

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS

### SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

Manuscripts should be submitted online via our manuscript submission and tracking site, <http://www.editorialmanager.com/psm/>. Full instructions for electronic submission are available directly from this site. To facilitate rapid reviewing, communications for peer review will be electronic and authors will need to supply a current e-mail address when registering to use the system.

Papers for publication from Europe (except those on genetic topics, irrespective of country), and all papers on imaging topics, should be submitted to the UK Office.

Papers from the Americas, Asia, Africa, Australasia and the Middle East (except those dealing with imaging topics), and all papers dealing with genetic topics, irrespective of country, should be sent to US Office.

Generally papers should not have text more than 4500 words in length (excluding these sections) and should not have more than a combined total of 5 tables and/or figures. Papers shorter than these limits are encouraged. For papers of unusual importance the editors may waive these requirements. A structured abstract of no more than 250 words should be given at the beginning of the article using the headings: Background; Methods; Results; Conclusions. The name of an author to whom correspondence should be sent must be indicated and a full postal address given in the footnote. Any acknowledgements should be placed at the end of the text (before the References section).

**Declaration of Interest:** A statement must be provided in the acknowledgements listing all financial support received for the work and, for all authors, any financial involvement (including employment, fees, share ownership) or affiliation with any organization whose financial interests may be affected by material in the manuscript, or which might potentially bias it. This applies to all papers including editorials and letters to the editor.

Contributors should also note the following:

1. S.I. units should be used throughout in text, figures and tables.
2. Authors should spell out in full any abbreviations used in their manuscripts.
3. Foreign quotations and phrases should be followed by a translation.
4. If necessary, guidelines for statistical presentation may be found in: **Altman DG, Gore SM, Gardner MJ & Pocock SJ** (1983). Statistical guidelines for contributors to medical journals. *British Medical Journal* **286**, 1489–1493.

**REFERENCES** (1) The Harvard (author-date) system should be used in the text and a complete list of References cited given at the end of the article. In a text citation of a work by more than two authors cite the first author's name followed by et al. (but the names of all of the authors should be given in the References section). Where several references are cited together they should be listed in rising date order. (2) The References section should be supplied in alphabetical order (authors' names in **bold**, journal titles in full), following the text. Some examples follow:

**Miller PM, Byrne M, Hodges A, Lawrie SM, Johnstone EC** (2002). Childhood behaviour, psychotic symptoms and psychosis onset in young people at high risk of schizophrenia: early findings from the Edinburgh high risk study. *Psychological Medicine* **32**, 173–179.

**Cleckley HJ** (1941). *The Mask of Sanity*, 2nd edn. Mosby: St. Louis, MO.

**Brewer WJ, Wood SJ, DeLuca C, Pantelis C** (2006). Models of olfaction for exploring neurodevelopment. In *Olfaction and the Brain* (ed. W. J. Brewer, D. Castle and C. Pantelis), pp. 97–121. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.

(3) Online citations

*doi (when published online prior to printed issue)*

**Lauritsen MB, Pedersen CB, Mortensen CB** (2004). The incidence and prevalence of pervasive developmental disorders: a Danish population-based study. *Psychological Medicine*. Published online: 21 October 2004. doi:10.1017/S0033291704002387.

*URL*

**World Bank** (2003). Quantitative techniques for health equity analysis – Technical Notes ([http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPAH/Resources/Publications/Quantitative-Techniques/health.eq\\_tn07.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPAH/Resources/Publications/Quantitative-Techniques/health.eq_tn07.pdf)). Accessed 15 February 2006.

[Authors are requested to print-out and keep a copy of any online-only material, in case the URL changes or is no longer maintained.]

**FIGURES AND TABLES** Only essential figures and tables should be included. Further tables, figures, photographs and appendices, may be included with the online version on the journal website. To ensure that your figures are reproduced to the highest possible standards, Cambridge Journals recommends the following formats and resolutions for supplying electronic figures. Please ensure that your figures are saved at final publication size and are in our recommended file formats. Following these guidelines will result in high quality images being reproduced in both the print and the online versions of the journal. **Line artwork:** Format: tif or eps, Colour mode: black and white (also known as 1-bit), Resolution: 1200 dpi; **Combination artwork (line/tone):** Format: tif or eps, Colour mode: grayscale (also known as 8-bit), Resolution: 800 dpi; **Black and white halftone artwork:** Format: tif, Colour mode: grayscale (also known as 8-bit), Resolution: 300 dpi; **Colour halftone artwork:** Format: tif, Colour mode: CMYK colour, Resolution: 300 dpi. All photographs, graphs, and diagrams should be referred to as figures and should be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals. Captions for figures should be typed double-spaced on separate sheets. *Tables* Tables should be numbered consecutively in the text in Arabic numerals and each typed on a separate sheet after the References section. Titles should be typed above the table.

**PROOFS AND OFFPRINTS** Page proofs will be sent to the author designated to receive correspondence. corrections other than to printer's errors may be charged to the author. The corresponding author of each paper will receive a PDF file of their article and hard copy offprints may be purchased if they are ordered on the form supplied when the proof is returned.

# PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDICINE

## CONTENTS

### REVIEW ARTICLE

- Childhood maltreatment and adult suicidality: a comprehensive systematic review with meta-analysis**  
Angelakis I, Gillespie EL & Panagioti M 1057

### INVITED REVIEW

- Do natural experiments have an important future in the study of mental disorders?**  
Thapar A & Rutter M 1079

### REVIEW ARTICLE

- Childhood adversities in people at ultra-high risk (UHR) for psychosis: a systematic review and meta-analysis**  
Peh OH, Rapisarda A & Lee J 1089

### ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Identification and initial validation of empirically derived bipolar symptom states from a large longitudinal dataset: an application of hidden Markov modeling to the Systematic Treatment Enhancement Program for Bipolar Disorder (STEP-BD) study**  
Prisciandaro JJ, Tolliver BK & DeSantis SM 1102

- Clinical course predicts long-term outcomes in bipolar disorder**  
Uher R, Pallaskorpi S, Suominen K, Mantere O, Pavlova B & Isometsä E 1109

- Personalized prediction of antidepressant v. placebo response: evidence from the EMBARC study**  
Webb CA, Trivedi MH, Cohen ZD, Dillon DG, Fournier JC, Goer F, Fava M, McGrath PJ, Weissman M, Parsey R, Adams P, Trombello JM, Cooper C, Deldin P, Oquendo MA, McInnis MG, Huys Q, Bruder G, Kurian BT, Jha M, DeRubeis RJ & Pizzagalli DA 1118

- A predictive model for conversion to psychosis in clinical high-risk patients**  
Ciarleglio AJ, Brucato G, Masucci MD, Altschuler R, Colibazzi T, Corcoran CM, Crump FM, Horga G, Lehembre-Shiah E, Leong W, Schobel SA, Wall MM, Yang LH, Lieberman JA & Girgis RR 1128

- Cognitive functioning following discontinuation of antipsychotic medication. A naturalistic sub-group analysis from the OPUS II trial**  
Albert N, Randers L, Allott K, Jensen HD, Melau M, Hjorthøj C & Nordentoft M 1138

- New onset of depression in aging women and men: contributions of social, psychological, behavioral, and somatic predictors in the community**  
Beutel ME, Brähler E, Wiltink J, Kerahrodi JG, Burghardt J, Michal M, Schulz A, Wild PS, Münzel T, Schmidtman I, Lackner KJ, Pfeiffer N, Borta A & Tibubos AN 1148

- Altered resting-state cerebellar-cerebral functional connectivity in obsessive-compulsive disorder**  
Xu T, Zhao Q, Wang P, Fan Q, Chen J, Zhang H, Yang Z, Stein DJ & Wang Z 1156

- Genetic influences on eight psychiatric disorders based on family data of 4 408 646 full and half-siblings, and genetic data of 333 748 cases and controls**  
Pettersson E, Lichtenstein P, Larsson H, Song J, Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder Working Group of the iPSYCH-Broad-PGC Consortium, Autism Spectrum Disorder Working Group of the iPSYCH-Broad-PGC Consortium, Bipolar Disorder Working Group of the PGC, Eating Disorder Working Group of the PGC, Major Depressive Disorder Working Group of the PGC, Obsessive Compulsive Disorders and Tourette Syndrome Working Group of the PGC, Schizophrenia CLOZUK, Substance Use Disorder Working Group of the PGC, Agrawal A, Børglum AD, Bulik CM, Daly MJ, Davis LK, Demontis D, Edenberg HJ, Grove J, Gelernter J, Neale BM, Pardiñas AF, Stahl E, Walters JTR, Walters R, Sullivan PF, Posthuma D & Polderman TJC 1166

- Profiles of visuospatial memory dysfunction in opioid-exposed and dependent populations**  
Baldacchino A, Tolomeo S, Balfour DJ & Matthews K 1174

- The devil is in the detail: exploring the intrinsic neural mechanisms that link attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder symptomatology to ongoing cognition**  
Vatansever D, Bozhilova NS, Asherson P & Smallwood J 1185

- Parsing components of auditory predictive coding in schizophrenia using a roving standard mismatch negativity paradigm**  
McCleery A, Mathalon DH, Wynn JK, Roach BJ, Helleman GS, Marder SR & Green MF 1195

- Error-related brain activity as a transdiagnostic endophenotype for obsessive-compulsive disorder, anxiety and substance use disorder**  
Riesel A, Klawohn J, Grützmann R, Kaufmann C, Heinzl S, Bey K, Lennertz L, Wagner M & Kathmann N 1207

- Evidence of causal effect of major depression on alcohol dependence: findings from the psychiatric genomics consortium**  
Polimanti R, Peterson RE, Ong J-S, MacGregor S, Edwards AC, Clarke T-K, Frank J, Gerring z, Gillespie NA, Lind PA, Maes HH, Martin NG, Mbarek H, Medland SE, Streit F, Major Depressive Disorder Working Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium, Substance Use Disorder Working Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium, 23andMe Research Team, Agrawal A, Edenberg HJ, Kendler KS, Lewis CM, Sullivan PF, Wray NR, Gelernter J, Derks EM 1218

- Correspondence** 1227, 1229