

Notes for Contributors

All contributions and correspondence should be sent to: Professor Peter G. Coleman, The Editor, *Ageing and Society*, Department of Social Work Studies, University of Southampton, Southampton SO17 1BJ, England. All books for review should be sent to: Professor Anthony M. Warnes, Department of Health Care of Elderly People, University of Sheffield, Northern General Hospital, Herries Road, Sheffield S5 7AU, England.

General approach and preparation of manuscripts

Authors are asked to bear in mind the multi-disciplinary and international nature of the readership when writing their contribution. In particular, care should be taken to draw out the implications of the analysis for readers in other fields, other countries, and other disciplines. Stereotypical presentation of individuals or social groupings, including the use of ageist language, should be avoided.

Articles should generally contain between 5,000 and 10,000 words, although longer or shorter articles may be accepted by arrangement with the Editor. Articles in the *Forum* section will normally be shorter (3,000–6,000 words).

Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not previously been published, and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. If an author is publishing a related article elsewhere, this fact should be stated. Contributors of articles or reviews accepted for publication will be asked to assign copyright, on certain conditions, to Cambridge University Press.

Authors of papers should send *three* copies of their article and keep one copy of the typescript for correcting proofs. Contributions (articles, review articles, reviews) should be clearly typed on one side of A4 (or an equivalent) size paper. All material should be typed double-spaced (including endnotes) with generous margins.

The *title* of the article (with main words in capitals), followed by the author's name and affiliation, on separate lines, and then by an abstract of between 100 and 200 words, should be typed on a removable cover page (to facilitate the anonymous refereeing procedure). The text of the article should start on the next page.

Citation of references

Contributors may follow either the standard conventions: (a) in-text citation of sources (author/date system); (b) citation in notes (the system used in vols 1–9 of *Ageing and Society*).

(a) *In-text citation*. Give author's surname, date of publication and page references (if any) in parentheses in the body of the text, e.g. '(Hendricks and Hendricks 1986: 222)'. A complete list of references cited, arranged alphabetically by authors' surname, should be typed double-spaced at the end of the article in the form:

Hendricks, J. and Hendricks, C. D. 1986. *Ageing in Mass Society: Myths and Realities*, third edition. Little, Brown & Co., Boston & Toronto.

(See further below for citation of edited volumes, articles).

(b) *Citation in notes*. References should be given in notes, numbered consecutively through the typescript with raised numbers, and typed double-spaced at the end of the article. Full publication details should be given in the notes when a work is first cited; for second and subsequent citations a short form may be used.

Notes should be presented as follows:

- 1 Kivnick, H. Q., Through the life cycle: psychosocial thoughts on old age. In Pollock G. H. and Greenspan, S. I. (eds), *The Course of Life*, Vol. 5. International Universities Press, Madison, CT, 1989; Dowd, J. J., *Stratification among the Aged*. Brooks/Cole, Monterey, 1989.
- 2 Walker, A., The social creation of poverty and dependency in old age. *Journal of Social Policy*, 9 (1980), 49–75.

Notes

Notes other than bibliographical references should be kept to an absolute minimum. If they are essential, they should be numbered consecutively in with the bibliographical notes.

Tables

Tables should be clearly laid out on separate pages, numbered consecutively, and designed to fit a printed page of 234 × 155 mm. Titles should be typed above the body of the table, with an initial capital for the first word and proper names only and underlined (for italics). Vertical lines should not be used and horizontal lines should be used only at the top and bottom of the table and below column headings. Totals and percentages should be labelled and units identified.

Figures

Figures should also be provided on separate pages and numbered consecutively. Captions should be provided on a separate sheet. Indicate in the margin of the typescript approximately where in the text tables and figures should fall.

Proofs and offprints

First proofs may be read and corrected by contributors provided that they can give the Editor an address through which they can be reached without delay and can guarantee to return corrected proofs to the Editor, by airmail where appropriate, within seven days of receiving them. The master proof will always be sent direct to the Editor by the printer; contributors will receive duplicates. Authors will receive 25 offprints free of charge; additional copies may be purchased if ordered at proof stage.

Printed in Great Britain by the University Press, Cambridge

3
important
new titles

Perspectives on Aging and Human Development Series
Jon Hendricks, Series Editor

The Ties of Later Life

Edited by Jon Hendricks

Family and friends are the mainstays in our lives. The elderly are no different, in fact, the importance of *The Ties of Later Life* cuts across mainstream and minority populations in the United States and around the world. From the readings assembled here, readers will recognize the continuity that runs across the generations from grandparents to grandchildren. The world of affective ties cannot be relegated to the status of after-thought as it is central to our well-being and sense of belonging. *The Ties of Later Life* provides a clear perspective on the actual experiences of the lives of our family and friends.

6" x 9", 236 pages, Paper, ISBN:0-89503-166-3. Price: \$21.95 + \$2.50 p/h

Health and Health Care Utilization

Edited by Jon Hendricks

The debate over national health insurance has renewed attention on the health and health care utilization of the elderly. Few questions have been more poignant than the health of the United States' elderly. As a broad-ranging critical look, *Health and Health Care Utilization* brings the central questions facing the elderly into bold relief. It spans the range of health concerns the elderly face daily. The debates over health care rage, often without having the relevant facts. *Health and Health Care Utilization* brings the facts to the fore but just as importantly, it brings a sensitive feeling for the realities of health as a driving force in the daily lives of old people.

