated below.

Countries are indexed under the modern name of that country; thus an article on colonial policy in Tanganyika is indexed under Tanzania.

REGIONS

CENTRAL AFRICA (Angola, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Zambia, Zimbabwe)

- (r) *Portuguese in Angola and Kongo* **I. Do Amaral** 38.530; (r) *nationalism in Angola and Mozambique* **D. Birmingham** 35.163–5; (r) *since 1960* **D. Birmingham** 40.162–4; (r) *Portuguese counterinsurgency* **J. P. Cann** 40.502–3; (r) *liquor and labour* **J. Crush and C. Ambler** 36.336–8; (r) *demography in colonial era* **B. Fetter** 34.161–2; (r) *D. Livingstone* **T. Holmes** 32.351–2; (r) *art* **H.-J. Koloss** 33.334–5; *railways in the Rhodesias* **J. Lunn** 33.239–54; (r) *railways in Rhodesias* **J. Lunn** 40.144–5; (r) *art* **J. Mack** 33.334–5; (r) *Munhumutapa* **S. I. G. Mudenge** 32.345–7; (r) *mythology and theology* **V. Y. Mudimbe** 34.336–7; (r) *Upper Zambezi and Kasai, market production* **A. von Oppen** 37.312–13; (r) *Zambezi bridge* **L. White** 35.328–9; (r) *enslaved women* **M. Wright** 36.149–52

EASTERN AFRICA (Burundi, Comoros, Kenya, Rwanda, Seychelles, Tanzania, Uganda)

- (r) *Swahili origins* **J. de V. Allen** 34.518–20; (r) *prophets* **D. M. Anderson and D. H. Johnson** 37.122–3; (r) **R. W. Beachey** 39.151–3; (r) *railways and harbours* **A. F. Beckenham** 32.540; (r) *bibliography* **H. Blackhurst** 38.533; (r) *Sudan-Uganda*

- Boundary Commission* **G. H. Blake** 40.137–8; (r) *African classical age* **C. Ehret** 40.469–73; *slave resistance* **J. Glassman** 32.277–312; (r) *Asian politics* **R. G. Gregory** 36.335–6; (r) *religion and politics* **H. B. Hansen and M. Twaddle** 38.343–4; (r) *World War I* **G. Hodges** 31.147–8; *Kangere* **Y. T. Ya Kasimba** 31.353–72; (r) **J. L. Krapf** **J. L. Krapf** 39.510; (r) *identity* **E. Linnebuhr** 31.338–9; (r) *Asian business* **M. Manji** 38.511–12; (r) *Makuani and the Maravi* **J. F. Mbwiliza** 35.142–4; (r) *Swahili civilization* **J. Middleton** 34.518–20; (r) *Swahili and Sabaki* **D. Nurse and T. J. Hinnebusch** 40.285–96; (r) *Swahili coast* **M. N. Pearson** 40.299–301; *historiography* **R. L. Pouwels** 40.285–96; *archaeological views of landscape change* **P. R. Schmidt** 38.393–421; *ancient agriculture* **D. L. Schoenbrun** 34.1–31; (r) *Great Lakes region to 15th Century* **D. L. Schoenbrun** 40.469–73; *archaeology* **P. J. J. Sinclair** 32.179–219; (r) *Maasai* **T. Spear and R. Waller** 35.134–6; *antecedents of interlacustrine kingdoms* **J. E. G. Sutton** 34.33–64; (r) *archaeology* **J. E. G. Sutton** 33.348; (r) *Pate chronicles* **M. Tolmacheva** 36.321–2

EQUATORIAL AFRICA (Cameroon, Central African Republic, Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Republic of Congo, São Tomé and Príncipe)

- (r) *political culture* **F. Bernault** 39.336–8; (r) *demography in colonial era* **B. Fetter** 34.161–2; (r) *Kongo modes of thought* **K. E. Friedman** 34.149–50; *social history of wealth* **J. I. Guyer and S. M. E. Belinga** 36.83–120; (r) *disease and demography* **D. R. Headrick** 37.326–7; *taxation in Belgian Africa* **N. R. Hunt** 32.471–94; (r) *Congo Kingdom* **W. F. G. Lacroix** 37.490–2; (r) *mythology and theology* **V. Y. Mudimbe** 34.336–7; (r) *Kongo history* **J. de Dieu Nsondé** 38.154–5; (r) *Belgian Congo* **P. Salmon** 33.519–20; (r) *pygmies* **S. Seitz** 38.171–2; (r) *anthropology* **J. Vansina** 33.129–34; (r) *J. Vansina* **J. Vansina** 37.487–8; *historiography* **C. Wrigley** 33.129–34
- NORTHEASTERN AFRICA** (Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan)
- (r) *Prutsky's travels* **J. H. Arrowsmith-Brown** 34.520–1; (r) *bibliography* **H. Blackhurst** 38.533; (r) *Agatharcides on Erythraean Sea* **S. M. Burstein** 32.167–8; (r) *Periplus* **L. Casson** 34.355; (r) *Nile and hydropolitics* **R. O. Collins** 33.149–51; *Meroe and the Sudanic Kingdoms* **D. N. Edwards** 39.175–93; (r) *conflict in Horn of Africa* **K. Fukui and J. Markakis** 36.161–3; (r) *J. M. Schuwer* **W. James, G. Baumann and D. H. Johnson** 39.510–11; (r) *prehistoric research* **F. Klees and R. Kuper** 34.516–18; (r) *age and power* **E. Kurimoto and S. Simonse** 40.301–2; *historiography of ancient Egypt* **W. MacGaffey** 32.515–19; (r) *Idrisi tradition* **R. S. O'Fahey** 32.347–8; *Egypt and the Horn of Africa* **J. Phillips** 38.423–57; (r) *nomadism* **K. Sadr** 33.483; (r) *Alt Dinār and the Sānūsiyya* **J. Spaulding and L. Kapteijns** 38.531; (r) *photographic records* **A. Triulzi** 39.491–2
- NORTHERN AFRICA** (Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia, Western Sahara)
- (r) *Berber history* **M. Brett and E. Fennell** 38.498–9; (r) *nation-states* **G. Joffé** 35.521–2; (r) *Cardinal Lavigerie* **F. Renault** 36.327–8; *Ibādī slave traffic* **E. Savage** 33.351–68; (r) *Romans*
- L. A. Thompson** 31.337; (r) *Sānūsiyya and Franco-Muslim relations* **J.-L. Triaud** 40.317–18; (r) *photographic records* **A. Triulzi** 39.491–2; (r) *Saharan climate* **R. Vernet** 38.148–9; (r) *Sānūsiyya Brotherhood* **K. S. Vikør** 38.135–6; (r) *Libya and Chad* **J. Wright** 34.359
- SOUTHERN AFRICA** (Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland)
- (r) *Moshoeshoe* **T. Arbousset** 33.508–10; (r) *East Coast Fever* **P. F. Cranefield** 33.512–13; (r) *liquor and labour* **J. Crush and C. Ambler** 36.336–8; *prophet's war against whites* **T. Dederling** 40.1–19; (r) *African classical age* **C. Ehret** 40.469–73; *frontline states* **G. M. Khadiagala** 37.343–5; (r) *political economy* **Z. A. Konczacki, J. L. Parpart and T. M. Shaw** 33.155–7; (r) *economy* **Z. A. Konczacki, J. L. Parpart and T. M. Shaw** 33.515–16; *archaeology* **T. Maggs and G. Whitelaw** 32.3–24; *Pentecostal movement* **D. Maxwell** 40.243–64; (r) *poor whites* **R. Morrell** 34.339–40; (r) *J. D. Omer-Cooper* 36.503–4; (r) *zoological exploration* **L. C. Rookmaaker** 34.357; (r) *tribalism* **L. Vail** 31.153–5; (r) *praise poem* **L. Vail and L. White** 34.167–8; (r) *women* **C. Walker** 34.528–9
- WESTERN AFRICA** (Bénin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Chad, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea-Bissau, Guinea-Conakry, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone)
- (r) *Western Yorubaland* **B. Adediran** 38.164–5; (r) *students in Britain* **H. Adi** 40.321–2; (r) *history* **J. F. A. Ajayi and M. Crowder** 31.496–7; *Igbo* **V. B. Amaazee** 31.281–93; (r) *Ewe unification movement* **D. E. K. Amenumey** 33.495–6; (r) *anthropology* **J.-L. Amselle** 33.332–4; (r) *museums and archaeology* **C. D. Arduuin** 40.170–2; (r) *Ogun* **S. T. Barnes** 40.302–3; *cartography* **T. J. Bassett and P. W. Porter** 32.367–413; (r) *French West African Sahara* **E.**

