

Legal Education in China: More English Language Materials

RODERICK O'BRIEN*

In 2010, the *International Journal of Legal Information* kindly published a list of English language materials on legal education in China.¹ From the number of downloads and comments regarding that publication, it is clear that this list has been useful to scholars and students alike. In this issue, I have extended the list with more recent materials as well as a few older pieces which have come to my attention. I have not attempted to sort the available items on the basis of quality; sometimes a poorly written article or brief conference paper may yet be useful because it gives useful information about a local situation. All online addresses have been checked: some are still at the same address, some have moved, and (unfortunately) a number of items have been deleted from the 2010 list as they are no longer accessible. Of course, I would not claim to have found every article and every book chapter. No doubt there are more publications even as I write, while others have eluded my amateur search.

In recent years the contributions by China's own scholars have rightly increased, especially on clinical legal education, and education in specific areas of law and legal practice. Conference papers are more readily accessible online. Of course, there is much repetition, but there are some new insights. The amazement shown a few years ago, as legal education in China grew so rapidly, has now been replaced by more nuanced views on the quality of that education and the limited opportunities available to graduates.

The list is restricted to academic legal education in universities and colleges with specializations in law. For clarity, I will mention two aspects of legal education which are not included. First, the current government in China has also continued the policy of its predecessor Republic of China in undertaking many efforts in popular legal education or popularization.²

* Dr Roderick O'Brien is Adjunct Research Fellow at the University of South Australia.

¹ Roderick O'Brien "Legal Education in China: English Language Materials" 38.1 *International Journal of Legal Information* 93–103 (2010).

² Ministry of Justice: *Law Popularization: Introduction*. (2009) available at http://www.legalinfo.gov.cn/english/Law-Popularization/node_7616.htm (last visited

Second, despite the abolition of “re-education through labour”, the government has alternative methods for detention without trial. One of these modes has the name “legal education centres.”³ These two aspects of “legal education” are not included in this list.

Building bridges of understanding and cooperation is beneficial to the development of legal education both in China and abroad. “Legal Information” is the gift of librarians everywhere to legal practitioners, scholars, and students as they build these bridges. I trust that the information contained in this list can be of some small use to you.

anon:

“Educational Conferences,” 39 *China News Analysis* 1–6 (June 11, 1954).

anon:

“Guangdong Education College of Law Problems and Countermeasures,” (2007), available at <http://www.anpaper.com/law/guangdong-education-college-of-law-problems-and-counter-measures.html> (last visited February 21, 2015).

Abramson, Kara:

“Paradigms in the Cultivation of China’s Future Legal Elite: A Case Study of Legal Education in Western China,” 7 *Asian-Pacific Law and Policy Journal*, 302 (2006).

Alton, Stephen:

“The Email Diary of a Fulbrighter,” 2.1 *Wesleyan Lawyer* 4–8 (Spring 2002).

Ashley, Jillian:

“Adopting and Adapting: Clinical Legal Education and Access to Justice in China,” 120(8) *Harvard Law Review* 2134 (2007).

February 28, 2015); Jennifer Altehenger: “Simplified Legal Knowledge in the Early PRC: Explaining and Publishing the Marriage Law” chapter 12 in Chen Li and Madeleine Zelin (eds): *Chinese Law: Knowledge, Practice, and Transformation 1530s to 1950s*, (2015), Brill, pages 342–366.

³ Teng, Biao: “What is a “Legal Education Centre” in China?” *China Change* (2014) available at <http://chinachange.org/2014/04/03/what-is-a-legal-education-center-in-china/> (last visited February 28, 2015); Duihua Foundation: “Legal Education: Arbitrary Detention Doesn’t end with RTL” available at <http://www.duihuaresearch.org/2013/04/legal-education-arbitrary-detention.html> (last visited March 1, 2015).

Baskir, Cecily:

“Crossing Borders: Creating an American Law Clinic in China,” 19 *Clinical Law Review*, 163–206 (2012).

Bennett, Susan:

“Reflections on Three Weeks: The ‘China Rule of Law Project: Training Clinical Teachers in China,” available at <http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/SB.%20Reflections%20on%20Three%20Weeks.pdf> (last visited March 1, 2015).

Biddulph, Sarah:

“Legal Education in the People’s Republic of China” in Stacey **Steele** and Kathryn **Taylor** (eds): *Legal Education in Asia: Globalization, Change and Contexts*, 2010, London, Routledge, pages 260–277.

