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Manuscript Format

Abstract. This should contain a short summary of the work reported in the paper sufficient to inform a reader who does not have sight of the full paper. If the paper describes one or more new taxa then the Abstract should report their principal distinguishing characteristics (e.g. “*Bryonora granulata* Fryday, with a finely granular thallus containing perlatolic acid”). If the paper reports experimental or survey data then, if appropriate, include headline values.

Key words. Supply 3–6 key words or phrases in addition to those in the title.

Text. This must be word processed on A4 (210 × 297 mm) or letter (8.5 × 11 inch) in double spacing with 2.5 cm margins all round. On all points of style concerning text and tables consult recent copies of the journal. Complete scientific names (genus, species and authority) must be cited at first mention. Thereafter the generic name may be abbreviated to the initial except at the beginning of a sentence or where the abbreviation might result in confusion with other genera. Recent issues should be consulted for layout of new species, new combinations, synonymy and lists of specimens examined. Examples of style are given below. All nomenclatural novelties must be deposited in a designated data repository (e.g. MycoBank <<http://www.mycobank.org>>, Index Fungorum <<http://www.indexfungorum.org>>, Fungal Names <<http://fungalinfo.im.ac.cn>>) and the accession number included after the taxon name; this is intended to minimize future confusion and make taxonomic data more widely available. A short diagnosis, in either Latin or English, should follow the repository number. This should be a statement of that which in the opinion of the author distinguishes the new taxon from other taxa. A full and accurate description of the species should follow the diagnosis. The spelling of locality names in the British Isles and abroad must follow the most recent editions of maps published by the Ordnance Survey and *The Times Atlas of the World*, respectively.

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(a) description of new species:

Fissurina immersa B. O. Sharma, Khadilkar & Makhija sp. nov.

MycoBank No.: MB561855

Similis *F. inabensis* sed differt ascosporis minoribus et acido norstictico continente.

Typus: India, Karnataka, Mudigiri, 26 January 1980, P. G. Patwardhan 80.92 (AMH—holotypus).

(b) citation of described species or new combinations:

Pyrenopsis furfurea (Nyl.) Th. Fr.

Bot. Notiser 1866: 58 (1866); type: Scotland, Ben Lawers, 1864, Jones (H-NYL 42916—lectotype; BM—isolectotype).

Pyrenopsidium terrigenum (Th. Fr.) Forss., *Nova Acta R. Soc. Scient. Upsal.* ser. 3, 13(6): 81 (1985).—*Pyrenopsis haematopsis* (Sommerf.) β . *terrigena* Th. Fr. in Hellbom, *Öfvers K.Vetens.Akad. Förh.* 22(6): 478 (1865); type: Sweden, Lule Lappmark, Skarfi, 1864, Hellbom (UPS—holotype).

(c) citation of specimens examined:

Long lists of citations are discouraged. Data should be reproduced as either maps or lists containing only data essential for locating specimens and collecting sites. Complete lists, with the below format, can be deposited with appropriate Institutions, and their location noted in the text, or could be provided in Supplementary Information.

Selected specimens examined. **British Isles:** Scotland: V.C.96, Easternness: Abernethy Forest, near Forest Lodge, 38/01.16, on *Pinus lignum*, 1975, Coppins [2199]

& Rose (BM, E).—**Germany:** *Bayern*: Allgauer Alpen, 1957, *Schoppel & Poelt* [Poelt, *Lichenes Alpinum* no. 56] (H).—**Australia:** *Tasmania*: Weindorfers Forest, 41° 38'S, 145°56'E, 920 m, 1988, *Kantvilas* 68/88 (E); Cox Bight, behind west beach, sea-level, 1985, *J. A. Elix* 20945 (ANUC). *Victoria*: Bellef Creek, c. 1800 m, 5 vi 1983, *M. E. Hale* (HO).

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- Øvstedal, D. O. & Smith, R. I. L. (2001) *Lichens of Antarctica and South Georgia. A Guide to their Identification and Ecology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wetmore, C.M. (2007) *Caloplaca*. In: *Lichen Flora of the Greater Sonoran Desert Region Vol. III* (T.H. Nash, III, C. Gries & F. Bungartz, eds): 179–220. Tempe, Arizona: Lichens Unlimited, Arizona state University.
- Sohrabi, M. & Leavitt, S. (2012) Current status of the phylogeny of the family *Megasporaceae*. In *Abstracts of the 7th International Association for Lichenology Symposium, 9–13 January, 2012, Bangkok, Thailand*, p. 151.
- Hogan, E.J. (2009) *Nitrogen-phosphorus relationships in lichens*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Nottingham.

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Index Volume 48 (2016)

See also bespoke index to thematic issue on *Trypetheliaceae* (pp.995–1011)

New taxa in **bold** and new combinations marked with an asterisk

- Acarospora brodoana* 347–354
 maccarthyi 352
Acarospora, reproductive strategy 559–580
Acarosporaceae 347–354
Ahti, T., Pino-Bodas, R., Flakus, A. and Stenroos, S.,
 additions to the global diversity of *Cladonia* 517–526
 see also Athukorala *et al.*
air pollution, Niagara Escarpment World Biosphere
 Reserve, diversity 593–605
Alam, M. A. *see* Gauslaa *et al.*
Alectoria imshaugii 355–365
 ochroleuca 527–543
 sarmentosa 527–543
Allantoparmelia alpicola 527–543
Altermann, S., Leavitt, S. D. and Goward, T., tidying up
 the genus *Letharia*: introducing *L. lupina* sp. nov. and
 a new circumscription for *L. columbiana* 423–439
Amandinea punctata 469–488
Andrade, D. S. *see* Aptroot, Mendonça *et al.*
Anderson, F. L. *see* Stone *et al.*
Andrésson, O. S. *see* Manoharan-Basil *et al.*
anthraquinone, *Rhizocarpon quinonum* 367–375
Aptroot, A. and Cáceres, M. E. S., two new lecanoroid
 Caloplaca (*Teloschistaceae*) species from gneiss
 inselbergs in equatorial Brazil, with a key to
 tropical lecanoroid species of *Caloplaca* s. lat.
 201–207
and Cáceres, M. E. S., new *Trypetheliaceae* from the
 Amazon basin in Rondônia (Brazil), the centre of
 diversity of the genus *Astrothelium* 693–712
Cáceres, M. E. S., Johnston, M. K. and Lücking,
 R., how diverse is the lichenized fungal family
 Trypetheliaceae (Ascomycota: Dothideomycetes)?
 A quantitative prediction of global species richness
 983–994
Ertz, D., Etayo Salazar, J. A., Gueidan, C., Mercado
 Diaz, J. A., Schumm, F. and Weerakoon, G.,
 forty-six new species of *Trypetheliaceae* from the
 tropics 609–638
and Lücking, R., editorial: A first, collaborative
 attempt at a global revision of *Trypetheliaceae*
 (Ascomycota: Dothideomycetes: *Trypetheliales*)
 607–608
and Lücking, R., a revisionary synopsis of the
 Trypetheliaceae (Ascomycota: *Trypetheliales*)
 983–994
Mendonça, C. D. O., Andrade, D. S., Silva, J. R.,
 Martins, S. M. A., Gumboski, E.,
 Fraga Júnior, C. A. V. and Cáceres, M. E. S.,
 new *Trypetheliaceae* from northern and southern
 Atlantic rainforests in Brazil 713–725
Mota Junior, N., dos Santos, V. M. and Cáceres, M.
 E. S., new tropical calicioid lichens from South
 America 135–139
see also Flakus *et al.*
see also Lepista and Aptroot
see also Luangsuphabool *et al.*
see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee
 et al.
see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
Arthonia, reproductive strategy 559–580
Arthoniales 269–273
Athallia 171–189
Athallia alnetorum 175
Athallia, phylogenetic analysis 171–189
Athukorala, S. N. P., Pino-Bodas, R., Stenroos, S.,
 Ahti, T. and Piercey-Normore, M. D., phylogenetic
 relationships among reindeer lichens of North
 America 209–227
Atla 111–120
Atla alaskana 118–119
 alpina 118–119
 oulankaensis 115–117
 palicei 118–119
 praetermissa 118–119
 recondita 118–119
 tibelliorum 117
 vitikainenii 118
 wheldonii 118–119
Atla, phylogram 114
 phylogenetic analysis 111–120
Aulaxina microphana 294–295
Austroparmelina, reproductive strategy 559–580
Barillas De Klee, R. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot,
 Barillas De Klee *et al.*
Baseia, I. G. *see* Sulzbacher *et al.*
basidiolichens 61–70
Bawingan, P. A. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot,
 Barillas De Klee *et al.*
Beckett, R. P. *see* Matee *et al.*
Benatti, M. N. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
Bendiksby, M. *see* McCune *et al.*
Bennett, L. L. *see* McMullin *et al.*
Biatora, ancestral state reconstruction 559–580
 reproductive strategy 559–580
Bidussi, M., Solhaug, K. A. and Gauslaa, Y., increased
 snow accumulation reduces survival and growth
 in dominant mat-forming arctic-alpine lichens
 237–247
Bin, N. Q. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas
 De Klee *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
biogeography, *Catinaria* 441–449
Gibbosporina 13–52
 Lasallia pustulata, Norway 545–557
 Leptogium saturninum group 387–421

