

Figures

1.1a	Political representation of main ethnic groups: Ethnicity of the executive, 1960–1989 (per cent)	<i>page 25</i>
1.1b	Political representation of main ethnic groups: Ethnicity of the executive, 1990–2006 (per cent)	26
1.1c	Political representation of main ethnic groups: Ministries, 1960–1989 (per cent)	26
1.1d	Political representation of main ethnic groups: Ministries, 1990–2006 (per cent)	27
2.1	Benin's GDP per capita: levels, absolute and relative to sub-Saharan Africa (1960 = 100), and growth rates, 1960–2019	44
2.2	Benin's GDP per capita: exports of cotton and re-export of goods, in real terms, and GDP annual growth rates	51
2.3	Performance of the cotton sector in Benin and West Africa	54
2.4	Major constraints to private firms in Benin and sub-Saharan Africa	56
2.5a	International trade and real exchange rates: Exports and imports of goods and services, re-exports of goods, and GDP growth	60
2.5b	International trade and real exchange rates: Multilateral and bilateral CFA Franc–Naira real exchange rates	63
2.6	Structure of absorption, 1990–2019 (per cent of GDP)	65
3.1a	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin and its neighbours, 2015–2016	90
3.1b	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin and its neighbours, 2018	91
3.1c	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin and its neighbours, 2005	92
3.1d	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin and its neighbours, 1996	93
3.1e	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin and its neighbours, 2016–2017	94
3.1f	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin and its neighbours, 2005	95

3.2a	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin vs better-performing countries, 2015–2016	96
3.2b	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin vs better-performing countries, 2018	97
3.2c	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin vs better-performing countries, 2005	98
3.2d	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin vs better-performing countries, 1996	99
3.2e	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin vs better-performing countries, 2016–2017	100
3.2f	Governance synthetic indicators: Benin vs better-performing countries, 2005	101
3.3a	Average scores: Distribution of average scores	109
3.3b	Average scores: Frequency of questions by score levels	110
4.1a	Campaign cost by type of election and evaluation of funds	143
4.1b	Ideal vs real campaign costs, by election type and evaluation of funds	143
4.2a	Ratio of firms' funding to campaign costs by type of election: Community level	144
4.2b	Ratio of firms' funding to campaign costs by type of election: Legislative level	144
4.A.1a	Effective number of parties and electoral competition in 2015: Winning margin	156
4.A.1b	Effective number of parties and electoral competition in 2015: Turnout	156
4.A.1c	Effective number of parties and electoral competition in 2015: Winning margin community level	157
4.A.1d	Effective number of parties and electoral competition in 2015: Winning margin legislative level	157
4.3a	Peer and government ties	162
4.3b	Effective mayor network in Isabela	163
5.1a	Performance of the cotton sector in Benin and Burkina Faso	168
5.1b	Performance of the cotton sector in Benin relative to Burkina Faso (1960=100)	169
5.2	World cotton price and the CFA Franc/US\$ exchange rate (1996=100)	171
5.3a	World and Benin producer prices of cotton (CFA/kg) and rolling correlation coefficients of the prices	172
5.3b	World and producer prices of cotton (CFA/kg) and rolling correlation coefficients of the prices	173
5.4	Share of the main cotton-producing areas, 1979–2016 (per cent)	178
5.5	Cotton exports, 1903–1960 (tonnes)	179

6.1a	Share tax over GDP	213
6.1b	Non-resource tax over GDP	213
6.2	Tax performance over time	224
6.3	Growth rate of tax effort over the period 2000–2015	225
7.1	Chronology of land reforms in Benin	264
7.2	The MCA project: Delays in time and results	278
8.1	Nigeria's official and black market exchange rates (NGN per US\$)	313
8.2a	Imports per capita in US\$ for Benin, Togo, and Nigeria: Cars	315
8.2b	Imports per capita in US\$ for Benin, Togo, and Nigeria: Cotton cloth	316
8.2c	Imports per capita in US\$ for Benin, Togo, and Nigeria: Rice	317
8.2d	Imports per capita in US\$ for Benin, Togo, and Nigeria: Poultry	318
8.3	Benin's imports of selected key products that are subject to protection in Nigeria and the world price of oil	319
8.4a	Official Benin trade with Nigeria, principal products, in US\$ millions: Exports	321
8.4b	Official Benin trade with Nigeria, principal products, in US\$ millions: Imports	322
8.5	Share of Benin's key imports declared in entrepôt regimes (transit and re-export): Cars, rice, and cloth (per cent of total imports of respective products)	324
8.6a	Average valuations of cars imported under regimes for transit and domestic use, in US\$: Benin	328
8.6b	Average valuations of cars imported under regimes for transit and domestic use, in US\$: Togo	329
8.7	Entrepôt tax rate differential (Benin minus Togo, in per cent) and entrepôt trade in Benin and Togo (per cent of GDP)	335

