## **Figures**

- 2.1 The Melon Dezign cracktro from their crack of Thalamus's *Creatures* (1993) [page 38]
- 2.2 Bill Gates's Open Letter to Hobbyists [43]
- 5.1 Notification and feedback: Enabling and commenting functions [78]
- 5.2 Musical experience of an average approach [86]
- 5.3 Musical experience of an aggressive approach [86]
- 5.4 Musical experience of a stealthy approach [86]
- 5.5 Potential periods of incongruence due to metrical transitions are indicated by the hatched lines [90]
- 9.1 Graphical representation of procedural–conceptual axes of music games [157]
- 10.1 Bastion's 'opening shot' [160]
- 12.1 Comet Observatory, early; note darkened, inaccessible area in background [197]
- 12.2 Comet Observatory, late; background now illuminated and accessible [198]
- 12.3 Matter Splatter Galaxy [201]
- 12.4 The two archetypal Schenkerian backgrounds (*Ursätze*) [203]
- 12.5 Mario volleys a coconut at King Kaliente [205]
- 12.6 Reductive analysis of the King Kaliente hits [206]
- 12.7 Reductive analysis of first half of synth melody [208]
- 12.8 A neo-Riemannian network [211]
- 12.9 *Tonnetz* representation of the network in Figure 12.8 (left), and of the third atomic transformation, L (right) [212]
- 12.10 Transformational analysis of the first four domes of *Super Mario Galaxy* [215]
- 12.11 Travelling to the Good Egg Galaxy from the Terrace Dome [218]
- 13.1 Actions of signs in the semiotic domains of interactive configuration and gameplay [227]
- 13.2 Graphical representation in Audacity of waveforms of combat music from *Skyrim* (mixed down to mono for simplicity; cues listed by filename with *Original Game Soundtrack* titles indicated) [235]

- 13.3 Alduin's appearance at Helgen (silhouette between tower and mountain), and moment of first combat music in *Skyrim* [236]
- 14.1 The area of cognitive competency following Gebel (2010) [244]
- 14.2 Extended cognitive competencies model [245]
- 17.1 Overview of signal flow and iterative evaluation process [315]