- Letharia lupina* 425
vulpina 425
Polymeridium 723
Rhizonema 275–291
Sulzbacheromyces caatingae 61–70
 Teloschistaceae 171–189
Umbilicaria spodochroa, Norway 545–557
 biosynthetic pathway, unstaured fatty acids 325
 Bjorgan, O. J. *see* McMullin *et al.*
 Boluda, C. G., Hawksworth, D. L., Divakar, P. K., Crespo, A. and Rico, V. J., microchemical and molecular investigations reveal *Pseudephebe* species as cryptic with an environmentally modified morphology 527–543
 book review, *Keys to Lichens of North America: Revised and Expanded* by I. M. Brodo. Reviewed by D. J. Hill 255
Suomen Rupijäkälät edited by Soili Stenroos, Saara Velmala, Juha Pykälä and Teuvo Ahti. Reviewed by T. Randlane and A. Saag 95–96
 Bourque, D. A. *see* McMullin *et al.*
 Boustie, J. *see* Vu *et al.*
 Brazil, *Caloplaca lecanorocarpa* 205
lecapustulata 205–206
Sulzbacheromyces caatingae 61–70
 Brodo, I. *see* Piercey-Normore *et al.*
Bryocaulon divergens 355–365, 527–543
pseudosatoanum 527–543
satoanum 527–543
 bryophytes, *Catinaria* 441–449
Bryoria alaskana 355–365
americana 355–365, 527–543
araucana 355–365
bicolor 355–365
capillaris 355–365, 527–543
carlottae 355–365
confusa 355–365
divergescens 355–365
fastigiata 355–365
fremontii 355–365, 527–543
furcellata 355–365
fuscescens 355–365, 527–543
glabra 355–365, 527–543
hengduanensis 355–365
himalayensis 355–365
implexa 355–365, 527–543
inactiva 355–365
irwini 355–365
kockiana 355–365
kuemmerleana 355–365
lactinea 355–365
mariensis 527–543
nadvornikiana 355–365, 527–543
nitidula 355–365
perspinosa 355–365
piki 355–365
poeltii 355–365
pseudofuscescens 355–365
rigida 355–365
simplicior 355–365, 527–543
smithii 355–365
tenuis 355–365
trichodes 355–365
vrangiana 355–365
Bryoria, phylogenetic analysis 355–365
 phylogram 359, 360
 Buck, W. R. *see* Lendemer *et al.*
Buellia coquimbensis 489–515
erubescens 469–488
lauricassiaeoides 489–515
pallidomarginata 489–515
sequax 489–515
taltalensis 489–515
Bulbothrix 121–133
Bulbothrix asiatica 129–130
isidiza 130
lacinia 126–127
mammillaria 124–126
meizospora 127–129
scortella 129
setschwauensis 130–131
subscortea 131
tabacina 131
Bulbothrix, reproductive strategy 559–580
 Bungartz, F., Elix, J. A., Kalb, K. and Giralt, M., new and overlooked species from the Galapagos Islands: the generic concept of *Diplocitia* reassessed 489–515
see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 Burke, C. J. *see* McMullin *et al.*
 Cáceres, M. E. S. *see* Aptroot and Cáceres (*Caloplaca*)
see also Aptroot and Cáceres (*Trypetheliaceae*)
see also Aptroot, Cáceres, Johnson *et al.*
see also Aptroot, Mendonça *et al.*
see also Aptroot, Mota Junior *et al.*
see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
Caliciaceae 489–515
Caliciales 135–139
 calicioid lichens 135–139
Calogaya 171–189
Calogaya arnoldii 175
*bryochryson** 177
*saxicola** 178
Calogaya, phylogenetic analysis 171–189
 phylogram 176
Caloplaca 171–189
Caloplaca, reproductive strategy 559–580
 phylogenetic analysis 171–189
Caloplaca isidiigera 178
juniperi 171–189
laricina 171–189
lecanorocarpa 205
lecapustulata 205–206
tarami 171–189
subalpina 178
Caloplaca saxicola group, reproductive strategy 559–580
 Canêz, L. S. Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 carbon-based secondary compounds, *Alectoria*
ochroleuca 237–247
Cetrariella delisei 237–247
Cladonia mitis 237–247
Flavocetraria nivalis 237–247
 Catheline, D. *see* Vu *et al.*

- Catillaria* 441–449
- Catinarina atropurpurea* 441–449
- brodoana* 441–449
- neuschildii* 441–449
- radulae* 441–449
- Chaves, J.-L. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
- chemical substances, *Rhizocarpon quinonum* 372
- chemotaxonomy, using fatty acid composition 323–337
- Chesnokov, S. *see* Vondrák *et al.*
- China, *Bulbothrix asiatica* 129–130
- isidiza* 130
- lacinia* 126–127
- mammillaria* 124–126
- meizospora* 127–129
- scortella* 129
- setschwanensis* 130–131
- subscortea* 131
- tabacina* 131
- Chiodecton natalense* 269–273
- sorediatum* 269–273
- Cladonia amaurocraea* 209–227
- arbuscula* 209–227
- argentea* 209–227
- asperula* 517–526
- atlantica* 209–227
- beaumontii* 517–526
- bellidiflora* 209–227
- boryi* 209–227
- botryoides* 517–526
- caespiticia* 209–227
- camerunensis* 517–526
- cariosa* 209–227
- cenotea* 209–227
- ceratophylla* 209–227
- ciliata* 209–227
- ciliata* var. *tenuis* 209–227
- coccifera* 209–227
- compressa* 517–526
- confusa* 209–227
- conspicua* 209–227, 517–526
- cornuta* 209–227
- crinita* 517–526
- delavayi* 209–227
- dendroides* 209–227
- densissima* 209–227
- divaricata* 209–227
- evansii* 209–227
- floerkeana* 209–227
- furcata* 209–227
- furcata* group, reproductive strategy 559–580
- gracilis* 209–227
- longisquama* 517–526
- lopezii* 209–227
- mediterranea* 209–227
- merochlorophaea* 209–227
- metaminiata* 209–227
- mitis* 209–227
- oricola* 209–227, 517–526
- perfoliata* 517–526
- peziziformis* 209–227
- pleurota* 209–227
- portentosa* 209–227
- portentosa*, fatty acid profile 323–337
- portentosa* subsp. *pacifica* 209–227
- pseudoevansii* 209–227
- pyncoclada* 209–227
- rangiferina* 209–227
- rangiferina*, fatty acid profile 323–337
- rangiferina* subsp. *abbayesii* 209–227
- rangiformis* 209–227
- ravenelii* 209–227
- rei* 209–227
- robbinsii* 209–227
- rotundata* 209–227
- squamosa* 209–227
- stellaris* 209–227
- stellaris* var. *aberrans* 209–227
- strepsilis* 209–227
- stygia* 209–227
- submitis* 209–227
- subsubulata* 209–227
- subtenuis* 209–227
- subulata* 209–227
- terrae-novae* 209–227
- turgida* 209–227
- uncialis* 209–227
- uncialis* subsp. *biuncialis* 209–227
- vescula* 517–526
- wainioi* 209–227
- Cladonia*, phylogenetic analysis 209–227
- reproductive strategy 559–580
- section *Crustaceae* 209–227
- section *Impexae* 209–227
- section *Tenues* 209–227
- Cladoniaceae* 323–337
- Clarke, M. A. *see* McMullin *et al.*
- Clayden, S. R. *see* Resl *et al.*
- Clerc, P. *see* Truong and Clerc
- climate change, *Graphis* 259–267
- Coccocarpia palmicola* 275–291
- Collema flaccidum* 387–421
- leptaleum* 387–421
- subconveniensi* 387–421
- Collema cristatum* var. *marginale*, fatty acid profile 323–337
- Collemataceae* 323–337
- Collolechia* 3–12
- Collolechia caesia* 3–12
- Collolechia*, phylogenetic analysis 3–12
- phylogram 3–12
- comparative table, *Acarospora macCarthyi* 352
- brodoana* 350
- Catinarina* 442
- Graphis* 251
- Lecanora subfusca* group 382
- Leptogium saturninum* group 396
- Lichenothelia* 194–195
- Polysporina cyclocarpa* 352
- gyrocarpa* 350
- Pseudephebe* 534, 536
- Rhizocarpon geographicum* group 97–110
- Sarcogyne albohallina* 350, 352
- clavus* 350
- cretacea* 352