- Bernus, P. Boilley, J. Clauzel and J.-L. Triaud** 40.319–21; *trade with Atlantic world* **E. van den Boogaart** 33.369–85; (r) *works of Nana Asma'u J. Boyd and B. B. Mack* 40.308–9; (r) *ecology and trade* **G. E. Brooks** 36.319–20; (r) *industrialization and British colonial state* **L. J. Butler** 39.166–7; (r) *Portuguese counterinsurgency* **J. P. Cann** 40.502–3; (r) *French colonial education* **J. Capelle** 32.359–61; (r) *Sudanic Africa Centre for Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies, Bergen* 34.506–7; (r) *cocoa production* **W. G. Clarence-Smith** 39.332–3; *environmental decline, Senegal valley* **A. F. Clark** 36.197–218; (r) *market women* **G. Clark** 37.520–1; *Islam and social identity* **T. Cleaveland** 39.365–88; (r) *Hausa women* **C. Coles and B. Mack** 37.509–10; (r) *medicine* **R. Collignon and C. Becker et al** 31.512–13; (r) *regional history* **R. O. Collins** 34.345–6; (r) *French colonial policy* **A. L. Conklin** 40.491–2; (r) *Nyamakalaw of Mande* **D. C. Conrad and B. E. Frank** 38.335–7; *railway strike in French colonies* **F. Cooper** 37.81–118; (r) *French and slave trade* **S. Daget** 40.350; (r) *valleys of the Niger* **J. Devisse** 36.491–5; (r) *Jaara kingdom* **M. Diawara** 32.343–5; (r) *Tirailleurs Sénégalaïs* **M. Echenberg** 34.511–13; *trade with Atlantic world* **D. Eltis** 35.237–49; (r) *slave trade* **D. Eltis and D. Richardson** 40.514; (r) *voyage of Eustache Delafosse* **D. Escudier** 36.352–3; (r) *ecological history* **J. Fairhead and M. Leach** 40.496–8; (r) *United Africa Company* **D. K. Fieldhouse** 38.514–15; (r) *toponymy of Slave Coast* **N. L. Gaybor** 34.355–6; (r) **J. Girard** 35.309–10; (r) *comparative urban study* **O. Goerg** 39.494–5; (r) *pragmatic Banda* **M. A. Gomez** 34.507–9; (r) *Anlo-Ewe* **S. E. Greene** 39.485–6; (r) *money* **J. I. Guyer** 37.126–7; (r) *J. Bardot P. E. H. Hair, A. Jones, R. Law* 34.315–20; (r) *Songhay Empire* **T. A. Hale** 32.523–5; *Futanke* **J. H. Hanson** 31.199–215; *Senegal valley and hijra* **J. H. Hanson** 35.37–60; (r) *Futanke colonies in Karta* **J. H. Hanson** 38.502–3; (r) *Umarian jihad* **J. H. Hanson and D. Robinson** 34.353–4; (r) *economic and social history* **D. Henige and T. C. McCaskie** 34.351–2; *Gao and the Almoravids* **J. Hunwick** 35.251–73; *Songhay, Muslim society* **J. Hunwick** 37.175–94; (r) *historiography* **A. Jones** 32.521–2; *Sokoto Caliphate textiles* **C. Kriger** 34.361–401; (r) *Borgu* **R. Kuba** 40.307–8; *Gao and the Almoravids* **D. Lange** 32.251–75; (r) *Royal African Company correspondence* **R. Law** 33.487–8; (r) *Atlantic slave trade* **R. Law** 34.323–4; (r) *Old Oyo Empire* **R. Law** 35.339–40; (r) *Royal African Company* **R. Law** 35.340; (r) *from slave trade to legitimate commerce* **R. Law** 38.133–5; *Mahdism* **P. E. Lovejoy and J. S. Hogendorn** 31.217–44; (r) *slave trade, Senegal Company* **A. Ly** 36.143–4; *Saharan historiography* **E. A. McDougall** 39.467–80; *specialization in Middle Niger* **R. J. McIntosh** 34.181–220; (r) *English East India Company* **M. Makepiece** 34.356–7; *Luso-Africans and Portuguese identity* **P. Mark** 40.173–91; *steamship and Krio diaspora* **L. Martin** 33.421–40; (r) *cultural nationalism* **P. F. de Moraes Farias and K. Barber** 34.146–8; (r) *Swedish trade* **G. Nováky** 32.341–2; (r) *medical professionalisation* **A. Patton Jr.** 38.338–9; (r) *Zurara's chronicle* **J. Paviot** 36.352–3; (r) *Portuguese in Senegambia* **R. Pélissier** 34.509–10; (r) *shifting Mande identities* **B. M. Perinbam** 40.134–6; (r) *British policy* **A. Phillips** 32.161–3; *Umarian state* **D. Robinson** 31.245–62; (r) *agriculture* **S. C. Saha** 34.328–9; (r) *missionaries to Yorubaland* **B. Salvaing** 37.317–18; (r) *Jahchanke Muslims* **L. Sanneh** 32.536–7; (r) *women of Madare* **B. D. Sanou** 37.163–5; (r) *slave trade, Senegal River valley* **J. F. Searing** 35.520–1; (r) *W. W. Harris* **D. A. Shank** 37.331–2; (r) *pre-colonial politics* **R. J. Smith** 32.170; *caste system* **T. Tamari** 32.221–50; (r) *caste system* **T. Tamari** 40.480–2; (r) *Guinea coast* **E. Tilleman** 37.518–9; *archaeology* **J. Vansina** 36.491–5; (r) *voyages of Ca' da Mosto* **F. Verrier** 37.517–18; (r) *Yoruba diaspora* **M. Warner-Lewis** 33.521–2; *horse and*

slave trade with W. Sahara **J. L. A. Webb** 34.221–46; (r) *ecological and economic change* **J. L. A. Webb Jr.** 39.467–80; (r) *P. E. Isert's correspondence* **S. A. Winsnes** 33.489–91

COUNTRIES

ALGERIA

(r) **C.-R. Ageron** 34.358–9; (r) **P. R. Baduel** 36.520–1; *war of independence* **M. Brett** 35.217–35; (r) *colonial housing policies* **Z. Çelik** 40.334–5; (r) *resistance* **J. A. Clancy-Smith** 37.149–50; (r) *France and war of independence* **J.-L. Einaudi** 35.303–8; (r) *France and war of independence* **L. Gevreau, J.-P. Rioux and B. Stora** 35.303–8; (r) *A. G. Hargreaves and M. J. Heffernan* 36.520–1; (r) *military* **J.-C. Jauffret** 32.164–5; (r) *prehistoric pots* **M. Lihoreau** 36.497–8; *historiography* **M. Mason** 35.303–8; (r) *colonialism in Bône* **D. Prochaska** 34.152–4; (r) *Reporters sans Frontières* 36.520–1; (r) *France and war of independence* **J.-P. Rioux** 35.303–8; (r) *France and war of independence* **P. Rotman** 35.303–8; (r) *J. Ruedy* 36.520–1; (r) *France and war of independence* **B. Stora** 35.303–8; (r) *Jono Mascarenhas P. Teyssier* 36.352–3; (r) *France and war of independence* **M. Villanueva** 35.303–8