Bjornstol, Elisabeth:

“Human Rights Law Education in China” 1 *Web Journal of Current Legal Issues* (2009) available at <http://www.bailii.org/uk/other/journals/WebJCLI/2009/issue1/bjornstol1.html> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Blay, Sam; Young, Angus; and Li, Grace:

“Adventures in Pedagogy: The Trials and Tribulations of Teaching Common Law in China,” 15.1 & 2 *Legal Education Review* 137–158 (2005).

Blume, William:

“Legal Education in China” 1.7 *China Law Review* 305–312 (1923).

Burr, Anne:

“Law and Harmony: An In-depth Look at China’s First American-Style Law School” 28 *University of California, Los Angeles Pacific Basin Law Journal* 25–63 (2010).

Butler, William:

“Legal Education and the Legal Profession in China” 6 *Poly Law Review* 21 (1980).

Cai Yanmin:

“Global Clinical Legal Education and International Partnerships: A Chinese Legal Educator’s Perspective” 26 *Maryland Journal of International Law* 159–172 (2011).

Cai Yanmin and Pottenger, Jay:

“The ‘Chinese Characteristics’ of Clinical Legal Education” chapter 6 in Frank **Bloch** (ed): *The Global Clinical Movement: Educating Lawyers for Social Justice*, 2010, Oxford University Press.

Chan, Hugh: “Modern Legal Education in China” 9 *China Law Review* 142 (1936).

Chang Yen-chiang, Omur Sabri Durak, Wang Nannan, Zhao Yue:

“Legal Education for Women—A Comparison of Practice in China and Turkey” 1.1 *Advance in Applied Sociology* 64–69 (2011).

Chang, Wejen:

“Legal Education in Ch’ing China”, in Benjamin **Elman** and Alexander **Woodside** (eds): *Education and Society in Late Imperial China 1600–1900*, 1994, Berkeley, University of California Press, pages 292–339.

Chao, Bernard:

“Lessons from Teaching Overseas” *The Law Teacher* 14–16 (Fall 2013), available at <http://lawteaching.org/lawteacher/2013fall/lawteacher2013fall.pdf> (visited February 28, 2015).

Chavkin, David:

“Experiential Learning: A Critical Element of Legal Education in China (and Elsewhere)” available at http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/_02_Chavkin%20Master.pdf (last visited March 1, 2015).

Chen, Albert H Y:

“Legal Education” in *An Introduction to the Legal System of the People’s Republic of China*, 3rd edition, 2004, Hong Kong, Butterworths/Lexis-Nexis, pages 193–197.

Cheng, Hao:

“Education Reform of Legal Clinic on Responding to Disasters” (2011) paper delivered to Conference of the Global Alliance for Justice Education, available at <http://www.gaje.org/abstract-cheng/> (last visited February 22, 2015)

Cohen, Jerome:

“Notes on Legal Education in China” 1 *Student Lawyer* 40 (1973).

Conner, Alison:

"China's Lawyers and their Training: Enduring Influences and Disconnects" chapter 11 in John **Gillespie** and Albert **Chen** (eds) *Legal Reforms in China and Vietnam: A Comparison of Asian Communist Regimes*, 2010, Routledge.

Conner, Alison:

"Training China's Early Modern Lawyers: Soochow University Law School" 8 *Journal of Chinese Law* 1 (Spring 1984).

Conner, Alison:

"The Comparative Law School of China" in C Stephen **Hsu**: *Understanding China's Legal System: Essays in Honor of Jerome A Cohen*, 2003, New York, New York University Press, pages 210–273.

Conner, Alison:

"Anglo-American Law at Soochow University" chapter 7 in Daniel **Bays** and Ellen **Widmer** (eds) *China's Christian Colleges: Cross-Cultural Connections 1900–1950*, 2009, Stanford University Press, pages 147–172.

Dowdle, Michael:

"Completing Teubner: Foreign Irritants in China's Clinical Legal Education System and the 'Convergence' of Imaginations," in Penelope (Pip) **Nicholson** and Sarah **Biddulph** (eds) *Examining Practice, Interrogating Theory: Comparative Legal Studies in Asia*, 2008, Leiden/Boston: Martinus Nijhoff, pages 169–93.

Durak ,Omur Sabri:

See **Chang** Yen-chiang

Edwards, Randle:

"An Overview of Chinese Law and Legal Education" 476 *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 48–61 (1981).