- Sarcogyne hypophaeoides* 350
Teloschistaceae, reproductive mode 186
Trypethelium eluteriae 57
platystomum 57
subeluteriae 57
Usnea 74, 75
conservation, Niagara Escarpment World Biosphere Reserve, Canada 593–605
Wapusk National Park, Canada 581–592
Cornejo, C., Nelson, P. R., Stepanchikova, I., Himelbrant, D., Jørgensen, P. M., contrasting pattern of photobiont diversity in the Atlantic and Pacific populations of *Erioderma pedicellatum* (*Pannariaceae*) 275–291
Crespo, A. *see* Boluda *et al.*
see also Roca-Valiente *et al.*
Crittenden, P. D., editorial: change in managing editor 1–2
cyanobacteria, *Rhizonema* 275–291
Czarnota, P. *see* Guzow-Krzemińska *et al.*
- Davydov, E. A. *see* Vondrák *et al.*
Deduke, C. *see* Piercey-Normore *et al.*
Delmail, D. *see* Vu *et al.*
Díaz Escandón, D., Soto Medina, E., Lücking, R. and Silverstone Sopkin, P. A., corticolous lichens as environmental indicators of natural sulphur emissions near the sulphur mine El Vinagre (Cauca, Colombia) 147–159
Dichosporidium 269–273
Dichosporidium boschianum 269–273
brumthaleri 269–273
glomeratum 269–273
nigrocinctum 269–273
Diploicia 489–515
Diploicia africana 489–515
canescens 489–515
*endopyxinea** 489–515
*glebosa** 489–515
leproidica 489–515
neotropica 489–515
squamulosa 489–515
subcanescens 489–515
taltalensis 489–515
Dirina, ancestral state reconstruction 559–580
reproductive strategy 559–580
Divakar, P. K. *see* Boluda *et al.*
diversity, epiphytic lichens and sulphur emissions 147–159
Acarosporaceae 347–354
Cladonia 517–526
lichens in Niagara Escarpment World Biosphere Reserve 593–605
lichens in Wapusk National Park, Canada 581–592
photobiont, *Erioderma pedicellatum* 275–291
photobiont, *Gibbosporina* 13–52
dos Santos, M. *see* Aptroot, Mota Junior *et al.*
- Editorial, a Liber Amicorum: Irwin Brodo 343–346
change in managing editor 1–2
a first collaborative attempt at a global revision of *Trypetheliaceae* (Ascomycota: Dothideomycetes: *Trypetheliales*) 607–608
Elix, J. A. *see* Bungartz *et al.*
- Elvebakk, A., *Lepidocollema polyphyllum* (*Pannariaceae*) from the Solomon Islands: cephalodium-like structure with two different *Nostoc* symbionts in dimorphous thalli 339–341
Hong, S. G., Park, C. H., Robertsen, E. H., *Gibbosporina*, a new genus for foliose and tripartite, Palaeotropic *Pannariaceae* species previously assigned to *Psoroma* 13–52
Endohyalina arachniformis 489–515
interjecta 489–515
Enterographa 269–273
Enterographa crassa 269–273
hutchinsiae 269–273
zonata 269–273
Enterographa, phylogenetic analysis 269–273
Enterographa clade, phylogram 271
enzymes, kinetics 311–322
epilayer, *Gomphillaceae* 293–303
Erioderma pedicellatum 275–291
sorediatum 275–291
Ertz, D. *see* Aptroot, Ertz *et al.*
see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
Erythrodictyon 269–273
Erythrodictyon granulatum 269–273
Esquivel, R. E. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
Etayo Salazar, J. A. *see* Aptroot, Ertz *et al.*
evolution, reproductive strategy 559–580
- Fernández-Brime, S. *see* Košuthová *et al.*
Ferraro, L. I. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
Fraga Junior, C. A. V. *see* Aptroot, Mendonça *et al.*
Flakus, A., Kukwa, M. and Aptroot, A., *Trypetheliaceae* of Bolivia: an updated checklist with descriptions of twenty-four new species 661–692
see also Ahti *et al.*
Flavoparmelia, reproductive strategy 559–580
Flavoplaca 171–189
Flavoplaca flavocitrina 178–180
Flavoplaca, phylogenetic analysis 171–189
phylogram 181
Frolov, I. *see* Vondrák *et al.*
Frullania asagrayana 275–291
Fulgensia, reproductive strategy 559–580
Fuscopannaria, reproductive strategy 559–580
- Gauslaa, Y., Alam, M. A. and Solhaug, K. A., how to optimize lichen relative growth rates in growth cabinets 305–310
see also Bidussi *et al.*
Gibbosporina 13–52
Gibbosporina acuminata 17–24
amphorella 24–28
bifrons 28–29
*boninensis** 29–31
didyma 31–32
elixii 32–33
leptospora 33–34
mascarena 34–35
nitida 35–36
papillospora 36–37
phyllidiata 37–38

- sphaerospora** 38–40
thamnophora 40–41
Gibbosporina, phylogenetic analysis 13–52
 Giralt, M. *see* Bungartz *et al.*
 Gomphillaceae 293–303
 Goward, T. *see* Altermann *et al.*
 see also Manoharan-Basil *et al.*
 see also Myllys *et al.*
 Gowardia nigricans 355–365, 527–543
 Graphidaceae 249–254, 259–267
 Graphis 259–267
 Graphis cincta 261
 crebra 261
 elegans 249–254, 260
 handelii 261
 inustuloides 264
 leptospora 261
 lineola 263
 plumierae 263
 ruiziana 264
 scripta 249–254, 259–267
 vermosa 263
 Grijalva, A. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 growth form and substratum, relationship with
 physiographic region 581–592
 growth, ascomata 249–254
 optimisation in growth cabinets 305–310
 Gueidan, C. *see* Aptroot, Ertz *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
 Gumboski, E. *see* Aptroot, Mendonça *et al.*
 Gutgesell, M. K. *see* McMullin *et al.*
 Gutiérrez, M. C. *see* Lücking, Gutiérrez and Moncada
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
 Guzow-Krzemińska, B., Czarnota, P., Łubek, A. and
 Kukwa, M., *Micarea soralifera* sp. nov., a new
 sorediate species in the *M. prasina* group 161–169
 Gyalectidium appendiculatum 297
 floridense 296–297
 ulloae 295–296
 Gyalideopsis sessilis 294
 Gyalolechia 171–189
 Gyalolechia arizonica 171–189
 epiphyta* 180–184
 juniperina. 171–189
 persimilis 171–189
 ussuriensis* 184
 xanthostigmoidea 171–189
 Gyalolechia, phylogenetic analysis 171–189
 phylogram 183
 haplotypes, *Cladonia* 209–227
 Pseudocyphellaria pilosella 144
 piloselloides 144
 Rhizonema 275–291
 Harris, R. C. *see* Lendemer *et al.*
 Hawksworth, D. L. *see* Boluda *et al.*
 see also Roca-Valiente *et al.*
 Hernández M., J. E. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot,
 Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 Hestmark, G., Lutzoni, F. and Miadlikowska, J.,
 photobiont associations in co-occurring umbilicate
 lichens with contrasting modes of reproduction in
 coastal Norway 545–557
 Heterodermia, reproductive strategy 559–580
 Himelbrant, D. *see* Cornejo *et al.*
 see also Vondrák *et al.*
 Hinds, J. W. *see* Stone *et al.*
 Hong, S. G. *see* Elvebakk, Hong *et al.*
 Hormogonales 323–337
 Hypogymnia, ancestral state reconstruction 559–580
 reproductive strategy 559–580
 indicators, air pollution 593–605
 effect of population density 593–605
 epiphytic lichens and sulphur emissions 147–159
 long-term change 581–592
 Johnston, M. K. *see* Aptroot, Cáceres, Johnston *et al.*
 Jørgensen, P. M. *see* Elvebakk, Hong *et al.*
 see also Cornejo *et al.*
 Jungbluth, P. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
 Kalb, K. *see* Bungartz *et al.*
 keys, *Aptrootia* 789
 Architrypethelium 792
 Astrothelium 795–821
 Atla 118–119
 Bathelium 895–896
 Bogoriella 903–905
 Bulbothrix 132
 Caloplaca, tropical lecanoroid 206
 Constrictolumina 917–918
 Dictyomeridium 923
 Diploicia 492–494
 Distothelia 927
Gibbosporina 41
 Graphis, Europe 263–264
 Leptogium, North America 418
 Marcelaria 928
 Nigrovothelium 931
 Novomicrothelia 903–905
 Polymeridium 934–937
 Porpidia 233–235
 Pseudopyrenula 953–955
 Sporodictyon 118–119
 Trypeteliaceae genera 787–789
 Trypethelium 962–964
 Viridothelium 973
 Knudsen, K., Kocourková, J., Westberg, M. and
 Wheeler, T., two new species of *Acarosporaceae* from
 North America with carbonized epihymenial
 accretions 347–354
 Kocourková, J. *see* Knudsen *et al.*
 Konoreva, L. *see* Vondrák *et al.*
 Košuthová, A., Fernández-Brime, S., Westberg, M. and
 Wedin, M., *Collolechia* revisited and a re-assessment
 of ascus characteristics in *Placynthiaceae*
 (*Peltigerales*, *Ascomycota*) 3–12
 Knight, A. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De
 Klee *et al.*
 Krawiec, P. L. *see* McMullin *et al.*
 Kukwa, M. *see* Flakus *et al.*
 see also Guzow-Krzemińska *et al.*
 laccases, *Lobaria pulmonaria* 311–322
 Ladd, D. *see* Morse and Ladd
 Lasallia pustulata 545–557
 Leavitt, S. D. *see* Altermann *et al.*
 Lecania, reproductive strategy 559–580

