

THE *Journal*
OF
Asian
Studies

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XXXVI, Number 2
February 1977

61

The Association for Asian Studies, Inc.

1 Lane Hall, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

Officers of the Association. **President:** MARIUS B. JANSEN, *Princeton University*. **Vice President:** JOHN M. ECHOLS, *Cornell University*. **Secretary-Treasurer:** RHOADS MURPHEY, *University of Michigan*. **Editor, *Journal of Asian Studies*:** RALPH W. NICHOLAS, *University of Chicago*. **Editor, *Monographs, Occasional Papers, and Reference Series*:** PAUL WHEATLEY, *University of Chicago*. The Board of Directors are also Officers of the Association.

Board of Directors. **President, Vice President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Past President:** PING-TI HO, *University of Chicago*. 1974-1977: DANIEL S. LEV, *University of Washington*; TSU-LIN MEI, *Cornell University*; JOHN MESKILL (at large), *Barnard College*; ROBERT K. SAKAI, *University of Hawaii*; and W. HOWARD WRIGGINS, *Columbia University*. 1975-1978: CAROLYN M. ELLIOTT, *Wellesley College*; CHARLOTTE FURTH (at large), *California State University, Long Beach*; MARLEIGH G. RYAN, *University of Iowa*; LYMAN P. VAN SLYKE, *Stanford University*; and PAUL WHEATLEY, *University of Chicago*. 1976-1979: PAUL A. COHEN (at large), *Wellesley College*; HILDRED GEERTZ, *Princeton University*; SUSAN L. HUNTINGTON, *Ohio State University*; EVELYN S. RAWSKI, *University of Pittsburgh*; and HIROSHI WAGATSUMA, *University of California, Los Angeles*.

Executive Committee. **President, Vice President, Past President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Chair, China and Inner Asia Council:** ROBERT A. KAPP, *University of Washington*; **Chair, Northeast Asia Council:** MARLENE J. MAYO, *University of Maryland*; **Chair, South Asia Council:** HAROLD A. GOULD, *University of Illinois*; and **Chair, Southeast Asia Council:** PAUL WHEATLEY, *University of Chicago*.

Past Presidents. ARTHUR W. HUMMEL (1948), *Library of Congress*. CHARLES S. GARDNER (1949), *Harvard University*. HAROLD S. QUIGLEY (1950), *University of Minnesota*. ROBERT B. HALL (1951), *University of Michigan*. RUPERT EMERSON (1952), *Harvard University*. FELIX M. KEESING (1953), *Stanford University*. KENNETH S. LATOURETTE (1954), *Yale University*. EDWIN O. REISCHAUER (1955), *Harvard University*. L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH (1956), *Columbia University*. HUGH BORTON (1957), *Columbia University*. JOHN K. FAIRBANK (1958), *Harvard University*. GEORGE B. CRESSEY (1959), *Syracuse University*. W. NORMAN BROWN (1960), *University of Pennsylvania*. LAURISTON SHARP (1961), *Cornell University*. EARL H. PRITCHARD (1962), *University of Chicago*. WILLIAM W. LOCKWOOD (1963), *Princeton University*. ARTHUR F. WRIGHT (1964), *Yale University*. KNIGHT BIGGERSTAFF (1965), *Cornell University*. KARL J. PELZER (1966), *Yale University*. JOHN W. HALL (1967), *Yale University*. HOLDEN FURBER (1968), *University of Pennsylvania*. W. THEODORE DE BARY (1969), *Columbia University*. CORA DUBOIS (1970), *Harvard University*. C. MARTIN WILBUR (1971), *Columbia University*. ROBERT E. WARD (1972), *University of Michigan*. GEORGE MCT. KAHN (1973), *Cornell University*. RICHARD D. LAMBERT (1974), *University of Pennsylvania*. PING-TI HO (1975), *University of Chicago*.

Staff of the Association. CAROL JEAN JOHNSON, *Administrative Officer*. VICTORIA G. SPANG, *Comptroller*. GAY COX, *Journal Advertising and Records Supervisor*. MARGARET BEARDSLEY, *Membership Secretary*.

The Journal of Asian Studies

University of Chicago, 1126 East 59th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637

Editor: RALPH W. NICHOLAS, *University of Chicago*. **Associate Editor:** BERNARD S. SILBERMAN, *University of Chicago*. **Assistant Editors:** China, ROXANE WITKE, *State University of New York, Binghamton*; ANTHONY C. YU, *University of Chicago*. Japan, KAREN W. BRAZELL, *Cornell University*. South Asia, JOHN F. RICHARDS, *University of Wisconsin, Madison*. Southeast Asia, DAVID K. WYATT, *Cornell University*. **Book Review Editors:** China and Inner Asia, ROBERT A. KAPP, *University of Washington*. Korea, E. DAVID ROCKSTEIN, *Indiana University, Bloomington*. Southeast Asia, ALFRED B. HUDSON, *University of Massachusetts, Amherst*. **Editorial Assistant:** AMY ARNETT KNOESPEL. **Manuscript Editor:** MARTA R. NICHOLAS.

