

Common and Chemical Names of Herbicides^a

Common Name or Designation	Chemical Name
acetochlor (ə-ˈtʃeɪ-tə-klɔr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(ethoxymethyl)-6'-ethyl- <i>o</i> -acetotoluidide
acifluorfen (as-ˈfɛ-ˈflɔr-fen)	5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-2-nitrobenzoic acid
acrolein (ə-ˈkrɔ-lē-ən)	acrolein
alachlor (al-ə-klɔr)	2-chloro-2',6'-diethyl- <i>N</i> -(methoxymethyl)acetanilide
ametryn (ˈam-ə-trɪn)	2-(ethylamino)-4-(isopropylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine
amitrole (ˈam-ə-trɔl)	3-amino- <i>s</i> -triazole
AMS	ammonium sulfate
asulam (ˈaz-ū-lam)	methyl sulfanilylcarbamate
atrazine (ˈa-trə-zēn)	2-chloro-4-(ethylamino)-6-(isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine
barban (ˈbär-ban)	4-chloro-2-butynyl <i>m</i> -chlorocarbanilate
benefin (ˈben-ə-fin)	<i>N</i> -butyl- <i>N</i> -ethyl- α,α,α -trifluoro-2,6-dinitro- <i>p</i> -toluidine
bensulide (ˈben-sə-līd)	<i>O,O</i> -diisopropyl phosphorodithioate <i>S</i> -ester with <i>N</i> -(2-mercaptoethyl)benzenesulfonamide
bentazon (ˈben-tə-zən)	3-isopropyl-1 <i>H</i> -2,1,3-benzothiadiazin-4(3 <i>H</i>)-one 2,2-dioxide
benzadox (ˈben-zə-doks)	(benzamidoxy)acetic acid
benzipram (ˈben-zɪ-pram)	3,5-dimethyl- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)- <i>N</i> -(phenylmethyl)benzamide
benzoylprop (ˈben-zō-ɪl-prop)	<i>N</i> -benzoyl- <i>N</i> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- <i>DL</i> -alanine
bifenox (ˈbi-fen-oks)	methyl 5-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-2-nitrobenzoate
bromacil (ˈbrɔm-ə-sil)	5-bromo-3- <i>sec</i> -butyl-6-methyluracil
bromoxynil (brɔm-ˈɔks-i-nil)	3,5-dibromo-4-hydroxybenzoxitrile
butachlor (ˈbū-tə-klɔr)	<i>N</i> -(butoxymethyl)-2-chloro-2',6'-diethylacetanilide
butam (ˈbū-tam)	2,2-dimethyl- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)- <i>N</i> -(phenylmethyl)propanamide
buthiazole (bū-ˈthi-ə-zōl)	3-[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]-4-hydroxy-1-methyl-2-imidazolidinone
butralin (ˈbū-trə-lin)	4-(1,1-dimethylethyl)- <i>N</i> -(1-methylpropyl)-2,6-dinitrobenzenamine
butylate (ˈbū-ti-lāt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl diisobutylthiocarbamate
cacodylic acid (ˈka-kō-ˈdɪl-ɪk-ˈas-ɪd)	hydroxydimethylarsine oxide
cambendichlor (kam-ˈben-də-klɔr)	(phenylimino)di-2,1-ethanediy bis (3,6-dichloro-2-methoxybenzoate)
carbetamide (kär-ˈbet-ə-mīd)	<i>D,N</i> -ethyl lactamide carbanilate (ester)
CDA	<i>N,N</i> -diallyl-2-chloroacetamide
CDEC	2-chloroallyl diethyldithiocarbamate
chloramben (klɔr-ˈam-ben)	3-amino-2,5-dichlorobenzoic acid
chlorbromuron (klɔr-ˈbrɔm-ū-ron)	3-(4-bromo-3-chlorophenyl)-1-methoxy-1-methylurea
chloroxuron (klɔr-ˈɔks-ū-ron)	3-[<i>p</i> -(<i>p</i> -chlorophenoxy)phenyl]-1,1-dimethylurea
chlorpropham (klɔr-ˈprɔf-am)	isopropyl <i>m</i> -chlorocarbanilate
chlorsulfuron (klɔr-ˈsul-fū-ron)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -[[4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]amino] carbonyl benzenesulfonamide