- Lecanora barkmani-ana* 377–385
flavido-marginata 377–385
fulvastra 377–385
glaucodea 377–385
inaurata 377–385
miculata 377–385
orizabana 377–385
subalbellina 377–385
subumbrina 377–385
Lecanora varia group, reproductive strategy 559–580
Lecanorales 323–337, 367–375, 441–449
Lecidea, reproductive strategy 559–580
 Legrand, P. *see* Vu *et al.*
 Lendemer, J. C., Buck, W. R. and Harris, R. C., two new host-specific hepaticolous species of *Catinaria* (*Ramalinaceae*) 441–449
see also McMullin *et al.*
see also Stone *et al.*
Lepidocollema polyphyllum 339–341
Lepidostroma 61–70
Lepidostroma calocerum, phylogenetic analysis 64
 phylogram 64
Lepidostromatales 61–70
 Lepista, Z. and Aptroot, A., seven species of *Graphis* reported new to Europe from Portugal 259–267
Lepraria, reproductive strategy 559–580
Leptogidium 275–291
Leptogidium acadense 387–421
burnetiae 387–421
compactum 387–421
cookii 387–421
cyanescens 387–421
denticulatum 387–421
hibernicum 387–421
hildenbrandii 387–421
hirsutum 387–421
juressianum 387–421
laceroides 387–421
marginellum 387–421
pedicellatum 387–421
phyllolepis 387–421
pseudofurfuraceum 387–421
rivulare 387–421
saturninum 387–421
sessile 387–421
Leptogidium saturninum group, phylogenetic analysis 387–421
 phylogram 392, 394
Letharia 423–439
Letharia columbiana 423–439
gracilis 423–439
lupina 434
vulpina 423–439
Letharia, reproductive strategy 559–580
 revision 423–439
Lichen geographicus 97–110
 lichenicolous fungi, *Mycocalicium enterographicola* 137–138
Lichenothelia antarctica 194–195
arida 194–195
calcareo 194–195
convexa 194–195
dendritica 194–195
echinulata 194–195
gigantea 194–195
globulifera 194–195
ilamensis 198
intermedia 194–195
intermixta 194–195
iranica 193–198
macrocarpa 194–195
metzleri 194–195
minor 194–195
paradoxa 194–195
patagonica 194–195
prolifera 194–195
radiata 194–195
renobalesiana 194–195
rugosa 194–195
schindleri 194–195
scopularia 194–195
solitaria 194–195
solitarioides 194–195
spiralispora 194–195
tenuissima 194–195
umbrophila 194–195
umbrophila var. *pullata* 194–195
uralensis 194–195
Lichenotheliaceae 191–199
Lichina pygmaea, fatty acid profile 323–337
Lichinaceae 323–337
Lichinales 323–337
Lichinodium 275–291
 Liu, D. *see* Zhang *et al.*
Lobaria pulmonaria 305–310, 311–322
Lobariaceae 141–146
Lobariella, reproductive strategy 559–580
 Lohézic-Le Dévéhat, F. *see* Vu *et al.*
 Luangsaphabool, T., Lumbsch, H. T., Aptroot, A., Piapukiew, J. and Sangvichien, E., five new species and one new record of *Astrothelium* (*Trypetheliaceae*, Ascomycota) from Thailand 727–737
 Piapukiew, J., Parnmen, S., Nelsen, M. P., Lumbsch, H. T. and Sangvichien, E., diversity of the *Trypethelium eluteriae* group in Thailand (Ascomycota, *Trypetheliales*) 53–60
 Łubek, A. *see* Guzow-Krzemińska *et al.*
 Lücking, R., Gutiérrez, M. C. and Moncada, B., *Neosergipea*, a new name for the lichen fungus *Sergipea*, with an updated phylogeny and notes on the genus *Dichosporidium* (lichenized Ascomycota: *Arthoniales*: *Roccellaceae*) 269–273
 Nelsen, M. P., Aptroot, A., Barillas De Klee, R., Bawingan, P. A., Benatti, M. N., Binh, N. Q., Bungartz, F., Cáceres, M. E. S., Canéz, L. S., Chaves, J.-L., Ertz, D., Esquivel, R. E., Ferraro, L. I., Grijalva, A., Gueidan, C., Hernández M., J. E., Knight, A., Lumbsch, H. T., Marcelli, M. P., Mercado-Díaz, J. A., Moncada, B., Morales, E. A., Naksuwankul, K., Orozco, T., Parnmen, S., Rivas Plata, E., Salazar-Allen, N., Spielmann, A. A. and Ventura, N., a phylogenetic framework for

- reassessing generic concepts and species delimitation in the lichenized family *Trypetheliaceae* (Ascomycota: Dothideomycetes) 739–762
- Nelsen, M. P., Aptroot, A., Benatti, B. N., Binh, N. Q., Gueidan, C., Gutiérrez, M. C., Jungbluth, P., Lumbsch, H. T., Marcelli, M. P., Moncada, B., Naksuwankul, K., Orozco, T., Salazar-Allen, N. and Upreti, D. K., a pot-pourri of new species of *Trypetheliaceae* resulting from molecular phylogenetic studies 639–660
 see also Aptroot and Lücking (Editorial)
 see also Aptroot and Lücking (Revision)
 see also Aptroot, Cáceres, Johnston *et al.*
 see also Díaz Escandón *et al.*
 see also Sulzbacher *et al.*
- Lumbsch, H. T. see Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 see also Luangsaphabool, Lumbsch *et al.*
 see also Luangsaphabool, Piapukiew *et al.*
- Lutzoni, F. see Hestmark *et al.*
 see also McMullin *et al.*
- Malyon, R. see McMullin *et al.*
- Manoharan-Basil, S. S., Miadlikowska, J., Goward, T., Andrésson, O. S. and Miao, V. P. W., *Peltigera islandica*, a new cyanolichen species in section *Peltigera* ('*P. canina group*') 451–467
- Mantione, A. see McMullin *et al.*
- Marcelli, M. P. see Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
- Martins, S. M. A. see Aptroot, Mendonça *et al.*
- Matee, P. M., Beckett, R. P., Solhaug, K. A. and Minibayeva, F. V., characterization and role of tyrosinases in the lichen *Lobaria pulmonaria* L. (Hoffm.) 311–322
- Mayrhofer, H. see Reisl *et al.*
- Mazaediothecium* 135–139
- Mazaediothecium uniseptatum* 136
- Mazosia* 269–273
- Mazosia bambusae* 269–273
melanophthalma 269–273
- McCune, B., Timdal, E. and Bendiksby, M., *Rhizocarpon quinonum*, a new anthraquinone-containing species from the Alaska Peninsula 367–375
- McMullin, R. T., Bennett, L. L., Bjorgan, O. J., Bourque, D. A., Burke, C. J., Clarke, M. A., Gutgesell, M. K., Krawiec, P. L., Malyon, R., Mantione, A., Piotrowski, A. T., Tam, N. Y., Van Natto, A. C., Wiersma, Y. F. and Newmaster, S. G., relationships between air pollution, population density, and lichen biodiversity in the Niagara Escarpment World Biosphere Reserve 593–605
- Lendemer, J. C. and Lutzoni, F., a *Liber Amicorum*: Irwin Brodo 343–346
- melanin, *Acarosporaceae*, North America 347–354
 effect of UV on production 311–322
 production in *Lobaria pulmonaria* 311–322
 role of tyrosinase in its synthesis 311–322
- Melanohalea*, reproductive strategy 559–580
- Mendonça, C. D. O. see Aptroot, Mendonça *et al.*
- Mercado Diaz, J. A. see Aptroot, Ertz *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
- Messuti, M. I., Passo, A., Scervino, J. M. and Vidal-Russell, R., the species pair *Pseudocyphellaria pilosella-piloselloides* (lichenized Ascomycota: *Lobariaceae*) is a single species 141–146
- Miadlikowska, J. see Hestmark *et al.*
 see also Manoharan-Basil *et al.*
- Miao, C.-C. see Zhao *et al.*
- Miao, V. P. W. see Manoharan-Basil *et al.*
- Micarea adnata* 161–169
byssacea 161–169
elachista 161–169
hedlundii 161–169
micrococca 161–169
nowakii 161–169
prasina 161–169
soralifera 165–168
subviridescens 161–169
tomentosa 161–169
xanthonica 161–169
- Micarea prasina* group, phylogenetic analysis 165–168
 phylogram 164
- Minibayeva, F. V. see Matee *et al.*
- Miriquidica*, reproductive strategy 559–580
- Moelleropsis*, reproductive strategy 559–580
- Moncada, B. see Sulzbacher *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Gutiérrez and Moncada
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
- Montanelia*, reproductive strategy 559–580
- Morse, C. A. and Ladd, D., *Lecanora inaurata*, a new member of the *L. subfusca* group from central North America 377–385
- Morales, E. A. see Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
- Mota Junior, M. see Aptroot, Mota Junior *et al.*
- Muchnik, E. see Vondrák *et al.*
- Mycoblastus sanguinarius* 469–488
- Mycocalicium* 135–139
- Mycocalicium enterographicola* 137–138
- Myelochroa*, reproductive strategy 559–580
- Myllys, L., Velmala, S., Pino-Bodas, R. and Goward, T., new species in *Bryoria* (*Parmeliaceae*, *Lecanoromycetes*) from north-west North America 355–365
 see also Pykälä and Myllys
- Naksuwankul, K. see Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
- Nelsen, M. P. see Luangsaphabool *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
- Nelson, P. R. see Cornejo *et al.*
- Neosergipea* 269–273
- Neosergipea aurata** 269–273
 neotropical species, 135–139
- Usnea* 71–93
- new combinations, *Calogaya bryochryson** 177
*saxicola** 178
- Diploicia endopyxinea** 503–505
*glebosa** 494–497