Sponsoring Institutions: The University of Michigan The University of Chicago

THE *Journal* OF *Asian* *Studies*

Vol. XXXVI, No. 2 February 1977

CONTENTS

Articles

- 201 Rebellion and Revolution: The Study of Popular
Movements in Chinese History
Symposium: Religion and Society in Thailand
FREDERIC WAKEMAN, JR.
- 239 Introduction
A. THOMAS KIRSCH
- 241 Complexity in the Thai Religious System:
An Interpretation
A. THOMAS KIRSCH
- 267 Civic Religion and National Community in
Thailand
FRANK E. REYNOLDS
- 283 Millennialism, Theravāda Buddhism, and
Thai Society
CHARLES F. KEYES
- 303 Buddhism, Belonging, and Detachment—Some
Paradoxes of Chinese Ethnicity in Thailand
STEPHEN F. TOBIAS

Obituaries

- 327 Wolf Ladejinsky (1899–1975)
GEORGE ROSEN
- 329 Howard P. Linton (1912–1976)
L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH
- 331 Boonsanong Punyodyana (1936–1976)
CHARLES F. KEYES

Review Article

- 333 Recent Explorations in Elite Conflict in China
MICHEL OKSENBERG
AND FRANCO PAVONCELLO

Articles in the *Journal of Asian Studies* represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the final selection of the content of the *Journal* and reserves the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

COPYRIGHT © 1977 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

All Rights Reserved

Requests for permission to reprint should be directed to the Secretariat. The *Journal* is indexed in the *Social Sciences & Humanities Index and Book Review Index* and abstracted in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

Book Reviews

China

- 339 DE CRESPIGNY, *China This Century* JOHN H. BOYLE
- 339 SUZUKI, *Chūgoku shi ni okeru kakumei to shūkyō*
(Revolution and religion in Chinese history) CH'EN YUNG-FA
- 342 WAKEMAN, *The Fall of Imperial China* JAMES H. COLE
- 343 WAKEMAN AND GRANT (eds.), *Conflict and Control
in Late Imperial China* EVELYN S. RAWSKI
- 345 LI (ed.), *The First Emperor of China* LAURENCE A. SCHNEIDER
- 347 MORTON, *In the Sea of Sterile Mountains: The
Chinese in British Columbia* ROBERT L. WORDEN
- 349 KAMACHI, FAIRBANK, AND ICHIKO, *Japanese Studies
of Modern China since 1953* RAMON H. MYERS
- 349 YANG, *Chinese Linguistics: A Selected and Classified
Bibliography* JERRY NORMAN
- 350 WOLF AND WITKE (eds.), *Women in Chinese Society* JUDITH STRAUCH
- 352 COHEN, *House United, House Divided: The Chinese
Family in Taiwan* STEVAN HARRELL

Japan

- 353 BOLTHO, *Japan: An Economic Survey* MARTIN BRONFENBRENNER
- 354 PIGEOT, *Histoire de Yokobue (Yokobue no sōshi)* BARBARA RUCH
- 356 HENDERSON, *Village "Contracts" in Tokugawa Japan* WILLIAM B. HAUSER
- 357 EBATO AND WATANABE (eds.) (Bester, Watson, and
Anouilh, trans.), *Atlas of Japan* ROBERT HALL
- 358 LEBRA AND LEBRA (eds.), *Japanese Culture and Behavior* CARLO CALDAROLA
- 359 BLACKER, *The Catalpa Bow: A Study of Shamanistic
Practices in Japan* JOSEPH M. KITAGAWA
- 361 COVELL AND YAMADA, *Zen at Daitoku-ji* CARLA M. ZAINIE

