

DIOGENES

A quarterly publication of
THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL FOR PHILOSOPHY AND HUMAN SCIENCES

EDITORIAL BOARD: Chris Carey (University College, London), Madeline H. Caviness (Tufts University, USA), In Suk Cha (Seoul National University), Paolo Del Debbio (iulm University, Milan), Paulin J. Hountondji (National University of Benin), Catherine Jami (CNRS/EHESS, Paris, France), Franco Montanari (University of Genoa, Italy), Dermot Moran (University College, Dublin), Giovanni Puglisi (iulm University, Milan), Adama Samassékou (Académie des Langues, Bamako), David A. Wells (Birkbeck College, London).

EDITOR'S TEAM:

Maurice Aymard	General Editor
Luca Maria Scarantino	General Editor
Nicole G. Albert	Associate editor
Colin Anderson	Associate editor

Diogenes, Unesco House, 1 rue Miollis, 75015 Paris, France (tel. +33 1 45 68 48 86, email diogene@cipsh.org;
<http://diogene.cipsh.org>)

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD: Jean-Godefroy Bidima (Tulane University, USA), Tanella Boni (Houphouët-Boigny University, Abidjan), Anne Cheng (Collège de France, Paris), Yves Coppens (Collège de France, Paris), Souleymane B. Diagne (Columbia University, USA), Heisook Kim (Ewha Womans University), Janusz Kozłowski (Jagellonian University, Poland), Julio Labastida (unam, Mexico City), Ivana Markova (Stirling University), Fatma Oussedik (University of Alger), Ornella Pompeo Faracovi (Federigo Enriques Centre, Livorno), Paolo Proietti (iulm University, Milan), Suwanna Satha-Anand (Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok), Jean Starobinski (University of Geneva), Romila Thapar (Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi), Tu Weiming (Peking University), Shizuteru Ueda (University of Tokyo).

INFORMATION FOR SUBSCRIBERS: Diogenes, ISSN 0392-1921 (Print); ISSN 1467-7695 (Online), is published four times a year in February, May, August and November by Sage (London, Thousand Oaks, CA, New Delhi, Singapore, Washington DC and Melbourne). Annual subscription (2019, four issues): individual rate (print only) £54; combined institutional rate (print + electronic) £504. Electronic-only and print-only subscriptions are available for institutions at a discounted rate. Note VAT is applicable at the appropriate local rate. Visit www.sagepublications.com for more details. To activate your subscription (institutions only) visit <http://online.sagepub.com> online. Abstracts, tables of contents and contents alerts are available online free of charge for all. Student discounts, single issue rates and advertising details are available from SAGE Publishing Ltd, 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London EC1Y 1SP, UK, tel. +44 (0)20 7324 8500, email subscriptions@sagepub.co.uk and in North America, SAGE Publishing Ltd. PO Box 5096, Thousand Oaks, CA 91320, USA.



SAGE Publishing is a member of CrossRef.

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING: Diogenes is abstracted or indexed in: *Academic Search Premier*, *American Bibliography of Slavic & Eastern European Studies*, *Arts & Humanities Citation Index*, *Current Contents/Arts & Humanities*, *Humanities Index*, *IBZ: International Bibliography of Periodical Literature in the Humanities and Social Sciences (Print, Online and CD-ROM)*, *International Bibliography of Book Reviews of Scholarly Literature in the Humanities and Social Sciences (Print, Online and CD-ROM)*, *ISI Alerting Services*, *Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts*, *MLA International Bibliography*, *Periodicals Content Index*, *The Philosopher's Index*, *Political Science Abstracts*, *Research Alert*, *Sociological Abstracts*, and *Worldwide Political Science Abstracts*.

PARALLEL EDITIONS

Arabic: National Centre for Unesco Publications, 1 Talaat Haab Street, Tahrir Square, Cairo, Egypt (Fawzy Abd El-Zaher: unescoeg@tedata.net.eg)

French: Presses Universitaires de France, 6 avenue Reille, 75014 Paris, France (revues@puf.com)

Chinese anthology: Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 5 Jianguomennei Dajie, Beijing, China (Xiao Junming: xiaojunming55@yahoo.com)

MICROFORM: The journal is available on microfilm (16mm or 35mm) or 105mm microfiche from the Serials Acquisitions Department, Bell & Howell Information and Learning, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1346, USA.

US MAILING: Diogenes, ISSN 0392-1921, is published four times a year in February, May, August and November by SAGE Publications, 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London EC1Y 1SP, UK. The US annual subscription price is USD932. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by agent named WN Shipping USA, 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. US Postmaster: Send address changes to Diogenes, WN Shipping USA, 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA. Subscription records are maintained at SAGE Publications, 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London EC1Y 1SP, UK. Air Business Ltd is acting as our mailing agent.

COPYRIGHT: Copyright © ICPHS 2019. Apart from fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study, or criticism or review, and only as permitted under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, this publication may only be reproduced, stored or transmitted, in any form or by any means, with the prior permission in writing of the Publishers, or in the case of reprographic reproduction, in accordance with the terms of licences issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency or your equivalent national blanket licencing agency. Enquiries concerning reproduction outside of these terms should be sent to the SAGE Publishing University Press

Contents

Guest editors

Véronique Champion-Vincent & Jean-Bruno Renard

CONSPIRACY THEORIES TODAY

Articles

Foreword 3

Véronique Champion-Vincent and Jean-Bruno Renard

Theoretical approaches

Why are conspiracy theories doing so well? The case of *Charlie Hebdo* 8

Gerald Bronner

Bridging the great divide: Conspiracy theory research for the 21st century 17

Michael Butter and Peter Knight

Conspiracism: Archaeology and morphology of a political myth 30

Julien Giry

Tackling “conspiracy” theories after the January 2015 terrorist attacks in Paris 38

Emmanuel Kreis

Extending the domain of denial: conspiracism and negationism 48

Rudy Reichstadt

Psychological and sociological approaches

Repeating is not believing: the transmission of conspiracy theories 56

Sylvain Delouvé

Remarks on conspiracy theory entrepreneurs 64

Véronique Champion-Vincent

What causes people to believe conspiracy theories? 71

Jean-Bruno Renard

Conspiracy Theories in former Communist countries

Conspiracism in contemporary Russia 81

Stéphane François and Olivier Schmitt

'It Was All a Big Theatre': Velvet revolutions, ethnic conflicts, and conspiracy theories in Eastern Europe 89

Radan Haluzík

Popular conspiracy theories in Slovakia and the Czech Republic 101

Zuzana Panczová and Petr Janeček

Conspiracy Theories in the United States

Conspiracy theories as stigmatized knowledge 114

Michael Barkun

A failure of imagination: Competing narratives of 9/11 truth 121

Mark Fenster

Barack Obama and uncertain knowledge 130

Gary Alan Fine

Conspiracy Theories and popular culture

The disappearance of Flight MH370: Conspiracy, concealment, bluff, and fiction 139

Aurore Van de Winkel

Conspiracy theories and UFOs 150

Damien Karbovnik