- Gibbosporina boninensis** 29–31
*Gyalolechia epiphyta** 180–184
*ussuriensis** 184
*Neosergipea aurata** 270
 new genus, *Gibbosporina* 17
 new name, *Cladonia asperula* 517–526
Neosergipea 270
 new records, *Buellia uberior* (Canada) 588
Bulbothrix meizospora (China) 127–129
scortella (China) 129
Graphis cincta (Portugal) 261
crebra (Portugal) 261
handelii (Portugal) 261
leptospora (Portugal) 261
lineola (Portugal) 263
plumierae (Portugal) 263
verminosa (Portugal) 263
Trypethelium platystomum (Thailand) 53–60
subeluteriae (Thailand) 53–60
Usnea dorogawensis (South America) 88–89
moreliana (South America) 89–90
subcornuta (South America) 90
subdasaea (South America) 90–91
grandisora (South America) 89
 new species, *Acarospora brodoana* 347–354
Atla oulankaensis 115–117
tibelliorum 117
vitikainenii 118
Bryoria alaskana 355–365
irwinii 355–365
Bulbothrix lacinia 126–127
mammillaria 124–126
Caloplaca lecanorocarpa 205
lecapustulata 205–206
Catinaria brodoana 441–449
radulae 441–449
Cladonia camerunensis 517–526
compressa 517–526
longisquama 517–526
vescula 517–526
Diplocia leproidica 497–498
neotropica 498–501
squamulosa 501–503
Gibbosporina bifrons 28–29
acuminata 17–24
amphorella 24–28
didyma 31–32
elixii 32–33
leptospora 33–4
mascarena 34–35
nitida 35–36
papillospora 36–37
phyllidiata 37–38
sphaerospora 38–40
thamnophora 40–41
Lecanora inaurata 377–385
Leptogium acadense 387–421
compactum 387–421
cookii 387–421
hirsutum 387–421
Letharia lupina 434
Lichenothelia ilamensis 198
iranica 193–198
Mazaediothecium uniseptatum 136
Micarea soralifera 165–168
Mycocalicium enterographicola 137–138
Peltigera islandica 462–463
Rhizocarpon quinonum 367–375
Sarcogyne albothallina 347–354
Stenocybe tropica 138–139
Usnea aranea 77–79
clerciana 79–82
rubigrabrata 82–83
subaranea 83–86
subglabrata 84–88
 Newmaster, S. G. *see* McMullin *et al.*
 Niagara Escarpment World Biosphere Reserve, diversity 593–605
Nodobryoria 527–543
Nodobryoria abbreviata 355–365
Nostoc 13–52
Nostoc, Lepidocollema polyphyllum 339–341
 fatty acid profile 323–337
Nostocaceae 323–337
 Orozco, T. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
Ostropales 249–254
 Ovrebo, C. L. *see* Sulzbacher *et al.*
Oxnerella safavidiorum 469–488
Pannaria sphinctrina 13–52
Pannaria, reproductive strategy 559–580
Pannariaceae 13–52, 275–291, 339–341
 phylogenetic analysis 13–52
 Park, C. H. *see* Elvebakk, Hong *et al.*
Parmeliaceae 71–93, 121–133, 423–439, 527–543
Parmeliella parvula 275–291
polyphyllina 339–341
Parmelina, reproductive strategy 559–580
Parmotrema perforatum group, reproductive strategy 559–580
Parmotrema, reproductive strategy 559–580
 Parmmen, S. *see* Luangsaphabool *et al.*
see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
 Passo, A. *see* Messuti *et al.*
Peltigera aphthosa 451–467
 “boreorufescens” 451–467
canina 451–467
degenii 451–467
evansiana 451–467
 “fuscopraetextata” 451–467
horizontalis 451–467
islandica 451–467
koponenii 451–467
leucophlebia 451–467
membranacea 451–467
membranacea, fatty acid profile 323–337
monticola 451–467
neckeri 451–467
 “neurufescens” 451–467
neopolydactyla 451–467

- praetextata* 451–467
rufescens 451–467
tereziana 451–467
Peltigeraceae 323–337
Peltigerales 323–337
 Pentecost, A., growth and development of ascomata in two members of the British *Graphidaceae* (lichenized Ascomycota; *Ostropales*) 249–254
 Pérez-Ortega, S. *see* Roca-Valiente *et al.*
 peroxidase, role in *Lobaria pulmonaria* 311–322
Phaeographis 259–267
Phaeophyscia ciliata 469–488
 orbicularis 469–488
Phaeorrhiza nimbosa 469–488
 photobiont diversity, **Gibbosporina** 13–52
 Erioderma pedicellatum 275–291
 Nostoc, *Peltigera islandica* 451–467
 Trebouxia jamesii 423–439
 Lasallia pustulata 545–557
 Umbilicaria spodochoera 545–557
 phylogenetic analysis, *Athallia*, 171–189
 Atla 111–120
 Bryoria 355–365
 Bulbothrix 121–133
 Calogaya 171–189
 Caloplaca 171–189
 Cladonia 209–227
 Collolechia 7
 Enterographa 269–273
 Flavoplaca 171–189
 Gibbosporina 13–52
 Gyalolechia 171–189
 Lasallia pustulata 545–557
 Lepidostroma calocerum 61–70
 Leptogium saturninum group 387–421
 Micarea prasina group 165–168
 Nostoc, *Peltigera islandica* 451–467
 Pannariaceae 13–52
 Peltigera canina group 451–467
 Placynthium 7
 Porpidia 229–235
 Pseudephebe 527–543
 Pseudocyphellaria pilosella 141–146
 piloselloides 141–146
 Rhizocarpon 367–375
 Rinodina 469–488
 Sporodictyon 111–120
 Sulzbacheromyces caatingae 61–70
 Teloschistaceae 201–207
 Trebouxia 430
 Trypethelium eluteriae 53–60
 Trypetheliaceae 749
 Umbilicaria spodochoera 545–557
 Usnea 71–93
 phylogeny, reindeer lichens 209–227
 phylogram, *Atla* 114
 Astrothelium 730
 Bryoria 359, 360
 Bulbothrix 124
 Calogaya 176
 Cladonia 216, 217, 219
 Collolechia 7
 Enterographa clade 271
 Flavoplaca 181
 Gibbosporina 27
 Gyalolechia 183
 Lepidostroma calocerum 64
 Leptogium saturninum group 392, 394
 Micarea prasina group 164
 Nostoc, *Peltigera islandica* 460–461
 Pannariaceae 26
 Peltigera canina group 458
 Placynthium 7
 Porpidia 231
 Pseudephebe 532
 Pseudocyphellaria pilosella 143
 piloselloides 143
 Rhizocarpon 369
 Rinodina 475–477
 Sporodictyon 114
 Sulzbacheromyces caatingae 64
 Teloschistaceae 204
 Trebouxia 552–554
 Trypethelium eluteriae 56
 Trypetheliaceae 750, 752, 754
 Usnea 76
Physcia aipolia 469–488
 caesia 469–488
Physcia, reproductive strategy 559–580
Physciaceae 469–488, 489–515
Physconia distorta 469–488
 muscigena 469–488
 Piapukiew, J. *see* Luangsaphabool, Lumbsch *et al.*
 see also Luangsaphabool, Piapukiew *et al.*
 Piercey-Normore, M. D. Brodo, I. and Deduke, C., lichens from the Hudson Bay Lowlands: a long-term survey in Wapusk National Park, Manitoba 581–592
 see also Athukorala *et al.*
 Pino-Bodas, R. *see* Ahti *et al.*
 see also Athukorala *et al.*
 see also Myllys *et al.*
 Piotrowski, A. T. *see* McMullin *et al.*
Placynthiaceae 3–12
Placynthium 3–12
 Placynthium caesium 3–12
Placynthium, phylogenetic analysis 3–12
 phylogram 3–12
 pollution, epiphytic lichens and sulphur emissions 147–159
Polysporina 347–354
Polysporina cyclocarpa 352
 gyrocarpa 350
 population density, Niagara Escarpment World Biosphere Reserve, diversity 593–605
Porpidia albocaerulescens var. *albocaerulescens* 229–235
 albocaerulescens var. *polycarpiza* 229–235
 carlottiana 229–235
 cinereoatra 229–235
 crustulata 229–235
 flavicumda 229–235
 grisea 229–235

- hydrophila* 229–235
hypostictica 232–233
lowiana 229–235
macrocarpa f. *macrocarpa* 229–235
macrocarpa f. *nigrocruenta* 229–235
shangrila 229–235
soredizoides 229–235
speirea 229–235
squamosa 229–235
superba f. *superba* 229–235
thomsonii 229–235
tuberculosa 229–235
zeoroides 229–235
Protoparmelia, reproductive strategy 559–580
Pseudephebe 527–543
Pseudephebe minuscula 527–543
pubescens 355–365, 527–543
Pseudocyphellaria pilosella, phylogenetic analysis 141–146
 phylogram 143
Pseudocyphellaria piloselloides, phylogenetic analysis
 141–146
 phylogram 143
Psoroma 13–52
Psoroma boninense 13–52
Punctelia rudecta group, reproductive strategy 559–580
Punctelia, ancestral state reconstruction 559–580
 Pykälä, J. and Myllys, L., three new species of *Atla* from
 calcareous rocks (*Verrucariaceae*, lichenized
 Ascomycota) 111–120
Pyxine 489–515