Korea

- 362 NOBLE (Baldwin, ed.), *Embassy at War* GREGORY HENDERSON

South Asia

- 363 BASHAM (ed.), *A Cultural History of India* RONALD INDEN
- 364 WATSON, *A Concise History of India* LEONARD A. GORDON
KEAY, *Into India*
- 365 GHURYE, *Whither India?* HAROLD R. ISAACS
- 366 SHARAR (Harcourt and Hussain, trans. and eds.), MICHAEL H. FISHER
Lucknow: The Last Phase of an Oriental Culture
- 367 GUSTAFSON AND JONES (eds.), *Sources on Punjab History* KEVIN SHERMAN
- 368 MANI, *Purāṇic Encyclopedia* RICHARD SALOMON
- 369 BAHL, *Studies in the Semantic Structure of Hindi* PETER EDWIN HOOK
- 370 SPINK, *The Axis of Eros* JOHN D. LA PLANTE
- 372 ROY, *The Uncertain Verdict: A Study of the 1969* NORMAN D. PALMER
Elections in Four Indian States
- 372 MILLER, *From Hierarchy to Stratification: Changing* MCKIM MARRIOTT
Patterns of Social Inequality in a North
Indian Village
- 373 WIEBE, *Social Life in an Indian Slum* KAREN L. MICHAELSON
- 374 ROY, *Bengali Women* MARY HIGDON BEECH
- 375 WADLEY, *Shakti: Power in the Conceptual Structure* SUSAN S. BEAN
of Karimpur Religion
- 377 CHAKRAVARTI, *Contradiction and Change: Emerging* BARRY H. MICHIE
Patterns of Authority in a Rajasthan Village
- 378 PUNEKAR AND GOLWALKAR, *Rural Change in Maharashtra* D. W. ATTWOOD
- 379 DJURFELDT AND LINDBERG, *Behind Poverty: The Social* MICHAEL MOFFATT
Formation in a Tamil Village
——— *Pills against Poverty: A Study of the Introduction*
of Western Medicine in a Tamil Village
- 381 EVERS, *Monks, Priests and Peasants: A Study of* H. L. SENEVIRATNE
Buddhism and Social Structure in Central Ceylon

Southeast Asia

- 382 BERMAN, *Revolutionary Organization: Institution-* CARLYLE A. THAYER
Building within the People's Liberation
Armed Forces

382	HÉMERY, <i>Révolutionnaires vietnamiens et pouvoir colonial en Indochine</i>	MILTON OSBORNE
383	PORTER, <i>A Peace Denied: The United States, Vietnam, and the Paris Agreement</i>	WILLIAM J. DUIKER
384	ZASLOFF AND BROWN (eds.), <i>Communism in Indochina</i>	DAVID G. MARR
385	ANDAYA, <i>The Kingdom of Johor, 1641–1728</i>	M. C. RICKLEFS
386	PAGET (ed. and trans.), <i>Indonesia Accuses! Soekarno's Defence Oration in the Political Trial of 1930</i>	WILLIAM H. FREDERICK
387	ECHOLS AND SHADILY, <i>An English-Indonesian Dictionary</i>	HARIMURTI KRIDALAKSANA
389	JOCANO, <i>Slum as a Way of Life</i>	JUSTIN J. GREEN
	LEICHTER, <i>Political Regime and Public Policy in the Philippines</i>	

Correspondence

391	The Moplah Outbreaks: A Discussion Contribution	CONRAD WOOD
400	A Reply to Wood	STEPHEN F. DALE
400	Japanese Social History	GARY D. ALLINSON
402	On Translation	JAMES T. C. LIU
403	Addenda and Corrigenda	

The *Journal of Asian Studies*, known until September 1956 as the *Far Eastern Quarterly*, is published by the Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in November, February, May, and August. The annual institutional subscription rate is \$30.00, postage included. Subscribers also receive the annual *Bibliography*. Single issues of the *Journal* and *Bibliography*, beginning with the May 1965 issue, cost \$8.00 plus postage for non-members and can be ordered from the Secretariat. Earlier issues may be purchased from A.M.S. Reprints, 56 E. 13th Street, New York, New York 10003.

Annual membership dues are \$25.00 for Regular members, \$25.00 for Retired members and \$12.50 for Student members (full-time students for 5 years only). Regular, Retired, and Student members receive the *Journal of Asian Studies*, and the *Asian Studies Newsletter*. Second-class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan and at Richmond, Virginia.

Individual and back issues of the *Journal* and *Bibliography* to the membership cost \$6.00 plus postage for Regular members, and \$4.00 plus postage for Student and Retired members. All correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, or business should be addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer or Administrative Officer, Association for Asian Studies, Inc., Room 1, Lane Hall, the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

Manuscripts for publication and correspondence concerning articles should be submitted to Professor Ralph W. Nicholas, Editor, *Journal of Asian Studies*, The University of Chicago, 1126 E. 59th St., Chicago, Illinois 60637. Manuscripts should be typed on 8½ × 11 bond, double-spaced. Footnotes should be in the form recommended in the Style Sheet of the MLA (available from the Secretariat in Ann Arbor), typed double-spaced, and placed at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts, including footnotes, should not be more than approximately 35 pages in length; the original and two clear copies should be submitted.

Books for review and correspondence concerning reviews should be sent to the appropriate editor: Books on *Japan* and *South Asia* should be sent to the office of the editor; books on *Southeast Asia* should be sent to Professor A. B. Hudson, R.D. 2, Amherst, Mass. 01002; books on *China* and *Inner Asia* should be sent to Professor Robert A. Kapp, Institute for Comparative and Foreign Area Studies DR-05, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195; books on *Korea* should be sent to Dr. E. David Rockstein, Department of Uralic and Altaic Studies, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana 47401.