ANGOLA

(r) *bibliography* **R. Black** 34.537–8; (r) *historical dictionary* **S. H. Broadhead** 35.170; (r) *nationalism* **M. Cahen** 32.166–7; (r) *colonialism* **B. Heintze** 31.315–16; (r) **B. Heintze** 40.129–30; (r) *Silva Porto M. E. Madeira Santos* 32.152–3; (r) *slave trade* **J. C. Miller** 32.137–9; (r) *civil war and S. Africa* **W. Minter** 37.506–7; (r) *politics and identity* **S. Mohanty** 35.342–3; *slavery* **D. Richardson** 32.137–9; *Queen Njinga* **J. K. Thornton** 32.25–40

BÉNIN

(r) *Amazons of Dahomey* **S. B. Alpern** 40.485–6; *Kpojito* **E. G. Bay** 36.1–27; (r) *royal women in Danhomè* **E. G. Bay** 40.483–5; *motherhood and majesty in Danhomè* **S. P. Blier** 36.391–417;

price inflation in Dahomey **R. Law** 33.387–420; *Dahomey and ending of slave trade* **R. Law** 38.213–33

BOTSWANA

(r) *Phinehas McIntosh M. Crowder* 31.148–50; *surgical evangelism* **P. S. Landau** 37.261–81; (r) *Tswana Christians P. S. Landau* 38.138; (r) *historical dictionary* **F. Morton, A. Murray and J. Ramsay** 32.174–5; (r) *Kgotla democracy* **J. Parson** 32.358–9; (r) *chiefs visit Queen Victoria* **N. Parsons** 40.136–7; (r) *bibliography* **J. A. Wiseman** 35.344–5; (r) *patriarchy* **D. Wylie** 32.356–8

BRITAIN

(r) *black writers* **P. Edwards and D. Dabdeen** 35.172

BURKINA FASO

borderline conflicts between two Moose chief-taincies **M. Breusers** 40.447–67; (r) *migratory labour* **D. D. Cordell, J. W. Gregory and V. Piché** 38.507–9; (r) *relations between Gouin and Dyoula* **M. Dacher** 40.482–3; (r) *bibliography* **S. Decalo** 37.515–16; (r) *ironworking* **I. Samtouma** 34.322–3

BURUNDI

(r) *bibliography* **M. Daniels** 35.175–6; (r) *Hutu refugees in Tanzania* **L. H. Malkki** 38.145–6; (r) *peasants Université du Burundi* 31.509–10

CAMEROON

Igbo **V. B. Amaaze** 31.281–93; (r) *E. Ardener* 39.171–2; *Mandara* **B. M. Barkindo** 33.138–9; (r) *land law* **R. Debusmann and S. Arnold** 39.502–4; (r) *historical dictionary* **M. W. DeLancey and H. M. Mokeba** 34.178–9; (r) *Meta* **R. G. Dillon** 33.140–1; *African rural entrepreneurs* **A. Eckert** 40.109–26; (r) *slave settlements* **E. D. S. Fomin and V. J. Ngoh** 40.487–8; (r) *Wandala* **H. Forkl** 38.153–4; (r) *history and anthropology* **I. Fowler and D. Zeitlyn** 39.486–8; (r) *Bamum* **C. M. Geary** 31.506–7; (r) *political economy* **P. Geschiere and P. Konings** 32.163–4; *Wandala-Montagnard interactions* **S. MacEachern**

- CAPE VERDE**
 (r) *colonization of L. de Albuquerque and M. E. Madeira Santos* 37.129–30;
 (r) *E. S. Andrade* 38.312–14
- CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC**
 (r) *Ubangi-Shari concessionary companies J. Cantouret* 34.510–11; (r) *historical dictionary P. Kalck* 35.175; (r) *Emperor Bokassa B. Titley* 40.505–7
- CHAD**
 (r) *historical dictionary S. Decalo* 40.519;
 (r) *bibliography G. Joffé and V. Day-Viaud* 37.525–6; (r) *famine A. Meier* 38.136–8; (r) *Bagirmi G. Nachtigal* 32.150–2; (r) *S. C. Nolutshungu* 38.355–6; (r) *Sanusi J.-L. Triaud* 31.503–5
- CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF** (see ZAÏRE)
- CONGO, REPUBLIC OF**
 (r) *bibliography R. Fegley* 38.176–7; *clothes in Brazzaville P. M. Martin* 35.401–26; (r) *colonial Brazzaville P. Martin* 38.509
- CÔTE D'IVOIRE**
Islam R. Launay 35.334–5; (r) *Ivoirien Tirailleurs of World War II N. E. Lawler* 34.513–14; (r) *Abidjan M. Le Pape* 40.335–6
- DJIBOUTI**
 (r) *economic history C. Dubois* 40.516
- EGYPT**
 (r) *origins C. A. Diop* 32.515–19; (r) *origins St. Clair Drake* 32.518; (r) *epidemics N. E. Gallagher* 33.497–9; (r) *colonialism T. Mitchell* 31.320–2; *Punt and Aksum J. Phillips* 38.423–57; (r) *slavery F. Renault* 32.147–8; (r) *medical profession A. E. Sonbol* 33.497–9
- EQUATORIAL GUINEA**
cocoa producers on Fernando Pôo W. G. Clarence-Smith 35.179–99; (r) *M.*
- Liniger-Goumaz** 35.166–7; (r) *USA and France M. Liniger-Goumaz* 39.504–5; (r) *Fernando Po, slaving to neoslavery I. K. Sundiata* 38.503–5
- ERITREA**
 (r) *bibliography R. Fegley* 38.357; (r) *national question E. Gayim* 38.519–20; (r) *Tigrinya women F. Kemink* 33.500–1; (r) *historical dictionary T. Killion* 40.520; (r) *R. Pateman* 33.344–5; (r) *colonialism I. Taddia* 31.514, see also ETHIOPIA
- ETHIOPIA**
slave trade A. H. Ahmad 40.433–46; (r) *Prutsky's travels J. H. Arrowsmith-Brown and R. Pankhurst* 34.520–1; (r) *Oromo identity and history P. T. W. Baxter, J. Hultin and A. Triulzi* 40.508–9; (r) *agrarian economy S. Bekele* 38.141–3; *historiography D. Crummeey* 31.103–19; (r) *Italian rule, Ellero's documents U. C. Dirar, A. Gori and I. Taddia* 39.492–4; (r) *chronicles of A. Iyasu and Empress Zewditu A. G.-I. Elyas and R. K. Molvaer* 37.166–7; (r) *church history G. Haile, A. Lande and S. Ruben-son* 40.486–7; (r) *art of Fre Seyon M. E. Heldman* 37.489–90; (r) *art B. Hirsch and M. Perret* 31.517–18; (r) *Balugani's drawings P. Hulton, F. N. Hepper and I. B. Friis* 33.323–4; (r) *historical geography G. W. B. Huntingford* 33.135–7; (r) *Fâlsha S. Kaplan* 35.312–14; (r) *N. Labanca* 36.331–3; (r) *Italian occupation H. L. Larebo* 37.169–70; *dura* J. C. McCann 31.121–34; (r) *agriculture J. C. McCann* 38.131–3; (r) *Haile Selassie H. G. Marcus* 31.324–5; (r) *H. G. Marcus* 36.501–3; (r) *Aksum excavation S. C. Munro-Hay* 32.144–6, 35.138–41; (r) *R. Pankhurst* 33.349; (r) *photographic records R. Pankhurst and D. Gérard* 39.491–2; (r) *Aksum D. W. Phillipson* 40.297–8; (r) *ancient history D. W. Phillipson* 40.297–8; (r) *Beta Israel (Fâlsha) J. Quirin* 36.505–7; *Beta Israel (Fâlsha) and Kemant J. Quirin* 39.195–220; (r) *legacy of fascist Italy A. Sbacchi* 40.516; (r) *J. Sorenson* 36.346–8;