cisanilide (sis-ˈan-ə-līd)	<i>cis</i> -2,5-dimethyl- <i>N</i> -phenyl-1-pyrrolidincarboxamide
CMA	calcium methanearsonate
cyanazine (sɪ-ˈan-ə-zēn)	2-[[4-chloro-6-(ethylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazin-2-yl] amino]-2-methylpropionitrile
cycloate (ˈsɪ-klɔ-āt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl <i>N</i> -ethylthiocyclohexanecarbamate
cycluron (ˈsɪ-klɔ-ron)	3-cyclooctyl-1,1-dimethylurea
cyperquat (ˈsɪ-pər-kwät)	1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium
cyprazine (ˈsɪ-prə-zēn)	2-chloro-4-(cyclopropylamino)-6-(isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine
cyprazole (ˈsɪ-prə-zōl)	<i>N</i> -[5-(2-chloro-1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl] cyclopropanecarboxamide
cypromid (ˈsɪ-prɔm-ɪd)	3',4'-dichlorocyclopropanecarboxanilide
dalapon (ˈdal-ə-pon)	2,2-dichloropropionic acid
dazomet (ˈdaz-ə-met)	tetrahydro-3,5-dimethyl-2 <i>H</i> -1,3,5-thiadiazine-2-thione
DPCA	dimethyl tetrachloroterephthalate
desmedipham (dez-ˈmed-ə-fam)	ethyl <i>m</i> -hydroxycarbanilate carbanilate (ester)
desmetryn (ˈdez-mə-trɪn)	2-(isopropylamino)-4-(methylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine
diallate (ˈdi-ə-lāt)	<i>S</i> -(2,3-dichloroallyl)diisopropylthiocarbamate
dicamba (dɪ-ˈkam-bə)	3,6-dichloro- <i>o</i> -anisic acid
dichlobenil (dɪ-klɔ-ˈben-əl)	2,6-dichlorobenzonitrile
dichlorprop (ˈdɪ-klɔr-prop)	2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)propionic acid
diclofop (ˈdi-klɔf-ɔp)	2-[4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)phenoxy] propanoic acid
diethatyl (dɪ-ˈeth-ə-tɪl)	<i>N</i> -(chloroacetyl)- <i>N</i> -(2,6-diethylphenyl)glycine
difenopenten (dɪ-fen-ɔ-ˈpen-ten)	4-[4-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy] phenoxy]-2-pentenoic acid
difenzoquat (dɪ-ˈfen-zō-kwät)	1,2-dimethyl-3,5-diphenyl-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazolium
dinitramine (dɪ-ˈnɪt-rə-mēn)	<i>N</i> ⁴ , <i>N</i> ⁴ -diethyl- α,α,α -trifluoro-3,5-dinitrotoluene-2,4-diamine
dinoseb (ˈdɪ-nōs-eb)	2- <i>sec</i> -butyl-4,6-dinitrophenol
diphenamid (dɪ-ˈfen-ə-mɪd)	<i>N,N</i> -dimethyl-2,2-diphenylacetamide
dipropetryn (dɪ-ˈprɔp-ə-trɪn)	2-(ethylthio)-4,6-bis (isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine
diquat (ˈdɪ-kwät)	6,7-dihydrodipyrido[1,2- α :2',1'- ϵ] pyrazinediium ion
diuron (ˈdi-ū-ron)	3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea
DNOC	4,6-dinitro- <i>o</i> -cresol
DSMA	disodium methanearsonate
endothall (ˈen-dō-thol)	7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1] heptane-2,3-dicarboxylic acid
EPTC	<i>S</i> -ethyl dipropylthiocarbamate
erbon (ˈər-bon)	2-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)ethyl 2,2-dichloropropionate
ethalfluralin (eth-əl-ˈflur-ə-lin)	<i>N</i> -ethyl- <i>N</i> -(2-methyl-2-propenyl)-2,6-dinitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