Erie, Matthew:

"Legal Education Reform in China Through U.S.-Inspired Transplants" 59.1 *Journal of Legal Education* 60–96 (2009).

Erni, John Nguyet:

"Legal Education and the Rise of Rights Consciousness in China" in Barbie **Zelizer** (editor) *Making the University Matter*, 2011, Routledge, pages 228–235

Eyster, James Parry:

“*Antigone in China: Teaching American Law and Lawyering in Shenzhen*”
12.1 *Asian-Pacific Law and Policy Journal* 43–92 (2011).

Gao, Lingyun:

“What Makes a Lawyer in China? Chinese Legal Education System after China’s Entry into the WTO” 10 *Williamette Journal of International Law and Dispute Resolution* 197 (2002).

Gelatt, Timothy and Snyder, Frederick:

“Legal Education in China: Training for a New Era” 1.2 *China Law Reporter* 41–60 (1980).

Goldstein, Brandt:

“Notes from China: Legal Education Playing Catch-Up, in a Hurry” *Wall Street Journal Law Blogs* (June 5, 2008), available at <http://blogs.wsj.com/law/2008/06/05/notes-from-china-legal-education-playing-catch-up-in-a-hurry/tab/article/> (last visited April 28, 2015)

Gibson, Frances:

“Chinese Clinical Legal Education in the Year of the Horse—A Visit to Tsinghua University” 6.2 *Newcastle Law Review* 33–39 (2002).

Han, Depei and Kanter, Stephen:

“Legal Education in China” 32 *American Journal of Comparative Law* 543 (1984).

He Weifang:

“Foreign Models and Chinese Practice in Legal Education during the Reform Era,” chapter 7 in He Weifang: *In the name of justice: striving for the rule of law in China*, 2012, Brookings, pages 144–171.

Herman, Richard:

“The Education of China’s Lawyers” 46 *Albany Law Review* 789 (1981–1982).

Hom, Sharon:

“Beyond “Stuffing the Goose:” The Challenge of Modernization and Reform for Law and Legal Education in the People’s Republic of China,” in Irving Epstein (ed): *Chinese Education: Problems, Policies, and Prospects*, 1991, New York, Garland Press, page 287.

Hom, Sharon:

“Legal Education in the People’s Republic of China: A Select Annotated Bibliography of English-Language Materials” 6.1 *China Law Reporter* 73–85 (1989).

Hou Xinyi:

“Modern Legal Education in China” 31(3) *Oklahoma City University Law Review* 293 (2006).

Hsieh, Pasha Li Tian:

“China’s Development of International Economic Law and WTO Capacity Building” 13(4) *Journal of International Economic Law* 997–1036 (2010); see Part II and Part III.

Huang Jin: “The Structure of Legal Education in China,” (2000) paper presented at the Conference of International Legal Educators, May, 24–27, 2000, Florence, Italy, available at www.aals.org/2000international/english/chinaintro.htm (last visited May 8, 2005).

Hu Minfei, Liu Jianming, Pei Bei:

“The Ways to Legal Practice Education in China: A Case Study of Zhejiang Gongshang University” (2011) paper delivered to Conference of the Global Alliance for Justice Education, available at <http://www.gaje.org/?s=jianming> (last visited February 22, 2015).

Hu Ming and Zhao Jun:

“A Comparative Study of the Legal Education System in the United States and China and the Reform of Legal Education in China” 35 *Suffolk Transnational Law Review* 329 (2012).

Huo Xiandan:

“Legal Education and the Legal Profession” in **Cai Dingjian and Wang Chengguang** (eds) *China’s Journey Towards the Rule of Law: Legal Reform 1978–2008*, 2010, Social Sciences Academic Press/Brill, pages 251–300.

Irish, Charles:

“Reflections on the Evolution of Law and Legal Education in China and Vietnam” 25.2 *Wisconsin International Law Journal*, 243–254, available at <http://hosted.law.wisc.edu/wordpress/wilj/files/2012/02/irish1.pdf> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Ji Xiangde:

“Legal Education” available at <http://www.iolaw.org.cn/global/EN/showNews.asp?id=29328> (last visited February 28, 2015)

Ji Xiangde:

“Legal Education” in Li Lin (chief editor): *The China Legal Development Yearbook (Vol. 4)*, 2010, Brill, Chapter 16.