colonial rule **I. Taddia** 35.493–516; (r) *Italian colonialism* **I. Taddia** 39.492–4; (r) *peasant protest* **G. Tareke** 34.333–4; (r) *fiscal military state* **T. Tegenu** 40.304–5; (r) **T. Tibebu** 38.327–9; (r) *revolution* **A. Tiruneh** 35.332–4; (r) *Africana* **A. Triulzi** 31.517–18; (r) *anti-colonial wars* **G. V. Tsypkin** 34.154–5; (r) **E. Ullendorff** 31.514–15; (r) **B. Zewde** 33.499–500, *see also ERITREA*

GABON

(r) *bibliography* **D. E. Gardinier** 35.176–7; *transformation of labour* **C. Gray and F. Ngolet** 40.87–107

GAMBIA

(r) *trade* **H. R. Barrett** 31.317–18; (r) *Niumi* **D. R. Wright** 40.310–12

GHANA

(r) *medical history* **S. Addae** 40.499–500; (r) *economy* **F. Agbodeka** 35.341; *politics of Akpeteshie (Gin)* **E. K. Akyeampong** 37.215–36; (r) *social history of alcohol* **E. K. Akyeampong** 38.501–2; *Asante* **J. M. Allman** 31.263–79, 32.336–8; (r) *Asante nationalism* **J. M. Allman** 36.159–60; *gender in colonial Asante* **J. M. Allman** 37.195–214; *private ownership in Asante* **G. Austin** 37.1–30; *Asante constitutionalism* **S. Berry** 39.39–62; (r) *Mfantsipim* **A. A. Boahen** 38.506–7; (r) *Gonja* **J. A. Braimah, H. H. Tomlinson and O. Amankwatin** 40.305–6; (r) *J. Carmichael* 35.341–2; (r) *pottery* **L. B. Crossland** 31.516; (r) *cocoa diseases* **F. Danquah** 38.332–3; (r) *warfare* **Y. Deffontaine** 36.320–1; (r) *precolonial Akan towns* **T. Farrar** 38.155–6; (r) *Elminas and Dutch* **H. M. Feinberg** 33.326–8; (r) *property rights* **K. Firmin-Sellers** 40.338–40; *native tribunals* **R. Gocking** 34.93–113; (r) *Castelo Sno Jorge da Mina* **P. E. H. Hair** 37.311–12; *Dagara rebellion* **C. Lentz** 35.457–92; (r) *ethnicity* **C. Lentz** 40.494–6; *Asante historiography* **T. C. McCaskie** 33.467–76; *Kumase dynastic history* **T. C. McCaskie** 36.357–89; (r) *Asante state and society* **T. C. McCaskie** 37.138–40; (r) *bibliography* **R. A. Myers** 33.496–7; (r) *Kofi Kakari's*

Asante **C.-H. Perrot and A. van Dantzig** 37.318–19; *Asante* **R. Rathbone** 32.333–6; (r) *ritual murder* **R. Rathbone and J. M. Allman** 35.326–8; (r) **L. F. Römer** 31.143–4; (r) *Kwame Nkrumah* **M. Sherwood** 39.160–1; (r) *excavations at Daboya* **P. L. Shinnie and F. J. Kense** 34.505–6; (r) *early Asante* **P. L. Shinnie and A. Shinnie** 37.516–17; (r) *Akan* **R. Silverman and J. Timyan** 32.175; (r) *Islam and polity* **I. Wilks** 33.137–8; *Asante* **I. Wilks** 33.175–90, 33.467–76; (r) *Asante gold* **I. Wilks** 35.316–17; (r) *Krobo political change* **L. E. Wilson** 34.326–7; (r) *Akan royal oratory* **K. Yankah** 38.146–8; (r) *Asante* **L. W. Yarak** 33.467–76

GUINEA

(r) *Portuguese* **J. B. Ballong-wen-Mewuda** 38.149–51; (r) *Palmerston and Rio Nunez Affair* **R. Braithwaite** 38.353–4; (r) *society and ecology* **J. Fairhead and M. Leach** 39.148–50; (r) *Graf's missionary tour* **J. U. Graf** 40.349–50; (r) *Robert Baker* **P. E. H. Hair** 33.164

KENYA

(r) *state* **B. Berman** 34.155–6; (r) *colonialism* **B. Berman and J. Lonsdale** 35.155–7; (r) *traditional metalworking* **J. Brown** 39.508–9; (r) *education* **H. Carton** 40.511–12; (r) *Kikuyu politics* **M. S. Clough** 34.522–4; (r) *Siaya* **D. W. Cohen and E. S. Atieno Odhiambo** 32.530–2; (r) *modern society* **D. W. Cohen and E. S. Atieno Odhiambo** 34.335–6; (r) *dockworkers* **F. Cooper** 31.326–8; (r) *E. Huxley bibliography* **R. Cross and M. Perkin** 38.357–8; (r) *Meru* **J. A. Fadiman** 36.513–14; (r) **I. I. Filatova** 31.328–9; (r) *Mau Mau* **F. Furedi** 32.361–3; (r) *Tom Mboya* **E. Gimode** 39.342–4; (r) *politics* **A. Haugerud** 38.346–8; (r) *gender in African Islamic court* **S. F. Hirsch** 40.510–11; *Shanga* **M. Horton** 40.285–96; (r) *Mau Mau* **G. Kershaw** 39.158–9; (r) *Turkana resistance* **J. Lamphear** 37.328–9; (r) *T. Askwith memoirs* **J. Lewis** 38.354–5; *Mau Mau* **J. Lonsdale** 31.393–421; (r) *ascent of Mt.Kenya* **H. J. Mackinder** 33.502–4; (r) *Mau Mau*

W. O. Maloba 35.329–30, 40.329–30; (r) *Asian business* **M. Manji** 38.511–12; (r) *Gusii* **R. M. Maxon** 33.167; (r) *imperial initiative* **R. M. Maxon** 38.333–4; (r) *Kwame Nkrumah* **J. Milne** 33.345–6; (r) *slavery* **F. Morton** 33.146–9; (r) *Gikuyu* **H. Muoria** 37.167–8; *widows and masculinities* **K. Mutongi** 40.67–86; (r) *modern history* **W. R. Ochieng** 32.159–60; (r) *Kikuyu women and Mau Mau* **C. A. Presley** 34.522–4; (r) *Christianity* **D. P. Sandgren** 31.325–6; *rejection of codification in colonial Kenya* **B. L. Shadle** 40.411–31; (r) *Machakos* **M. Silberfein** 31.519; *Meru, clitoridectomy and abortion* **L. M. Thomas** 39.121–45; (r) *D. Thompson* **D. Thompson** 35.174–5; (r) *Pate chronicles* **M. Tolmacheva** 36.321–2; (r) *elections without democracy* **D. Throup and C. Hornsby** 40.340–1; (r) *colonial administration* **C. C. Trench** 35.525–6; *tsetse fly* **R. D. Waller** 31.81–101; (r) *Masinde Muliro* **S. Wandibba** 39.342–4; (r) *ethnicity in Mombasa* **J. Willis** 35.153–5; *incorporation in Giryama society* **J. W. Willis and S. Miers** 38.479–95