Ramalina, reproductive strategy 559–580
 reindeer lichens, phylogeny 209–227
 relative growth rates, *Alectoria ochroleuca* 237–247
Cetrariella delisei 237–247
Cladonia mitis 237–247
Flavocetraria nivalis 237–247
Lobaria pulmonaria 305–310
Remotrachyna, reproductive strategy 559–580
 reproductive strategy, *Acarospora* 559–580
Arthonia 559–580
Austroparmelina 559–580
Biatora 559–580
Caloplaca 559–580
Caloplaca saxicola group 559–580
Cladonia 559–580
Cladonia furcata group 559–580
Dirina 559–580
 evolution 559–580
Flavoparmelia 559–580
Fulgensia 559–580
Fuscopannaria 559–580
Heterodermia 559–580
Hypogymnia 559–580
Lecania 559–580
Lecanora varia group 559–580
Lecidea 559–580
Lepraria 559–580
Letharia 559–580
Lobariella 559–580
Melanohalea 559–580

Miriquidica 559–580
Moelleropsis 559–580
Montanelia 559–580
Myelochroa 559–580
Pannaria 559–580
Parmelina 559–580
Parmotrema 559–580
Parmotrema perforatum group 559–580
Physcia 559–580
Protoparmelia 559–580
Punctelia rudecta group 559–580
Ramalina 559–580
Remotrachyna 559–580
Rhizocarpon 559–580
Xanthomendoza 559–580
Xanthoparmelia 559–580
 Resl, P., Mayrhofer, H., Clayden, S. R., Spribille,
 T., Thor, G., Tønsberg, T. and Sheard, J. W.,
 morphological, chemical and species delimitation
 analyses provide new taxonomic insights into two
 groups of *Rinodina* 469–488
Rhizocarpaceae 97–110
Rhizocarpon, reproductive strategy 559–580
Rhizocarpon amphibium 367–375
arctogenum 372
badioatrum 367–375
bolanderi 367–375
copelandii 367–375
disporum 367–375
distinctum 367–375
drepanodes 97–110
ferax 97–110
geminatum 367–375
geographicum 97–110, 367–375
 ssp. *arcticum* 97–110
 ssp. *diabasicum* 97–110
 ssp. *frigidum* 97–110
 ssp. *prospectans* 97–110
geographicum group, comparative table 99–102
hochstetteri 367–375
jemtlandicum 367–375
lavatum 367–375
lecanorinum 97–110
leptolepis 367–375
macrosporum 97–110
norvegicum 367–375
oederi 367–375
petraeum 367–375
polycarpum 367–375
quinonum 367–375
reductum 367–375
riparium 97–110
 ssp. *lindsayanum* 97–110
rittokense 367–375
saanaense 97–110
santessonii 367–375
sphaerosporum 97–110
subgeminatum 367–375
sublucidum 97–110
suomiense 367–375
tavaresii 97–110

- Rhizonema* 275–291
 richness, species, *Trypetheliaceae* 985, 990
 Rico, V. J. *see* Boluda *et al.*
Rinodina bischoffii 469–488
 capensis 469–488
 cinnamomea 469–488
 confragosa 469–488
 degeliana 469–488
 efflorescens 469–488
 exigua 469–488
 freyi 469–488
 glauca 469–488
 milvina 469–488
 nniaraea 469–488
 olivaceobrunnea 469–488
 orculata 469–488
 plana 469–488
 septentrionalis 469–488
 sophodes 469–488
 subparieta 469–488
 trevisanii 469–488
 turfacea 469–488
 Rivas Plata, E. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas
 De Klee *et al.*
 Robertsen, E. H. *see* Elvebakk, Hong *et al.*
 Roca-Valiente, B., Hawksworth, D. L., Pérez-Ortega, S.,
 Sancho, L. G. and Crespo, A., type studies in the
Rhizocarpon geographicum group (*Rhizocarpaceae*,
 lichenized Ascomycota) 97–110
Roccellaceae 269–273
 Russia, *Lichenothelia ilamensis* 198
 iranica 193–198
 Teloschistaceae 171–189
 Salazar-Allen, N. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas
 De Klee *et al.*
 see also Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
 Sancho, L. G. *see* Roca-Valiente *et al.*
 Sanders, W. B. and De Los Rios, A., structure of
 foliicolous thalli of the *Gomphillaceae* in a south-
 western Florida lichen community 293–303
 Sangvichien, E. *see* Luangsuphabool, Lumbsch *et al.*
 see also Luangsuphabool, Piapukiew *et al.*
 saprotrophic fungi, *Stenocybe tropica* 138–139
Sarcogyne albothallina 347–354
 clavus 350
 cretacea 347–354
 hypophaeoides 350
 Scervino, J. M. *see* Messuti *et al.*
 Scheidegger, C. *see* Cornejo *et al.*
 Schultz, M. *see* Valadbeigi *et al.*
 Schumm, F. *see* Aptroot, Ertz *et al.*
Sergipea 269–273
 Sheard, J. W. *see* Resl *et al.*
 Shi, H. X. *see* Zhang *et al.*
 Silva, J. R. *see* Aptroot, Mendonça *et al.*
 Silverstone Sopkin, P. A. *see* Díaz Escandón *et al.*
 snow accumulation, effect on arctic-alpine lichens
 237–247
 Solhaug, K. A. *see* Bidussi *et al.*
 see also Gauslaa *et al.*
 see also Matee *et al.*
 Soto Medina, E. *see* Díaz Escandón *et al.*
 Sousa, J. O. *see* Sulzbacher *et al.*
 Spielmann, A. A. *see* Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas
 De Klee *et al.*
Sporodictyon 111–120
Sporodictyon arcticum 118–119
 cruentum 118–119
 minutum 118–119
 terrestre 118–119
 schaererianum 118–119
Sporodictyon, phylogram 114
 phylogenetic analysis 111–120
 Spribille, T. *see* Resl *et al.*
Stenocybe 135–139
Stenocybe tropica 138–139
 Stenroos, S. *see* Ahti *et al.*
 see also Athukorala *et al.*
 Stepanchikova, I. *see* Cornejo *et al.*
Stereocaulaceae 323–337
Stereocaulon, chemotaxonomy 324–337
Stereocaulon alpinum, fatty acid profile 323–337
 dactylophyllum, fatty acid profile 323–337
 evolutum, fatty acid profile 323–337
 fronduliferum, 275–291
 graminosum, fatty acid profile 323–337
 halei, fatty acid profile 323–337
 montagneanum, fatty acid profile 323–337
 pileatum, fatty acid profile 323–337
 scutelligerum, fatty acid profile 323–337
 vesuvianum, fatty acid profile 323–337
 vulcani, fatty acid profile 323–337
 Stone, D. F., Hinds, J. W., Anderson, F. L. and
 Lendemer, J. C., a revision of the *Leptogium*
saturninum group in North America 387–421
 sulphur emissions, lichens as environmental indicators
 147–159
 Sulzbacher, M. A., Wartchow, F., Ovrebø, C. L., Sousa,
 J. O., Baseia, I. G., Moncada, B. and Lücking,
 R., *Sulzbacheromyces caatingae*: notes on its
 systematics, morphology and distribution based on
 ITS barcoding sequences 61–70
Sulzbacheromyces 61–70
Sulzbacheromyces caatingae 61–70
 phylogenetic analysis 61–70
 phylogram 61–70
 Tam, N. Y. *see* McMullin *et al.*
 Tchabanenko, S. *see* Vondrák *et al.*
Teloschistaceae 201–207
 phylogenetic analysis 201–207
 phylogram 204
 Thailand, *Trypethelium platystomum* 53–60
 subeluteriae 53–60
 Thor, G. *see* Resl *et al.*
 Timdal, E. *see* McCune *et al.*
 Tønsberg, T. *see* Resl *et al.*
Trebouxia 545–557
Trebouxia jamesii 423–439, 545–557
 gigantea 545–557
 incrustedata 545–557
 simplex 545–557
Tricharia duotela 295
 vamioi 295
Trypethelium eluteriae 53–60