ethiolate (e-ˈthi-ō-lāt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl diethylthiocarbamate
ethofumesate (eth-ō-ˈfū-mə-sət)	(±)-2-ethoxy-2,3-dihydro-3,3-dimethyl-5-benzofuranyl methanesulfonate
fenac (ˈfen-ak)	(2,3,6-trichlorophenyl)acetic acid
fenuron (ˈfen-ū-ron)	1,1-dimethyl-3-phenylurea
fenuron TCA	1,1-dimethyl-3-phenylurea mono(trichloroacetate)
flamprop (ˈflam-prop)	<i>N</i> -benzoyl- <i>N</i> -(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)- <i>DL</i> -alanine
fluchloralin (flɔ-ˈklɔr-ə-lin)	<i>N</i> -(2-chloroethyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)aniline
fluometuron (flɔ-ˈmēt-ū-ron)	1,1-dimethyl-3-(α,α,α -trifluoro- <i>m</i> -tolyl)urea
fluorodifen (flɔ-ˈrɔ-ˈdɪ-fen)	<i>p</i> -nitrophenyl (α,α,α -trifluoro-2-nitro- <i>p</i> -tolyl)urea
fluridone (ˈflur-ɪ-dōn)	1-methyl-3-phenyl-5-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4(1 <i>H</i>)-pyridinone
fosamine (ˈfos-ə-mēn)	ethyl hydrogen (aminocarbonyl)phosphonate
glyphosate (ˈglɪ-fɔ-sət)	<i>N</i> -(phosphonomethyl)glycine
hexaflurate (heks-ə-ˈflur-ət)	potassium hexafluoroarsenate
hexazinone (heks-ˈaz-ə-nōn)	3-cyclohexyl-6-(dimethylamino)-1-methyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4(1 <i>H</i> ,3 <i>H</i>)-dione
ioxynil (ɪ-ˈɔks-i-nil)	4-hydroxy-3,5-diiodobenzonitrile

PRONUNCIATION KEY: āpe, fat, cār, bāre, ēvil, ten; bīte, is; gō, lot, oil, out, tōōl, look; cūre, cup, tūrn; ə = a in ago.

isopropalin (i-sō' p'rop-ə-lin) isouron (i-sō' ū-ron)	2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N</i> -dipropylcumidine <i>N'</i> -[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-isoxazolyl]- <i>N,N</i> -dimethylurea
karbutilate (kār- b'ū-tā-lāt)	<i>tert</i> -butylcarbamic acid ester with 3(<i>m</i> -hydroxyphenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea
lenacil ('len-ə-sil) linuron ('lin-ū-ron)	3-cyclohexyl-6,7-dihydro-1 <i>H</i> -cyclopentapyrimidine-2,4(3 <i>H</i> , 5 <i>H</i>)-dione 3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1-methoxy-1-methylurea
MAA MAMA MCPA MCPB	methanearsonic acid monoammonium methanearsonate [(4-chloro- <i>o</i> -tolyl)oxy] acetic acid 4-[(4-chloro- <i>o</i> -tolyl)oxy] butyric acid 2-[(4-chloro- <i>o</i> -tolyl)oxy] propionic acid
mecoprop ('mek-ō-prop) mefluidide (me- f'loō-i-dīd) methalpropalin (meth-əl' p'rop-ə-lin) metham ('meth-am) methazole ('meth-ə-zōl) metolachlor (mə- 'tol-ə-klōr) metribuzin ('me-tri- b'ū-zōn) MH molinate ('mō-lin-āt) monolinuron (mon-ō' lin-ū-ron) monuron ('mon-ū-ron) monuron TCA MSMA	<i>N</i> -[2,4-dimethyl-5-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl] amino] phenyl] acetamide <i>N</i> -(2-methyl-2-propenyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl-4-(trifluoro-methyl)benzenamine sodium methylthiocarbamate 2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-4-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazolidine-3,5-dione 2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl)acetamide 4-amino-6- <i>tert</i> -butyl-3-(methylthio)- <i>as</i> -triazin-5(4 <i>H</i>)-one 1,2-dihydro-3,6-pyridazinedione 5-ethyl hexahydro-1 <i>H</i> -azepine-1-carbothioate 3-(<i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-1-methoxy-1-methylurea 3-(<i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea 3-(<i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-1,1-dimethylurea mono(trichloroacetate) monosodium methanearsonate