LESOTHO

(r) *Maseru* **D. Ambrose** 35.322–3; (r) *migrant workers to S. Africa* **D. Coplan** 37.345–6; (r) *E. Eldredge* 37.144–5; *women's conservatism* **M. Epprecht** 36.29–56; (r) *land law* **A. S. Franklin** 38.170–1; (r) **L. B. J. Machobane** 33.145–6; *labour migrancy* **T. Maloka** 38.101–22

LIBERIA

(r) *architecture* **M. Belcher, S. E. Holsoe and B. L. Herman** 31.517–18; (r) *Christianity* **D. E. Dunn** 35.336–8; (r) *bibliography* **D. E. Dunn** 37.525; (r) *Christianity* **P. Gifford** 35.336–8; (r) *Mandingo* **A. Konneh** 38.505–6; (r) *mortality cost of colonizing* **A. McDaniel** 37.147–9; (r) *agriculture* **S. C. Saha** 34.328–9; (r) *environmental problems* **S. L. Somah** 38.166–7

LIBYA

(r) **A. A. Ahmida** 36.328–30; (r) *photographs* **L. Goglia** 34.177; (r) *medieval Maghreb* **J. Thiry** 38.497–8

MADAGASCAR

(r) *bibliography* **H. Bradt and M. Brown** 36.170; (r) **M. Brown** 38.159–60; *pre-colonial demography* **G. Campbell** 32.415–45; (r) *restoring independence* **G. Feeley-Harnik** 34.533–4; (r) **É. De Flacourt** 40.348; (r) *Christianity* **B. Hübsch** 37.314–15; (r) *Jean Carol Y.-G. Paillard* 33.349–50; (r) **M. Prou** 40.345; (r) **F. Raison-Jourde** 33.510–12; (r) *nationalism* **J.-R. Randriamaro** 40.149–50; (r) *Communist Party* **S. Randrianja** 31.511–12; (r) *Malgache soldiers* **C. Valensky** 38.323–5

MALAWI

(r) *nutrition* **V. Berry and C. Petty** 36.157–9; (r) *biography of Joseph Booth* **H. Langworthy** 39.497–8; *Blantyre* **J. McCracken** 39.247–69; *Italian community* **J. McCracken** 32.313–32; (r) *peasant economy* **E. C. Mandala** 34.158–9; (r) *Mbona cult* **J. M. Schoffeleers** 35.141–2; *colonial biomedicine* **M. Vaughan** 34.502–3

MALI

Songhay **C. Blum and H. Fisher** 34.65–91; (r) *Bamana sculpture* **S. C. Brett-Smith** 40.343–4; *Bamana segu* **D. C. Conrad** 33.141–2; *Dakajalan* **D. C. Conrad** 35.355–77; (r) *Jaara* **M. Diawara** 32.343–5; (r) *Hamdal-lahi* **A. Gallay, E. Huysecom, M. Honegger and A. Mayor** 34.325–6; (r) *Djenne* **B. Gardi, P. Maas and G. Mommersteeg** 37.162–3; *Songhay* **M. A. Gomez** 31.5–24; *Gao and the Almoravids* **J. Hunwick** 35.251–73; *Songhay* **J. Hunwick** 37.175–94; *iron age Gao* **T. Insoll** 38.1–30; *Gao and the Almoravids* **D. Lange** 32.251–75; *Gao* **D. Lange** 35.275–301; (r) *excavations in inland Niger Delta* **S. K. McIntosh** 38.303–5; (r) *cotton* **R. L. Roberts** 39.333–4; *divorce* **R. L. Roberts** 40.389–410

MAURITANIA

commercial fortunes in 19th Century **P. Bonte** 39.1–13; (r) *historical diction-*

- ary A. G. Pazzanita** 39.173–4; (r) *excavations at Tegdaoust* **D. Robert-Chaleix** 34.346–9; *blood money in Brakna* **R. M. Taylor** 36.419–41
- MAURITIUS**
(r) *slavery* **A. J. Barker** 39.329–30; (r) *bibliography* **P. R. Bennett** 34.179; (r) *historical dictionary* **S. Selvon** 34.179; (r) *science and power* **W. K. Storey** 40.498–9
- MOROCCO**
(r) *Mawlay Sulayman* **M. El Mansour** 32.526–7; (r) *E. G. H. Joffe and C. R. Pennell* 34.331–2; (r) *religion and power* **H. Munson Jr.** 35.530; (r) *Essaouira* **D. Schroeter** 32.350–1; (r) *agrarian policy* **W. D. Swearingen** 31.334–5
- MOZAMBIQUE**
(r) *historical dictionary* **M. Azevedo** 35.170–1; (r) *peace negotiations* **R. M. Della Rocca** 37.522; (r) *migratory labour to S. Africa* **P. Harries** 37.322–3; (r) **D. Hedges** 37.502–3; (r) *cotton* **A. Isaacman** 38.330–2; (r) *class struggle in Quelimane* **S. L. Ishemo** 38.499–501; (r) *civil war and S. Africa* **W. Minter** 37.506–7; (r) **M. Newitt** 37.133–5; (r) *labour in Lourenço Marques* **J. M. Penvenne** 37.151–3; *Albasini, politics and identity* **J. M. Penvenne** 37.419–64
- NAMIBIA**
(r) *land and mining* **H. Drechsler** 38.326–7; (r) *decolonization* **R. Dreyer** 36.341–3; (r) *Ovamboland Reservation* **M. Eirola** 34.337–9; (r) *Church and state* **R. J. Enquist** 32.363–4; (r) *ecological change* **A. Erkkilä and H. Siiskonen** 34.168–9; *Herero-German war* **J.-B. Gewald** 40.21–40; (r) *historical dictionary* **J. J. Grotter** 37.526–7; (r) *S. African rule* **P. Hayes, J. Silvester, M. Wallace and W. Hartmann** 40.325–6; (r) *liberation struggle* **C. Leys and J. S. Saul** 37.342–3; *Ovambo culture and colonial laws* **M. McKittrick** 40.265–83; (r) *space and colonialism* **J. K. Noyes** 35.150–1; (r) *colonial press* **P. Scheulen** 40.323–4
- NIGER**
slavery and seclusion **B. M. Cooper** 35.61–78; *wedding gift exchange* **B. M. Cooper** 36.121–40; (r) *marriage in Maradi* **B. M. Cooper** 40.141–2; (r) *Maradi* **E. Grégoire** 35.334–6; (r) *Sufism* **H. T. Norris** 33.322–3; (r) *bibliography* **L. F. Zamponi** 37.515–16
- NIGERIA**
(r) *Olaudah Equiano* **C. O. Acholonu** 33.164–5; *hides and skins* **A. G. Adenbayo** 33.273–300; (r) *colonial policing* **P. T. Ahire** 34.148–9; (r) *colonial M. C. Atkinson* 36.156–7; (r) *pre-colonial Zuruland* **A. R. Augi and S. U. Lawal** 34.146; (r) *women* **B. Awe** 37.520; (r) *Royal Niger Company* **G. L. Baker** 39.167–8; *Yoruba oriki* **K. Barber** 33.331–2; (r) *Nana Asma'u J. Boyd* 31.144–6; *slavery and emancipation in Igboland* **C. A. Brown** 37.51–80; *cloth dyers* **J. Byfield** 38.77–99; (r) *Emir of Kano's Judicial Council* **A. Christelow** 37.329–31; (r) *Sir A. T. Balewa* **T. Clark** 34.514–16; (r) *E. K. Uku* **M. Easterfield** 37.521–2; (r) *Olaudah Equiano* **P. Edwards** 33.164–5; (r) *Obolo* **N. C. Ejituwu** 35.146; (r) *Igboland* **F. K. Ekechi** 31.146–7; (r) *Ogba people* **F. J. Ellah** 38.165; *money-lending* **T. Falola** 34.403–23; (r) *development and decolonization* **T. Falola** 38.517–19; *slavery* **H. J. Fisher** 32.123–35; (r) *private enterprise* **T. Forrest** 37.510–11; (r) *Igbo society* **M. I. Grau** 36.148–9; (r) *agrarian change in Ibadan* **J. I. Guyer** 40.161–2; *palm oil export industry* **A. E. Hinds** 38.459–78; (r) *blacksmiths of Kano* **P. J. Jaggar** 37.165–6; *gender and railway workers* **L. A. Lindsay** 39.439–66; (r) *Islamic reform* **R. Loimeier** 40.148–9; *Mahdism* **P. E. Lovejoy and J. S. Hogendorn** 31.217–44; (r) *abolition of slavery* **P. E. Lovejoy and J. S. Hogendorn** 35.324–6; *Yoruba poverty* **J. Iliffe** 32.495–500; (r) *Bornu expeditions* **D. Lange** 31.141–3; (r) *colonial* **N. C. McClintock** 36.156–7; (r) *Oyo Yoruba religion* **J. L. Matory** 36.147–8; (r) *bibliography* **R. A. Myers** 32.173–4; *Manilla currency* **B. Naanen** 34.425–46; (r) *western Igbo people* **D. C. Ohadike** 37.319–21; (r) *Eku-*