- eluteriae* comparative table, 57
platystomum 53–60
platystomum comparative table, 57
subeluteriae 53–60
subeluteriae comparative table, 57
- Tripp, E. A., is asexual reproduction an evolutionary dead end in lichens? 559–580
- Truong, C. and Clerc, P., new species and new records in the genus *Usnea* (*Parmeliaceae*, lichenized Ascomycota) from tropical South America 71–93
- Trypetheliaceae* 53–60
 see also index for thematic issue, *Trypetheliaceae* 607–994
- typification, *Lichen geographicus* 97–110
Rhizocarpon lecanorinum 97–110
- tyrosinases, role in *Lobaria pulmonaria* 311–322
- Umbilicaria spodochoera* 545–557
- Upreti, D. K. see Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Benatti *et al.*
- Urbanavichene, I. see Vondrák *et al.*
- Usnea* 71–93
 comparative table 74, 75
 phylogenetic analysis 71–93
 phylogram 76
- Usnea aranea* 77–79
clerciana 79–82
dorogazwensis 88–89
grandisora 89
hirta 355–365
moreliana 89–90
rubiglabrata 82–83
subaranea 83–86
subcornuta 90
subdasaea 90–91
subglabrata 84–88
- UV, effect on *Lobaria pulmonaria* 311–322
- Valadbeigi, T., Schultz, M. and Von Brackel, W., two new species of *Lichenothelia* (*Lichenotheliaceae*) from Iran 191–199
- Van Natto, A. C. see McMullin *et al.*
- Velmala, S. see Myllys *et al.*
- Ventura, N. see Lücking, Nelsen, Aptroot, Barillas De Klee *et al.*
- Verrucariaceae* 111–120
- Vidal-Russell, R. see Messuti *et al.*
- Von Brackel, W. see Valadbeigi *et al.*
- Vondrák, J., Frolov, I., Davydov, E. A., Urbanavichene, I., Chesnokov, S., Zhdanov, I., Muchnik, E., Konoreva, L., Himelbrant, D. and Tchabanenko, S., the extensive geographical range of several species of *Teloschistaceae* evidence from Russia 171–189
- Vu, T. H., Catheline, D., Delmail, D., Boustie, J., Legrand P. and Lohézic-Le Dévéhat, F., gas chromatography analysis to compare the fatty acid composition of fifteen lichen species, with a focus on *Stereocaulon* species 323–337
- Wang, L. S. see Zhang *et al.*
- Wang, X. Y. see Zhang *et al.*
- Wapusk National Park, Canada, species diversity 581–592
- Wartchow, F. see Sulzbacher *et al.*
- Wedin, M. see Košuthová *et al.*
- Weerakoon, G. see Aptroot, Ertz *et al.*
- Westberg, M. see Knudsen *et al.*
 see also Košuthová *et al.*
- Wheeler, T. see Knudsen *et al.*
- Wiersma, Y. F. see McMullin *et al.*
- Xanthomendoza*, reproductive strategy 559–580
- Xanthoparmelia*, reproductive strategy 559–580
- Yang, M. X. see Zhang *et al.*
- Ye, X. see Zhang *et al.*
- Zhang, L.-L. see Zhao *et al.*
- Zhang, Y. Y., Wang, X. Y., Liu, D., Shi, H. X., Ye, X., Yang, M. X., and Wang, L. S., the genus *Bulbothrix* (*Parmeliaceae*) in China 121–133
- Zhao, X.-X., Zhang, L.-L., Miao C.-C. and Zhao, Z.-T., a new species of *Porpidia* from China 229–235
- Zhao, Z.-T. see Zhao *et al.*
- Zhdanov, I. see Vondrák *et al.*

Vol.48, Part 1		January 2016
Editorial		1
Articles		
KOŠUTHOVÁ, A., FERNÁNDEZ-BRIME, S., WESTBERG, M. and WEDIN, M.	<i>Collolechia</i> revisited and a re-assessment of ascus characteristics in <i>Placynthiaceae</i> (<i>Peltigerales</i> , Ascomycota)	3
ELVEBAKK, A., HONG, S. G., PARK, C. H., ROBERTSEN, E. H. and JØRGENSEN, P. M.	<i>Gibbosporina</i> , a new genus for foliose and tripartite, Palaeotropic <i>Pannariaceae</i> species previously assigned to <i>Psoroma</i>	13
LUANGSUPHABOOL, T., PIAPUKIEW, J., PARNMEN, S., NELSEN, M. P., LUMBSCH, H. T. and SANGVICHIE, E.	Diversity of the <i>Trypethelium eluteriae</i> group in Thailand (Ascomycota, <i>Trypetheliales</i>)	53
SULZBACHER, M. A., WARTCHOW, F., OVREBO, C. L., SOUSA, J. O., BASEIA, I. G., MONCADA, B. and LÜCKING, R.	<i>Sulzbacheromyces caatingae</i> : notes on its systematics, morphology and distribution based on ITS barcoding sequences	61
TRUONG, C. and CLERC, P.	New species and new records in the genus <i>Usnea</i> (<i>Parmeliaceae</i> , lichenized Ascomycota) from tropical South America	71
Book review		95

Vol.48, Part 2		March 2016
Articles		
ROCA-VALIENTE, B., HAWKSWORTH, D. L., PÉREZ-ORTEGA, S., SANCHO, L. G. and CRESPO, A.	Type studies in the <i>Rhizocarpon geographicum</i> group (<i>Rhizocarpaceae</i> , lichenized Ascomycota)	97
PYKÄLÄ, J. and MYLLYS, L.	Three new species of <i>Atla</i> from calcareous rocks (<i>Verrucariaceae</i> , lichenized Ascomycota)	111
ZHANG, Y. Y., WANG, X. Y., LIU, D., SHI, H. X., YE, X., YANG, M. X. and WANG, L. S.	The genus <i>Bulbothrix</i> (<i>Parmeliaceae</i>) in China	121
APTROOT, A., MOTA JUNIOR, N., dos SANTOS, V. M. and CÁCERES, M. E. S.	New tropical calicioid lichens from South America	135
MESSUTI, M. I., PASSO, A., SCERVINO, J. M. and VIDAL-RUSSELL, R.	The species pair <i>Pseudocyphellaria pilosella-piloselloides</i> (lichenized Ascomycota: <i>Lobariaceae</i>) is a single species	141
DÍAZ ESCANDÓN, D., SOTO MEDINA, E., LÜCKING, R. and SILVERSTONE SOPKIN, P. A.	Corticolous lichens as environmental indicators of natural sulphur emissions near the sulphur mine El Vinagre (Cauca, Colombia)	147

Vol.48, Part 3

May 2016

Articles

- GUZOW-KRZEMIN'SKA, B., CZARNOTA, P., ŁUBEK, A. and KUKWA, M. *Micarea soralifera* sp. nov., a new sorediate species in the *M. prasina* group 161
- VONDRÁK, J., FROLOV, I., DAVYDOV, E. A., URBANAVICHENE, I., CHESNOKOV, S., ZHDANOV, I., MUCHNIK, E., KONOREVA, L., HIMELBRANT, D. and TCHABANENKO, S. The extensive geographical range of several species of *Teloschistaceae*: evidence from Russia 171
- VALADBEIGI, T., SCHULTZ, M. and VON BRACKEL, W. Two new species of *Lichenothelia* (*Lichenotheliaceae*) from Iran 191
- APTROOT, A. and CÁCERES, M. E. S. Two new lecanoroid *Caloplaca* (*Teloschistaceae*) species from gneiss inselbergs in equatorial Brazil, with a key to tropical lecanoroid species of *Caloplaca* s. lat. 201
- ATHUKORALA, S. N. P., PINO-BODAS, R., STENROOS, S., AHTI, T. and PIERCEY-NORMORE, M. D. Phylogenetic relationships among reindeer lichens of North America 209
- ZHAO, X-X., ZHANG, L-L., MIAO, C-C. and ZHAO, Z-T. A new species of *Porpidia* from China 229
- BIDUSSI, M., SOLHAUG K. A. and GAUSLAA, Y. Increased snow accumulation reduces survival and growth in dominant mat-forming arctic-alpine lichens 237
- Short Communication**
- PENTECOST, A. Growth and development of ascomata in two members of the British *Graphidaceae* (lichenized Ascomycota; *Ostropales*) 249
- Book review** 255
- Erratum** 257

Vol.48, Part 4

July 2016

Articles

- LEPISTA, Z. and APTROOT, A. Seven species of *Graphis* from Portugal reported new to Europe 259
- LÜCKING, R., GUTIÉRREZ, M. C. and MONCADA, B. *Neosergipea*, a new name for the lichen fungus *Sergipea*, with an updated phylogeny and notes on the genus *Dichosporidium* (lichenized Ascomycota: *Arthoniales: Roccellaceae*) 269

CORNEJO, C., NELSON, P. R., STEPANCHIKOVA, I., HIMELBRANT, D., JØRGENSEN, P.-M. and SCHEIDEGGER, C.	Contrasting pattern of photobiont diversity in the Atlantic and Pacific populations of <i>Erioderma pedicellatum</i> (Pannariaceae)	275
SANDERS, W. B. and DE LOS RÍOS, A.	Structure of foliicolous thalli of the <i>Gomphillaceae</i> in a south-western Florida lichen community	293
GAUSLAA, Y., ALAM, M. A. and SOLHAUG, K. A.	How to optimize lichen relative growth rates in growth cabinets	305
MATEE, L. P., BECKETT, R. P., SOLHAUG, K. A. and MINIBAYEVA, F. V.	Characterization and role of tyrosinases in the lichen <i>Lobaria pulmonaria</i> (L.) Hoffm.	311
VU, T. H., CATHELINE, D., DELMAIL, D., BOUSTIE, J., LEGRAND, P. and LOHÉZIC-LE DÉVÉHAT, F.	Gas chromatographic analysis to compare the fatty acid composition of fifteen lichen species, with a focus on <i>Stereocaulon</i>	323
Short Communication		
ELVEBAKK, A.	<i>Lepidocollema polyphyllum</i> (Pannariaceae) from the Solomon Islands: cephalodium-like structure with two different <i>Nostoc</i> symbionts in dimorphous thalli	339