napropamide (na- 'p'rop-ə-mīd) naptalam ('nap-tā-lam) neburon ('neb-ū-ron) nitralin ('nī-trā-lin) nitrofen ('nī-trō-fen) nitrofluorfen (nī-trō- f'loōr-fen) norea (nō- rē-ə) norflurazon (nōr- f'lur-ə-zōn)	2-(α -naphthoxy)- <i>N,N</i> -diethylpropionamide <i>N</i> -1-naphthylphthalamic acid 1-butyl-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1-methylurea 4-(methylsulfonyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N</i> -dipropylaniline 2,4-dichlorophenyl <i>p</i> -nitrophenyl ether 2-chloro-1-(4-nitrophenoxy)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene 3-(hexahydro-4,7-methanoindan-5-yl)-1,1-dimethylurea 4-chloro-5-(methylamino)-2-(α,α,α -trifluoro- <i>m</i> -tolyl)-3(2 <i>H</i>)-pyridazinone
oryzalin (ō- rīz-ə-lin) oxadiazon (oks-ə- dī-ə-zōn) oxyfluorfen (oks-ē- f'loōr-fen)	3,5-dinitro- <i>N</i> ⁴ , <i>N</i> ⁴ -dipropylsulfanilamide 2- <i>tert</i> -butyl-4(2,4-dichloro-5-isopropoxyphenyl)- Δ^2 -1,3,4-oxadiazolin-5-one 2-chloro-1-(3-ethoxy-4-nitrophenoxy)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene
paraquat ('pār-ə-kwāt) PBA pebulate ('peb-ū-lāt) pendimethalin (pen-dī- 'meth-ə-lin) perfluidone (pēr- f'loō-i-dōn) phenmedipham (fen- 'med-ə-fam) picloram ('pik-lō-ram) procyazine (prō- sī-ə-zēn) prodiamine (prō- dī-ə-mēn) profluralin (prō- f'lur-ə-lin) prometon ('prō-mə-ton) prometryn ('prō-mə-trīn) pronamide ('prō-nə-mīd) propachlor ('p'rop-ə-klōr) propanil ('p'rop-ə-nīl) propazine ('p'rop-ə-zēn) propham ('prō-fam) prosofalin (prō- 'sul-fə-lin) prynachlor ('p'ri-nə-klōr) pyrazon ('pī-rə-zōn)	1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium ion chlorinated benzoic acid <i>S</i> -propyl butylethylthiocarbamate <i>N</i> -(1-ethylpropyl)-3,4-dimethyl-2,6-dinitrobenzenamine 1,1,1-trifluoro- <i>N</i> -[2-methyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)phenyl] methanesulfonamide methyl <i>m</i> -hydroxycarbanilate <i>m</i> -methylcarbanilate 4-amino-3,5,6-trichloropicolinic acid 2-[[4-chloro-6-(cyclopropylamino)-1,3,5-triazine-2-yl] amino]-2-methylpropanenitrile 2,4-dinitro- <i>N</i> ³ , <i>N</i> ³ -dipropyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3-benzenediamine <i>N</i> -(cyclopropylmethyl)- α,α,α -trifluoro-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl- <i>p</i> -toluidine 2,4-bis(isopropylamino)-6-methoxy- <i>s</i> -triazine 2,4-bis(isopropylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine 3,5-dichloro(<i>N</i> -1,1-dimethyl-2-propynyl)benzamide 2-chloro- <i>N</i> -isopropylacetanilide 3',4'-dichloropropionanilide 2-chloro-4,6-bis(isopropylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine isopropyl carbanilate <i>N</i> -[[4-(dipropylamino)-3,5-dinitrophenyl] sulfonyl]- <i>S,S</i> -dimethylsulfilimide 2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(1-methyl-2-propynyl)acetanilide 5-amino-4-chloro-2-phenyl-3(2 <i>H</i>)-pyridazinone