- meku Movement D. C. Ohadike** 33.492–3; (r) *D. W. Carnegie's letters*
- A. O'Hear** 36.330–1; (r) *protest movements in Lagos R. Okonkwo* 39.155–7; *shipping trade A. Olukoju* 33.255–71; *poverty in Yorubaland J. D. Y. Peel* 31.465–84; (r) *Lagos M. Peil* 33.520; (r) *colonial J. Sharwood-Smith* 36.156–7; (r) *anti-slavery expedition H. Temperley* 33.491–2; *slave trade C. N. Ubah* 32.447–70; (r) *Hamman Yaji's diary J. H. Vaughan and A. H. M. Kirk-Greene* 38.140–1; (r) *Kalabari management N. Wariboko* 39.483–4; (r) *Jùjú music C. A. Waterman* 33.163–4; (r) *famine H. Weiss* 40.139–41; *Emirates of Northern Nigeria A. M. Yakubu* 40.147–8; *Hemitic hypothesis P. S. Zachernuk* 35.427–55

RWANDA

- (r) *famine A. Cornet* 39.511–12; (r) *historical dictionary L. Dorsey* 37.524–5; (r) *bibliography R. Fegley* 36.349–51; (r) *colonialism C. Newbury* 31.150–1; (r) *history of genocide G. Prunier* 38.348–9

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

- (r) **T. Hedges and M. Newitt** 32.172–3; (r) *politics since independence G. Seibert* 40.504–5; (r) *bibliography C. S. Shaw* 38.356

SENEGAL

- Galam A. Bathily* 32.522–3; (r) *merchant capital and state power C. Boone* 35.158–9; (r) *Wolof J. Boulègue* 31.495–6; (r) *bibliography R. M. Dilley and J. S. Eades* 37.515–16; (r) *Wolof people of Waalo S. Diop* 38.151–3; (r) *French commerce L. Marfaing* 34.327–8; (r) *women under French rule B. Reinwald* 40.326–7; *judiciary R. Roberts* 31.447–63; *Murids, collaboration D. Robinson* 40.193–213; (r) *Senghor J. G. Vaillant* 32.532–3

SIERRA LEONE

- (r) *postal service P. O. Beale* 31.337–8; (r) *bibliography M. Binns and T. Binns* 36.355–6; (r) *black settlers from London S. J. Braidwood* 36.507–8; *Lim-*

- ba strategies R. Fanthorpe* 39.15–38; (r) *Krios C. Fyfe* 34.352–3; (r) *Islam and trade A. Jalloh and D. E. Skinner* 39.509–10; *trade W. McGowan* 31.25–41; (r) *J. Watt in Futa Jallon B. L. Mouser* 36.508–10; (r) *Paul Cuffe's papers R. C. Wiggins* 39.172; (r) *H. C. Bankole-Bright A. J. G. Wyse* 33.341–2; (r) *mining and under-development A. Zack-Williams* 38.167–8

SOMALI REPUBLIC

- (r) **H. M. Adam and C. Gesheker** 35.518–20; (r) *options in 21st century H. M. Adam and R. Ford* 40.507–8; (r) *resistance to imperial conquest R. Beachey* 33.338–9; (r) *bibliography M. W. DeLancey et al* 31.515; (r) *photographs L. Goglia* 34.177; (r) *political economy A. I. Samatar* 31.323–4

SOUTH AFRICA

- (r) *coloured education M. Adhikari* 36.338–9; *racial perceptions of the APO M. Adhikari* 38.283–300; (r) *political satire in press M. Adhikari* 40.142–4; (r) *Irish D. H. Akenson* 34.177–8; (r) *black mineworkers V. L. Allen* 34.169–71; (r) *official discourse A. Ashforth* 34.531–3; *community politics G. Baines* 35.79–97; *historiography A. Bank* 38.261–81; *migrant workers W. Beinart* 32.41–63; (r) *W. Beinart* 37.334–5; (r) *environmental change W. Beinart and P. Coates* 38.315–17; (r) *women in industry I. Berger* 34.171–2; *Victorian Cape Town V. Bickford-Smith* 36.443–65; (r) *Victorian Cape Town V. Bickford-Smith* 38.321–2; (r) *women of Phokeng B. Bozzoli and M. Nkotsoe* 34.172–4; *women and colonialism H. Bradford* 37.351–70; *money and gold standard crisis K. Breckenridge* 36.271–304; (r) *liberation struggle S. Buthelezi* 38.531–2; (r) *J. Smuts T. Cameron* 37.494–5; (r) *Anglo-Boer War D. Cammack* 33.157–8; *political biography J. T. Campbell* 39.313–28; (r) *African Methodist Episcopal Church J. T. Campbell* 39.164–5; (r) *religion D. Chidester* 35.162–3; (r) *industry and apartheid N. L. Clark* 37.172–4; (r) *Christianity*