Ji Weidong:

“Legal Education in China: A Great Leap Forward of Professionalism” 39 *Kobe University Law Review* 1–21 (2005), available at <http://www.lib.kobe-u.ac.jp/repository/00422145.pdf> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Kanter, Stephen:

“Socratic Sipping: Teaching Law in China” 13(3) *China Exchange News* 7 (September 1985), reprinted at 6 *Journal of the Association of International Education Administrators* 13 (1986).

Kanter, Stephen:

See **Han Depei**

Kerr, Andrew Jensen

“Pedagogy in Translation: Teaching Animal Law in China” 1 *Asian Journal of Legal Education* 33–44 (2014).

Kong Qingjiang:

“Practice in Legal Education: International Experience and Chinese Response” available at http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/_04_Kong%20Master.pdf (last visited February 28, 2015)

Kraus, James:

“Legal Education in the People’s Republic of China” 13 *Suffolk Journal of Transnational Law* 75–134 (1989).

Landsberg, Brian:

“Promoting Social Justice Values and Reflective Legal Practice in Chinese Law Schools” 24 *University of the Pacific McGeorge Global Business and Development Law Journal* 107 (2011), available at <http://heinonline.org/HOL/LandingPage?collection=journals&handle=hein.journals/tranl24&div=10&id=&page=> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Landsberg, Brian:

“Walking on Two Legs: A Chinese/US Program in Experimental Legal Education” 16 *International Journal of Clinical Legal Education* 38 (2011), available at <http://heinonline.org/HOL/LandingPage?collection=journals&handle=hein.journals/clled2011&div=8&id=&page=> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Landsberg, Brian:

“Strategies to Increase the Availability of Skills Education in China” available at http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/_05_Landsberg%20Master.pdf (last visited February 28, 2015).

Leach, Thomas Jay

“Content and Design of Advocacy Education Courses in Chinese Law Schools: A Proposed Template” available at <http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/Leach.%20China.Report.pdf> (last visited February 28, 2015)

Li Chao:

“How to Apply the Clinical Pedagogy of the US to Administrative Law Clinic of CUPL” available at [http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/LiChao%20\(english\).pdf](http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/LiChao%20(english).pdf) (last visited February 28, 2015).

Li Haomei:

See **Ryan, Erin**

Li Weidong:

See **Mo, John Shijian**

Ling Yan:

“Teaching International Law in China” in *Proceedings of Beijing Symposium on Teaching, Study, Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law in Developing Countries*, August 1992, pages 24–26.

Liu Jianming:

See **Hu Minfei**

Liu Kunlun:

“Legal Education in China: Achievements, Problems and the Future (1949–2013)” 9.4 *Frontiers of Law in China* 676 (2014) available at <http://www.law.ruc.edu.cn/uploadfile/201412/201412221602773499.pdf> (last visited February 21, 2015).

Liu, Rongjun:

“Legal Education on Civil Procedure in Chinese Universities” in Masahisa **Deguchi** and Marcel **Storme** (eds) *The Reception and Transmission of Civil Procedural Law in the Global Society: Legislative and Legal Assistance to Other Countries in Procedural Law*, 2008, Antwerpen-Apeldoorn, Maklu, pages 125–129.

Liu Xiaonan:

“Chinese Women in Legal Education” 20.2 *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 1311–1357 (2013).

Liu Yi:

“Premier Wen Jiabao Discusses Rule of Law with University Students” *Legal Daily*, 4 December 2009, available at http://www.moe.edu.cn/publicfiles/business/htmlfiles/moe/moe_2810/200912/55736.html (last visited March 1, 2015).

Lobinger, Charles Sumner:

“Legal Education in Twentieth Century China” 4 *Lawyers Guild Magazine* 1 (1944).

Ma Qilin:

“Legal Education of Today’s China: Problems and Suggestions” (2012) available at http://works.bepress.com/qilin_ma/1/ (last visited February 28, 2015).

Mao Ling:

“Clinical Legal Education and the Reform of Higher Education System in China” 30 *Fordham International Law Journal* 421 (2007).

Meiners, Deborah and Chen Jian:

“Professionalization in the Chinese Legal System: Current Education and Certification of Chinese Lawyers” *The Bar Examiner* 29–40, May 2007.

McCubbin, Patricia (et al):

“China’s Future Lawyers: Some Differences in Education and Outlook” 7 *Asper Review* 293–303 (2007).

McDonald; R St J

“Legal Education in China Today” 6.2 *Dalhousie Law Journal* 313–327 (November 1980).