Vol.48, Part 5

September 2016

McMULLIN, R. T., LENDEMER, J. C. and LUTZONI, F.	A Liber Amicorum: Irwin Brodo	343
Articles		
KNUDSEN, K., KOCOURKOVÁ, J., WESTBERG, M. and WHEELER, T.	Two new species of <i>Acarosporaceae</i> from North America with carbonized epihymenial accretions	347
MYLLYS, L., VELMALA, S., PINO-BODAS, R. and GOWARD, T.	New species in <i>Bryoria</i> (Parmeliaceae, Lecanoromycetes) from north-west North America	355
McCUNE, B., TIMDAL, E. and BENDIKSBY, M.	<i>Rhizocarpon quinonum</i> , a new anthraquinone-containing species from the Alaska Peninsula	367
MORSE, C. A. and LADD, D.	<i>Lecanora inaurata</i> , a new member of the <i>L.</i> group from central North America	377
STONE, D. F., HINDS, J. W., ANDERSON, F. L. and LENDEMER, J. C.	A revision of the <i>Leptogium saturninum</i> group in North America	387
ALTERMANN, S., LEAVITT, S. D. and GOWARD, T.	Tidying up the genus <i>Letharia</i> : introducing <i>L. lupina</i> sp. nov. and a new circumscription for <i>L. columbiana</i>	423
LENDEMER, J. C., BUCK, W. R. and HARRIS, R. C.	Two new host-specific hepaticolous species of <i>Catinaria</i> (<i>Ramalinaceae</i>)	441
MANOHARAN-BASIL, S. S., MIADLIKOWSKA, J., GOWARD, T., ANDRÉSSON, Ó. S. and MIAO, V. P. W.	<i>Peltigera islandica</i> , a new cyanolichen species in section <i>Peltigera</i> (' <i>P. canina</i> group')	451

RESL, P., MAYRHOFER, H., CLAYDEN, S. R., SPRIBILLE, T., THOR, G., TØNSBERG, T. and SHEARD, J. W.	Morphological, chemical and species delimitation analyses provide new taxonomic insights into two groups of <i>Rimodina</i>	469
BUNGARTZ, F., ELIX, J. A., KALB, K. and GIRALT, M.	New and overlooked species from the Galapagos Islands: the generic concept of <i>Diploicia</i> reassessed	489
AHTI, T., PINO-BODAS, R., FLAKUS, A. and STENROOS, S.	Additions to the global diversity of <i>Cladonia</i>	517
BOLUDA, C. G., HAWKSWORTH, D. L., DIVAKAR, P. K., CRESPO, A. and RICO, V. J.	Microchemical and molecular investigations reveal <i>Pseudephebe</i> species as cryptic with an environmentally modified morphology	527
HESTMARK, G., LUTZONI, F. and MIADLIKOWSKA, J.	Photobiont associations in co-occurring umbilicate lichens with contrasting modes of reproduction in coastal Norway	545
TRIPP, E. A.	Is asexual reproduction an evolutionary dead end in lichens?	559
PIERCEY-NORMORE, M. D., BRODO, I. M. and DEDUKE, C.	Lichens on the Hudson Bay Lowlands: a long-term survey in Wapusk National Park, Manitoba	581
McMULLIN, R. T., BENNETT, L. L., BJORGAN, O. J., BOURQUE, D. A., BURKE, C. J., CLARKE, M. A., GUTGESELL, M. K., KRAWIEC, P. L., MALYON, R., MANTIONE, A., PIOTROWSKI, A. T., TAM, N. Y., VAN NATTO, A. C., WIERSMAY, F. and NEWMASER, S. G.	Relationships between air pollution, population density, and lichen biodiversity in the Niagara Escarpment World Biosphere Reserve	593

Vol.48, Part 6

November 2016

Editorial

APTROOT, A. and LÜCKING, R.	A first collaborative attempt at a global revision of <i>Trypetheliaceae</i> (Ascomycota: Dothideomycetes: <i>Trypetheliales</i>)	607
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Articles

APTROOT, A., ERTZ, D., ETAYO SALAZAR, J. A., GUEIDAN, C., MERCADO DIAZ, J. A., SCHUMM, F. and WEERAKOON, G.	Forty-six new species of <i>Trypetheliaceae</i> from the tropics	609
LÜCKING, R., NELSEN, M. P., APTROOT, A., BENATTI, M. N., BINH, N. Q., GUEIDAN, C., GUTIÉRREZ, M. C., JUNGBLUTH, P., LUMBSCH, H. T., MARCELLI, M. P., MONCADA, B., NAKSUWANKUL, K., OROZCO, T., SALAZAR-ALLEN, N. and UPRETI, D. K.	A pot-pourri of new species of <i>Trypetheliaceae</i> resulting from molecular phylogenetic studies	639
FLAKUS, A., KUKWA, M. and APTROOT, A.	<i>Trypetheliaceae</i> of Bolivia: an updated checklist with descriptions of twenty-four new species	661
APTROOT, A. and CÁCERES, M. E. S.	New <i>Trypetheliaceae</i> from the Amazon basin in Rondônia (Brazil), the centre of diversity of the genus <i>Astrothelium</i>	693

APTROOT, A., MENDONÇA, C. D. O., ANDRADE, D. S., SILVA, J. R., MARTINS, S. M. A., GUMBOSKI, E., FRAGA JÚNIOR, C. A. V. and CÁCERES, M. E. S.	New <i>Trypetheliaceae</i> from northern and southern Atlantic rainforests in Brazil	713
LUANGSUPHABOOL, T., LUMBSCH, H. T., APTROOT, A., PIAPUKIEW, J. and SANGVICHIE, E.	Five new species and one new record of <i>Astrothelium</i> (<i>Trypetheliaceae</i> , Ascomycota) from Thailand	727
LÜCKING, R., NELSEN, M. P., APTROOT, A., BARILLAS DE KLEE, R., BAWINGAN, P. A., BENATTI, M. N., BINH, N. Q., BUNGARTZ, F., CÁCERES, M. E. S., CANÊZ, L. S., CHAVES, J.-L., ERTZ, D., ESQUIVEL, R. E., FERRARO, L. I., GRIJALVA, A., GUEIDAN, C., HERNÁNDEZ M., J. E., KNIGHT, A., LUMBSCH, H. T., MARCELLI, M. P., MERCADO- DÍAZ, J. A., MONCADA, B., MORALES, E. A., NAKSUWANKUL, K., OROZCO, T., PARNMEN, S., RIVAS PLATA, E., SALAZAR-ALLEN, N., SPIELMANN, A. A. and VENTURA, N.	A phylogenetic framework for reassessing generic concepts and species delimitation in the lichenized family <i>Trypetheliaceae</i> (Ascomycota: Dothideomycetes)	739
APTROOT, A. and LÜCKING, R.	A revisionary synopsis of the <i>Trypetheliaceae</i> (Ascomycota: <i>Trypetheliales</i>)	763
APTROOT, A., CÁCERES, M. E. S., JOHNSTON, M. K. and LÜCKING, R.	How diverse is the lichenized fungal family <i>Trypetheliaceae</i> (Ascomycota: Dothideomycetes)? A quantitative prediction of global species richness	983
Index	Index to scientific names and nomenclatural checklist of <i>Trypetheliaceae</i>	995

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Articles

- TSURYKAU, A. and ETAYO, J. *Capronia suiijae* (Herpotrichiellaceae, Eurotiomycetes), a new fungus on *Xanthoria parietina* from Belarus, with a key to the lichenicolous species growing on *Xanthoria* s. str. 1
- VAN DEN BOOM, P.P.G., BRAND, A.M., COPPINS, B.J. and SÉRUSIAUX, E. Two new species in the *Micarea prasina* group from Western Europe 15
- PYKÄLÄ, J., LAUNIS, A., and MYLLYS, L. Four new species of *Verrucaria* from calcareous rocks in Finland 27
- LUTSAK, T., FERNÁNDEZ-MENDOZA, F., NADYEINA, O., ŞENKARDES, LER, A. and PRINTZEN, C. Testing the correlation between norstictic acid content and species evolution in the *Cetraria aculeata* group in Europe 39
- FRYDAY, A.M., ERTZ, D. and JØRGENSEN, P.M. Insights into the genus *Austrella* (Pannariaceae, Peltigerales), including a new species from the Falkland Islands 57
- REN, Q. A revision of the lichen genus *Ochrolechia* in China 67
- NEUWIRTH, G., APTROOT, A. and STOCKER-WÖRGÖTTER, E. *Platythecium seychellense*, a new species in the family Graphidaceae (lichenized Ascomycota: Ostropales) from the Seychelles and a world key to the genus 85
- ERTZ, D. and FRYDAY, A.M. A remarkable, endohymenial species of *Arthothelium* (Arthoniales) from Campbell Island, New Zealand 95
- Short Communication**
- ŞENKARDES, LER, A. and CLERC, P. *Usnea pacificana* P. Halonen (lichenized Ascomycetes) new to Eurasia 99
- Book reviews** 105

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