- and colonialism J. and J. Comaroff* 33.328–9; (r) *Zulu nationalism N. Cope* 36.339–41; *Cetshwayo ka Mpande R. L. Cope* 36.247–69; (r) *word music of Basotho D. Coplan* 37.345–6; (r) *black resistance C. C. Crais* 33.505–7; (r) *African migrancy to gold mines J. Crush, A. Jeeves and D. Yuval* 37.155–7; (r) *C. Rhodes A. B. Davidson* 31.499–502; *midwives and medical men H. Deacon* 39.271–92; *Sebatakgomo and ZBA P. Delius* 34.293–313; *Cape gentry W. Dooling* 40.215–42; (r) *socialist polemics A. Drew* 39.157–8; (r) *liberation movement A. Drew* 40.154–5; (r) *origins of apartheid S. Dubow* 32.528–30; *Afrikaner nationalism S. Dubow* 33.209–37; (r) *science and race S. Dubow* 38.322–3; (r) *R. J. Bunche* R. R. Edgar 34.530–1; *Mfecane E. A. Eldredge* 33.1–35; (r) *slave labour E. A. Eldredge and F. Morton* 36.511–13; (r) *ANC and Communist Party S. Ellis and T. Sechaba* 35.331–2; (r) *R. Elphick and H. Giliomee* 33.143–5; (r) *black performance V. Erlmann* 36.160–1; (r) *music and migratory labour V. Erlmann* 39.507–8; (r) *native administration I. Evans* 40.157–9; (r) *J. Fisch* 33.516–17; (r) *non-racialism J. Frederikse* 34.342–3; (r) *Indian labour in Durban B. Freund* 37.153–4; (r) *fascism and Afrikaner nationalism P. J. Furlong* 33.513–15; (r) *Dutch Reformed theology J. N. Gerstner* 35.144–5; (r) *Zulu nationalism D. Golani* 37.507–9; *World War II A. Grundlingh* 40.351–65; (r) *Natal's economic history B. Guest and J. M. Sellers* 36.524–5; (r) *subjugation of Zulu and Sioux J. O. Gump* 36.325–6; (r) *Zulu praise poetry L. Gunner and M. Gwala* 34.343–4; (r) *Afrikaner nationalism and Nazis A. Hagemann* 32.539–40; *Mfecane C. A. Hamilton* 33.37–63; *women and Zulu state S. Hanretta* 39.389–415; (r) *migratory labour from Mozambique P. Harries* 37.322–3; (r) *betterment scheme F. T. Hendricks* 33.342–4; (r) *Quakers H. H. Hewison* 32.171–2; (r) *Isaiah Shembe's church I. Hexham* 37.332–4; (r) *D. D. T. Jabavu C. Higgs* 39.499–500; (r) *class and community struggles B. Hirson* 33.162–3; (r) *David I. Jones B. Hirson and G. W. Williams* 39.313–28; (r) *Lovedu E. Höckner* 40.309–10; (r) *Ndebele oral history I. Hofmeyr* 37.321–2; (r) *T. C. Scanlen B. T. Hone* 37.143–4; (r) *US enterprise R. Hull* 33.168; (r) *John Crealock H. C. Hummel* 33.165–6; *white working-class women J. Hyslop* 36.57–81; *water management in Kuruman valley N. Jacobs* 37.237–60; (r) *labour in gold industry W. G. James* 37.155–7; (r) *W. G. James and M. Simons* 33.143–5; *labour in the gold mines E. N. Katz* 36.467–89; (r) *race in 19th century T. Keegan* 39.488–9; (r) *British in Transvaal J. Krikler* 35.320–2; *The 'House' and Zulu politics A. Kuper* 34.469–87; (r) *Anglo-Zulu War J. Laband* 35.148–50; (r) *biography of Jimmy La Guma A. La Guma* 40.518–19; (r) *whites against apartheid J. N. Lazerson* 37.170–2; *struggle for land M. Legassick* 37.371–418; (r) *Afrikaner political history G. H. L. Le May* 38.314–15; *Queen Adelaide Province A. Lester* 39.221–45; (r) *ANC and black workers P. Limb* 36.167–8; (r) *W. M. Macmillan H. Macmillan and S. Marks* 33.160–2; *beer in apartheid S. Africa A. Mager* 40.367–88; *state and gender L. Manicom* 33.441–65; (r) *nursing S. Marks* 37.324–6; *slavery J. E. Mason* 31.423–45; (r) *ANC F. Meli* 31.510–11; (r) *war in Angola and Mozambique W. Minter* 37.506–7; (r) *historiography A. T. Moleah* 35.522–4; (r) *gold mines, labour T. D. Moodie and V. Ndatshe* 39.338–9; (r) *Thaba Nchu C. Murray* 34.340–2; (r) *segregation in western Cape Y. Muthien* 37.505–6; *police strike B. Nasson* 33.301–19; (r) *Anglo-Boer War B. Nasson* 33.339–40; (r) *apartheid J.-B. Onana* 40.152–3; (r) *health R. M. Packard* 32.527–8; *labour for gold mines R. M. Packard* 34.271–92; (r) *J. Pampallis* 33.517–18; (r) *Spanish influenza H. Phillips* 33.158–60; *South African War A. Porter* 31.43–57; (r) *making of apartheid D. Posel* 34.174–5; (r) *posters as propaganda E. Potenza, M. Powell, C. Shaer, J. Seidman and M. Smithers* 38.526–8; *contesting national history C. Rassool and L. Witz*

34.447–68; (r) *black politics* P. B. Rich 39.335–6; (r) *Shreiner R. Rive and R. Martin* 31.516–17; (r) colonial R. Ross 37.140–2; (r) *C. Rhodes R. Rothenberg* 31.499–502; (r) *S. P. Bunting E. Roux* 39.313–28; *urban ‘Native Policy’* H. Sapiere 35.99–123; (r) *storytelling as political* H. Scheub 39.345–6; (r) *culture as politics* B. Schmidt 39.489–91; (r) *Cape Town’s District Six C. Schoeman* 36.343–4; (r) *history in photographs* K. Schoeman 39.168–70; (r) *Wesleyan Mission K. Schoeman* 35.318–20; (r) *Gottlob Schreiner K. Schoeman* 35.318–20; (r) *British in Transorange K. Schoeman* 35.318–20; (r) *gender and slave emancipation* P. Scully 40.314–15; (r) *Anglo-Boer war I. R. Smith* 38.139–40; (r) *Ciskei L. Switzer* 36.152–3; (r) *black press L. Switzer* 39.495–7; (r) *San M. Szalay* 38.165–6; (r) *C. Rhodes and Cape Afrikaners M. Tamarkin* 40.315–17; (r) *L. Thompson* 32.340–1; (r) *G. Chenu de Chalezac R. Vigne* 36.166; (r) *Liberal politics R. Vigne* 40.156–7; (r) *slavery R. L. Watson* 33.507–8; *Eva Van Meerhof, Cape of Good Hope J. C. Wells* 39.417–37; (r) *Drum D. C. Woodson* 31.333–4; (r) N. Worden 36.142–3

SUDAN

epistolography I. H. Abdalla 36.305–9; *midwifery and circumcision* H. Bell 39.293–312; (r) *Turkiyya A. Bjrrkelo* 32.148–50; (r) *bibliography* M. Daly 35.171–2; (r) *Meroe S. Donadoni and S. Wenig* 32.143–4; (r) *Kings of Tagali* J. J. Ewald 34.521–2; (r) *historical dictionary* C. Fluehr-Lobban, R. A. Lobban, Jr and J. Obert 35.171–2; (r) *Suakin architecture* J.-P. Greenlaw 36.498–500; (r) *Sudanese soldiers in Mexico* R. Hill and P. Hogg 40.133–4; (r) *Nuer dilemmas* S. Hutchinson 38.524–6; (r) *Nuer prophets* D. H. Johnson 36.514–16; (r) *governing the Nuer* D. H. Johnson 36.527–8; (r) *Sufi Brotherhoods* A. S. Karrar 34.332–3; (r) *political economy of famine* D. Keen 37.348–9; (r) *Kingdom of Kush* T. Kendall 40.128–9; (r) *Kordofan* C. A. E. Lea 36.155–6; (r) *Sufi influences* N.