McKnight, Brian:

"Mandarin as Legal Experts: Professional Learning in Sung China" in William Theodore **de Bary et al** (eds): *Neo-Confucian Education: The Formative Stage*, 1989, Berkeley, University of California Press, pages 493–516.

Milstein, Elliott:

"Experiential Education and the Rule of Law: Teaching Values Through Clinical Education in China" 22 *University of the Pacific McGeorge Business and Development Law Journal* 55 (2009–2010), available at http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/_06_Milstein%20Master.pdf (last visited March 1, 2015).

Minzner, Carl:

"The Rise and Fall of Chinese Legal Education" 36 *Fordham International Law Journal* 334–395 (2013).

Mo, John Shijian and Li Weidong:

"Legal Education in the People's Republic of China" 4.1 *Journal of the History of International Law* 176–203 (2002).

Murphy, John:

"Legal Education in China: Some Impressions" *China Law Reporter II* 50–53 (1982).

Nielsen, Nicolai

"Legal Education in China: How do China's Universities prepare students for Legal Practice?" (2014, available at http://www.academia.edu/3643300/Legal_education_in_China_How_do_Chinese_universities_prepare_law_students_for_legal_practice (last visit February 28, 2015)

O'Brien, Roderick:

"Legal Training in the People's Republic of China at the Turn of the Century" 34 *The Law Teacher* 204–212 (2000).

O'Brien, Roderick:

"Changes in Legal Education in China" *MRI Forum* 16, July 20, 2005 (Macau Ricci Institute), available at http://www.riccimac.org/doc/MRIF16_O'Brien.pdf (last visited February 28, 2015).

O'Brien, Roderick:

“Legal Education in China: English Language Materials” 38.1 *International Journal of Legal Information* 93–103 (2010).

O'Brien, Roderick:

“The Uncertain Future of China’s Law Graduates” Working Paper, Centre for Asian Studies, University of Adelaide (2009), available at <http://digital.library.adelaide.edu.au/dspace/handle/2440/62209> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Pei Bei

“The Expectation of Legal Skills in Chinese Legal Education” (2008) available at <http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/Pei%20Bei%20English.pdf> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Pei Bei:

See **Hu Minfei**

Phan, Pamela:

“Clinical Legal Education in China: In Pursuit of a Culture of Law and a Mission of Social Justice” 8 *Yale Human Rights and Development Law Journal* 117 (2005), available at <http://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1049&context=yhrdlj> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Pottenger, Jay

See **Cai Yanmin**

Rogers, John:

“Teaching Law in China 1987–1988, available at <http://www.uky.edu/~jrogers/tlic.htm> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Ryan, Erin; Xin, Shuai; Yuan Ye, You Ren, and Li Haomei

“When Socrates meets Confucius” 92.2 *Nebraska Law Review* 289 (2013), available at <http://digitalcommons.unl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1206&context=nlr> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Shan Wenhua:

“Legal Education in China: The New ‘Outstanding Legal Personnel Education Scheme’ and its Implications” 13.1 *Legal Information Management* 10–24 (2013).

Simoni, Christopher and **Zhao** Xichen:

“Changed (not lost) in Translation” *AALL Spectrum* 8–11 (April 2012) (American Association of Law Libraries).

Snyder, Frederick:

See **Gelatt**, Timothy

Sturgeon, Roy:

“Teaching Foreign and International Legal Research at Wuhan University (Wuda) Law School” 37 *International Journal of Legal Information* 305–315 (2009), available at <http://scholarship.law.cornell.edu/ijli/vol37/iss3/5/> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Sun Shiyan:

“Human Rights Education and Research in China: The Contribution of the Raoul Wallenberg Institute” in Jonas **Grimheden** and Rolf **Ring** (eds) *Human Rights Law: From Dissemination to Application: Essays in Honour of Göran Melander*, 2006, Martinus, Nijhoff, pages 57–83.

Teng Hongqing:

“The Direction at Twist Time: Legal Ethics and Professionalism in China Law School” available at [http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/Teng%20\(english\).pdf](http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/Teng%20(english).pdf) (last visited February 28, 2015).

Wald, Eli:

“Notes from Tsinghua: Law and Legal Ethics in Contemporary China” 23 *Connecticut Journal of International Law* 369–415 (2007–2008).

Wang Chenguang:

“The Rapid but Unbalanced Growth of China’s Legal Education Programs” *Harvard China Review* 1 (Spring 2006).

Wang Jian:

“Legal Education in Modern China” 2 *China Law* 98–100 (1998).