secbumeton (sek- b'ū-mə-ton) siduron ('sid-ū-ron) silvex ('sil-veks) simazine ('sim-ə-zēn) simetryn ('sim-ə-trīn)	<i>N</i> -ethyl-6-methoxy- <i>N'</i> (1-methylpropyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine 1-(2-methylcyclohexyl)-3-phenylurea 2-(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)propionic acid 2-chloro-4,6-bis(ethylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine 2,4-bis(ethylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine
TCA tebuthiuron (teb-ū- thī-ū-ron) terbacil ('tēr-bā-sil) terbuchlor ('tēr-bū-klōr) terbuthylazine (tēr-bū- thī-lā-zēn) terbutol ('tēr-bū-tol) terbutryn ('tēr-bū-trīn) tetrafluron (te-trā- f'loō-ron) thiobencarb (thī-ō- ben-kārb) trillate ('trī-lāt) triclopyr ('trī-klō-pir) trifluralin (trī- f'lur-ə-lin) trimeturon (trī- 'met-ū-ron)	trichloroacetic acid <i>N</i> -[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]- <i>N,N'</i> -dimethylurea 3- <i>tert</i> -butyl-5-chloro-6-methyluracil <i>N</i> -(butoxymethyl)-2-chloro- <i>N</i> -[2-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-6-methylphenyl] acetamide 2-(<i>tert</i> -butylamino)-4-chloro-6-(ethylamino)- <i>s</i> -triazine 2,6-di- <i>tert</i> -butyl- <i>p</i> -tolyl methylcarbamate 2-(<i>tert</i> -butylamino)-4-(ethylamino)-6-(methylthio)- <i>s</i> -triazine <i>N,N</i> -dimethyl- <i>N'</i> -[3-(1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)phenyl] urea <i>S</i> -[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl] diethylcarbamothioate <i>S</i> -(2,3,3-trichloroallyl)diisopropylthiocarbamate [(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinyl)oxy] acetic acid α,α,α -trifluoro-2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N</i> -dipropyl- <i>p</i> -toluidine 1-(<i>p</i> -chlorophenyl)-2,3,3-trimethylpseudourea
2,3,6-TBA ^b 2,4-D 2,4-DB 2,4-DEP 2,4,5-T	2,3,6-trichlorobenzoic acid (2,4-dichlorophenoxy)acetic acid 4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)butyric acid <i>tris</i> [2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)ethyl] phosphite (2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)acetic acid
vernolate ('vēr-nō-lāt)	<i>S</i> -propyl dipropylthiocarbamate
xylachlor ('xī-lā-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2,3-dimethylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)acetamide

^aHerbicides no longer in use in USA are omitted. Complete listing, including these, is in *WEEDS* 14(4), 1966 and *Weed Science* 23(1), 1975.

^bThis herbicide usually is available as mixed isomers. When possible, the isomers should be identified, the amount of each isomer mixture specified and the sources of the experimental chemicals given.