McHugh 37.132–3; (r) *Jewish life* E. S. Malka 40.145–6; (r) *Port Sudan* K. J. Perkins 37.499–501; (r) *civil war* D. D. A. Ruay 37.493–4; (r) *Bahr al-Ghazal* A. A. Sikainga 33.501–2; *Echo Island* J. Spaulding 34.115–41, 36.309–10; (r) *Meroe City excavations* L. Török 40.475–6; (r) *famine* A. de Waal 31.519–20; (r) *archaeology at Soba* D. A. Welsby and C. M. Daniels 33.321–2; (r) *colonial record* C. A. Willis and D. H. Johnson 38.337–8; (r) *clientelism* P. Woodward 35.157–8; (r) *role of pilgrimage* C. B. Yamba 38.342–3

SWAZILAND

(r) *biographical register* H. M. Jones 37.146–7; (r) *social transformation* N. Simelane 39.162–4

TANZANIA

(r) *Heinrich Langkopp* N. Aas and H. Sippel 40.138–9; (r) *urban history* J. Becher 39.501–2; (r) *Zanzibar trade with Muscat* M. R. Bhacker 35.317–18; (r) *education* L. Buchert 36.525–7; (r) *Culwick papers on nutrition* A. T. Culwick and G. M. Culwick 37.503–5; (r) *land law* R. Debusmann and S. Arnold 39.502–4; (r) *international mandate* P. A. Dumbuya 38.512–13; *dressing up in Zanzibar* L. Fair 39.63–94; (r) *Shambaa* S. Feierman 36.333–5; *women and Tanganyikan nationalism* S. Geiger 37.465–78; (r) *gender and nationalism* S. Geiger 40.332–4; *Trypanosomiasis* J. Giblin 31.59–80; *Maasai, pastoralism and patriarchy* D. L. Hodgson 40.41–65; (r) *German rule in Usambara* F. Huijzendveld 39.154–5; (r) *historical knowledge* I. N. Kimambo 38.169–70; (r) *precolonial development* J. Koponen 32.155–6; (r) *German colonial policies* J. Koponen 38.319–20; (r) *Haya Christians* B. Larsson 34.524–6; *famine* G. Maddox 31.181–97; (r) *Hutu refugees* L. H. Malkki 38.145–6; *relocating Maji Maji* J. Monson 39.95–120; (r) *Zanzibar* A. Sheriff and E. Ferguson 33.504–5; (r) *mountain farmers* T. Spear 39.150–1; *Maji Maji war* T. Sunseri 38.235–59; *Bondei* J. Willis 33.191–208

TOGO

- (r) *bibliography* **S. Decalo** 38.356–7; (r) *German colonial rule* **R. Erbar** 33.336–8; (r) **L. de Haan** 37.161–2; (r) **E. G. Norris** 37.160–1; *Kabre sale of kin* **C. Piot** 37.31–49; (r) *Germans in Togo* **T. von Trotha** 38.325–6

TUNISIA

- (r) *historical dictionary* **K. J. Perkins** 40.347

UGANDA

- (r) **Acholi** **R. R. Atkinson** 37.136–8; (r) *colonial chiefs* **A. S. Balezin** 31.328–9; (r) *Uganda Protectorate* **D. Brown and M. V. Brown** 38.532–3; (r) *education* **B. de Bunsen** 37.522–3; (r) *Kibiro salt and Bunyoro* **G. Connah** 38.158–9; (r) *A. M. Obote* **K. Ingham** 37.339–40; (r) *labour* **M. Mamdani** 39.340–1; (r) *since independence* **P. Mutibwa** 35.159–60; (r) **T. P. Ofcansky** 38.334–5; (r) **P. G. Okoth** 38.168; (r) *anti-colonial resistance* **V. Pawlikova-Vilhanová** 32.171; *Ganda on Lake Victoria* **R. Reid** 39.349–63; (r) *education* **J. C. Ssekamwa** 40.512–13; (r) *S. Kakungulu* **M. Twaddle** 35.524–5; *early colonial Ankole* **J. Willis** 35.379–400; (r) *Buganda dynasty* **C. Wrigley** 38.157–8

WESTERN SAHARA

- (r) **A. G. Pazzanita** 39.174

ZAÏRE (DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO)

- (r) *Kukuya* **P. Bonnafé** 32.160–1; (r) *art* **J.-A. Cornet, R. de Cnodder, I. Dierickx and W. Toebosch** 31.507–8; (r) *privatization of the economy* **J. Depelchin** 36.353–4; (r) *history in paintings* **J. Fabian** 39.170–1; (r) *Nunu* **R. Harms** 31.319–20; (r) *art and politics* **B. Jewsiewicki** 36.164–5; (r) *Frobenius in Kasai* **H. Klein** 31.322–3; (r) *L. Frobenius* **H. Klein** 31.505–6; (r) *Congo Kingdom* **W. G. F. Lacroix** 37.490–2; (r) *cotton* **O. Likaka** 40.328–9; (r) *sleeping sickness* **M. Lyons** 34.159–61; (r) *art* **J. Mack** 33.334–5; (r) *P. Putnam* **J.**

- Mark** 38.339–40; (r) *Tshuapa region under colonialism* **S. H. Nelson** 38.318–19; (r) *dictionaries and Kongo history* **J. de Dieu Nsondé** 38.154–5; (r) *Yaka* **P. H. van Roy** 31.513; (r) *history of Belgian Congo* **J. Stengers** 33.153–5; (r) *biography of P. Ryckmans* **J. Vanderlinden** 36.521–3; (r) *bibliography* **J.-L. Vellut, F. Loriaux and F. Morimont** 39.172–3; (r) *Shaba* **L. Verbeek** 32.169–70, 33.166–7; (r) *songs in Shaba* **L. Verbeek** 35.160–1; (r) *women in Kisanganani* **B. Verhaegen** 33.346–8; (r) *bibliography* **D. B. Williams, R. W. Lesh and A. L. Stamm** 37.346–8; (r) *Belgian Congo* **J. Stengers** 33.153–5; (r) *art of the Pende* **Z. S. Strother** 40.341–3; (r) *archaeology, Bantu expansion* **H.-P. Wotzka** 38.302–3; (r) *Kanyok* **J. C. Yoder** 37.135–6

ZAMBIA

- alcohol* **C. Ambler** 31.295–313; (r) *ethnicity* **W. van Binsbergen** 34.156–8; (r) *Jesuits* **B. P. Carmody** 34.162–3; (r) *urban life* **A. L. Epstein** 35.169–70; (r) *Bembaland Church* **B. Garvey** 36.518–20; (r) *historical dictionary* **J. J. Grotpeter, B. V. Siegel and J. R. Pletcher** 40.520–1; (r) *servants* **K. T. Hansen** 31.155–6; (r) *Lubwa mission* **A. Ipenburg** 36.518–20; (r) *agricultural change* **H. Moore and M. Vaughan** 36.516–18; *tsetse control* **L. White** 36.219–45; *Chilembwe rising* **E. Yorke** 31.373–91

ZIMBABWE

- (r) *Shona* **D. Beach** 36.153–4, 37.492–3; (r) *liberation war* **N. Bhebe and T. Ranger** 39.505–6; (r) *liberation war* **N. Bhebe and T. Ranger** 38.345–6; *language politics and ethnicity* **H. Chimhundu** 33.87–109; (r) 1930s **W. Döpke** 36.155; (r) *rock art* **P. Garlake** 38.129–31; (r) *environment and history* **R. Grove and J. McGregor** 38.523–4; (r) *guerrilla warfare and religion* **M. Gumbo** 40.331–2; (r) *power and symbolism* **T. N. Huffman** 39.481–2; (r) *famine* **J. Iliffe** 32.354–6; (r) *marriage and morality* **D. Jeater** 35.152–3; *settler far-*

- mers and coerced African labour* **D.** **Johnson** 33.111–28; (r) *guerrilla war* **N. Kriger** 34.163–5; (r) *colonial education* **S. Küster** 37.157–60; (r) *Catholics and liberation war* **J. McLaughlin** 40.159–60; (r) *economic and social* **I. Phimister** 32.157–9; *Wankie colliery* **I. Phimister** 33.65–86; (r) *Wankie colliery* **I. Phimister** 37.495–7; (r) *historical dictionary* **R. K. Rasmussen and S. C. Rubert** 34.535–6; *poor women and nationalist politics* **T. Scarneccia** 37.283–310; (r) *Shona women* **E. Schmidt** 34.526–8; (r) *civilisation to segregation* **C. Summers** 37.157–60; (r) *cattle at Great Zimbabwe* **C. Thorp** 38.305–6; (r) *social biography* **R. Werbner** 34.165–7; (r) *colonial education* **R. J. Zvobgo** 37.497–9