Wang Rong

“An Outline of the Project’s Development—from CUPL’s perspective” available at [http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/WR%20\(english\).pdf](http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/WR%20(english).pdf) (last visited February 28, 2015).

Wang Nannan:

See **Chang** Yen-chiang

Wang Zhemin:

“Legal Education in Contemporary China” 36.4 *The International Lawyer* 1203–1212 (2002).

Wang Zhenmin:

“Problems and Reforms of Legal Education in China” paper presented at the annual meeting of The Law and Society Association, TBA, Berlin, July 25, 2007.

Wu, Richard

“Ethical Training for Law Students in China: Lessons from Overseas Countries” 2.2 *Journal of International Business Ethics* 39–47 (2009).

Wu Xiaodan:

See **Zhao** Haifeng

Xie Hongfei:

“An Interview with Xie Huaishi” 1.1 *China Law Review* 51–66 (Fall 2005).

Xin Shuai:

See **Ryan**, Erin

Xinhua:

“China’s Legal Education to Target Judicial Officials: Top Legislator,” available at http://english.peopledaily.com.cn/200604/30/eng20060430_262232.html (last visited February 28, 2015).

Xu Qingyu:

“Disequilibrium in the Supply of Legal Scholars and the Demand by the Judicial Profession and the Correction of this Unbalance Through Reforms in the Legal Education System of China” 5.1 *Frontiers of Law in China* 143–164 (2010).

Yang, Vincent Cheng:

“Judicial and Legal Training in China—Current Status of Professional Development and Topics of Human Rights” available at http://icclr.law.ubc.ca/sites/icclr.law.ubc.ca/files/publications/pdfs/Beijing_August_2002.pdf (last visited February 28, 2015).

You Ren:

See **Ryan**, Erin

Yu, Charles Y S:

“China’s Law Library: Soochow University Law School Library” 34.2 *Law Library Journal* 65–66 (March 1941).

Yu Xi:

“China-EU School of Law: A School of Great Promise” 77.2 *China Law* 74–77 (2009), available at <http://www.cesl.edu.cn/eng/ecslmannewsview.asp?id=141> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Yuan Ye:

See **Ryan**, Erin

Zeng Ershu:

“Innovation and Trend of Legal Libraries in China Universities” (2011) available at <http://www.law.northwestern.edu/library/cafl/zengremarks.english.pdf> (last visited February 28, 2015).

Zeng Xianyi:

“Legal Education in China” 43 *Southern Texas Law Review* 707, 711–12 (2002).

Zhao Haifeng and Wu Xiaodan:

“Exploration of New Legal Education Methods in China” in Masahisa **Deguchi** and Marcel **Storme** (eds) *The Reception and Transmission of Civil Procedural Law in the Global Society: Legislative and Legal Assistance to Other Countries in Procedural Law*, 2008, Antwerpen-Apeldoorn, Maklu, pages 49–62.

Zhao Jun and Hu Ming:

See **Hu Ming**

Zhao Xichen:

See **Simoni**, Christopher

Zhao Yue:

See **Chang Yen-chiang**

Zhen Zhen:

“Clinic Legal Education in China—Current Situation and its Future of China’s Clinic Legal Education” available at [http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/WR%20\(english\).pdf](http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/WR%20(english).pdf) (last visited February 28, 2015).

Zhen Zhen:

“Present Situation and Prosperous Future of China Clinical Legal Education”
China Law 104–106 (April 2006).

Zhou Shiwen:

“The Reform Stratagem of Legal Education in China” available at http://www.mcgeorge.edu/Documents/_08_Zhou%20Master.pdf (last visited February 28, 2015).

Zhu Suli (trans **Yu Lei**):

“Symposium: Experiential Education in China: Curricular Reform, the Role of the Lawyer and the Rule of Law: An Institutional Inquiry into Legal Skills Education in China” 22 *Pacific McGeorge Global Business & Development Law Journal* 75 (2009).

Zou Keyuan:

“Professionalising Legal Education in the People’s Republic of China” 7 *Singapore Journal of International and Comparative Law*, 159–182 (2003).

Zou Keyuan:

“Professionalising Legal Education” in **Zou Keyuan**: *China’s Legal Reform: Towards the Rule of Law*, 2006, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, pages 203–226.

Zuo Haicong (trans: **Gu Ming**):

“Legal Education in China: Present and Future” 34 *Oklahoma City University Law Review* 31 (2009).