6" x 9", 228 pages, Paper, ISBN: 0-89503-168-X. Price: \$21.95 + \$2.50 p/h

The Meaning of Reminiscence and Life Review

Edited by Jon Hendricks

Robert Butler's call for life reviews has exerted a key influence on the way gerontologists have looked at reminiscence and remembering. Widely thought to be a helpful mechanism for integrating past and future, the process of life review needs better specification and evaluation based on sound research. *The Meaning of Reminiscence and Life Review* brings together both research and application pieces covering the range of possibilities. It examines important controversies and asks: "Does it work?" and "What is the evidence?" Given their own voice, what do old people say about looking back?

6" x 9", 228 pages, Paper, ISBN: 0-89503-170-1. Price: \$21.95 + \$2.50 p/h

Baywood Publishing Company, Inc.

26 Austin Avenue, Amityville, NY 11701

(516) 691-1270 Fax (516) 691-1770 Orderline call toll-free (800) 638-7819

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF AGING AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

EDITOR

ROBERT J. KASTENBAUM
ASSOCIATE EDITOR
JON HENDRICKS
EDITORIAL ASSISTANT
MARILYN WILSON

EDITORIAL BOARD

JOSEPH H. BRITTON
DENNIS E. BROMLEY
ROBERT N. BUTLER
FRANCES M. CARP
M. MARGARET CLARK
PAUL T. COSTA
STEPHEN J. CUTLER
CARL EISDORFER
BARBARA FELTON
JAMES L. FOZARD
P. S. FRY
GERALD J. GRUMAN
JABER F. GUBRIUM
BERT HAYSLIP
GREGORY HINRICHSEN
MICHAEL B. KLEIMAN
M. POWELL LAWTON
URSULA M. LEHR
DANIEL LEVINSON
J. M. A. MUNNICHS
MORRIS OKUN
K. WARNER SCHAIE
ALAN T. WELFORD
ANNE M. WYATT-BROWN

AIMS & SCOPE

Under what conditions does “development” end? Under what conditions does “aging” begin? Can these conditions themselves be modified by intervention at the psychological, social, or biological levels? To what extent are patterns of development and aging attributable to biological factors? To psychological factors? How can the social and behavioral sciences contribute to the actualization of human potential throughout the entire life span? What are the implications of gerontological research for our understanding of the total development of human organism?

These are some of the broad questions with which the *International Journal of Aging and Human Development* is concerned. Emphasis is upon psychological and social studies of aging and the aged. However, the *Journal* also publishes research that introduces observations from other fields that illuminate the “human” side of gerontology, or utilizes gerontological observations to illuminate problems in other fields.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION:

Sold as a 2 volume group (8 issues yearly)

ISSN: 0091-4150

Rates: Institutional \$165.00, Individual \$54.00

Postage & handling: \$9.00 U.S. & Canada,
\$18.70 elsewhere

—Complimentary sample issue available upon request—

Baywood Publishing Company, Inc.

26 Austin Avenue, Amityville, NY 11701 / (516) 691-1270 Fax (516) 691-1770
Orderline—call toll -free (800) 638-7819

AGEING AND SOCIETY

The Journal of

The Centre for Policy on Ageing and The British Society of Gerontology

VOLUME 14 1994

Editor:

PETER G. COLEMAN

Review Editor:

ANTHONY M. WARNES

Part 1 pages 1-154

Part 2 155-317

Part 3 319-478

Part 4 479-656



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1994

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge

CONTENTS

ANDREW BLAIKIE: Photographic Memory, Ageing and the Life Course	479
MIA S. H. DUIJNSTEE: Relatives of Persons Suffering from Dementia: Differences in the Burden	499
ALFONS MARCOEN: Spirituality and Personal Well-Being in Old Age	521
JUDAH MATRAS AND MIRIAM CAIDEN: Effects of Spouses' Characteristics on the Social Roles and Activities of Married Elderly Persons in Israel	537
MURRAY SIMPSON, BRYAN WILLIAMS AND ANDREW KENDRICK: Alcohol and Elderly People: An Overview of the Literature for Social Work	575
<i>REVIEW SYMPOSIUM</i>	
DALE DANNEFER, DENNIS BROMLEY, RAYMOND TALLIS, GORDON F. STREIB, PAUL BALTES, KARL ULRICH MAYER, HANFRIED HELMCHEN AND ELISABETH STEINHAGEN-THIESSEN: The Berlin Aging Study	589
<i>ABSTRACTS</i>	
JULIA TWIGG: Community Care	619
TONY MALTBY: Older People and Europe	623
JOHN P. WATTIS: Chromosomes Count, Care Confuses	628
<i>REVIEW ARTICLE</i>	
MAUREEN CRANE: Elderly homeless people: elusive subjects and slippery concepts	631
<i>REVIEWS</i>	
David W. E. Smith: <i>Human Longevity</i> (Michael R. Rose)	641
Christoph Conrad and Hans-Joachim von Kondratowitz (eds): <i>Zur Kulturgeschichte des Alterns</i> (Thomas Scharf)	642
World Health Organisation: <i>Ageing and Work Capacity</i> (Dallas Cliff)	644
Andrew J. Polsky: <i>The Rise of the Therapeutic State</i> (John Vincent)	645
Gillian Parker and Dot Lawton: <i>Different Types of Care, Different Types of Carer: Evidence from the General Household Survey</i> (Mike Nolan)	646
Joanna Bornat (ed.): <i>Reminiscence Reviewed: Perspectives, Evaluations, Achievements</i> (Ronald J. Manheimer)	647
Clive Searle and Ann Cartwright: <i>The Year Before Death</i> (Carol Jagger)	650
Enid Levin, Jo Moriarty and Peter Gorbach: <i>Better for the Break</i> (Philip Seed)	651
Eva Kahana, David E. Biegel and May L. Wykle (eds): <i>Family Caregiving Across the Lifespan</i> (William J. McAuley)	652
<i>BOOKS RECEIVED</i> April-June 1994	655

