CONTENTS

Notes on Contributors ix

Preface xv

List of Abbreviations xviii

Table of Cases xxiii

Table of Treaties and International Documents xxxiv

PART I Theoretical Approaches to CIL and Its Interpretation

1 The Illusion of Gold-Digging: Interpretation of State Practice

PAULINE WESTERMAN 3

2 Addressing the Chronological Paradox of CIL: From Good Faith to *Opinio Juris*, and *Opinio Juris* to New Customary Rules

HENRIQUE MARCOS 24

3 Interpreting the Plural Sources of CIL HARLAN GRANT COHEN 51

4 Interpretation Dynamics in CIL: An Entropic Approach ELENI MICHA 77

PART II Methods of CIL Interpretation in International Courts: Tools of the Trade

5 The Application of Logic and Reason in CIL Identification and Interpretation

WILLIAM THOMAS WORSTER 105

6 The Interpretation of 'Direction or Control' in Investor—State Arbitration: The Case of State-Owned Enterprises
PAULA BALDINI MIRANDA DA CRUZ 130

viii CONTENTS

7 The Court of Justice of the EU and CIL Interpretation: Close Encounters of a Third Kind?

8 Judicial Effectiveness or Judicial Ambiguity: Is CIL Identification an Instrument for Judicial Activism in Excess?

LEONI AYOUB 186

9 Judicial Dialogue between International Courts in the Interpretation of Customary International Human Rights Law
SILVIANA COCAN 211

PART III CIL and Its Interpretation in the Normative Universe: Drifting towards Coherence?

- 10 General Principles of Law and the Interpretation of CIL CRAIG EGGETT 239
- 11 Interpretation of Customary Rules by Reference to Treaties and General Principles of Law MARINA FORTUNA 263
- 12 Reconciling Conflicting Norms of CIL: Towards a Method of Practical Concordance at the ICJ RAPHAEL OIDTMANN 281
- 13 Indicators of Coherence and the Interpretation of CIL CHARALAMPOS GIANNAKOPOULOS 299

Bibliography 326 Index 353