

BECOME A LIFE MEMBER AND YOU'LL JOIN PRESTIGIOUS COMPANY

**Fauna
& Flora**

Become a Life Member of Fauna & Flora International to show an extraordinary commitment to an organisation that has been at the forefront of conservation for over 100 years.

Since its inception in 1903 as the world's first international conservation organisation Fauna & Flora International has been working tirelessly for the preservation of plants and animals across the world. For over 100 years Life Members have provided the support and commitment that has helped us to achieve so much, not least key achievements such as:

- Reintroducing the Arabian oryx to the wild
- Establishing the International Gorilla Conservation Programme
- Establishing Vietnam's first locally managed conservation organisation

Collaboration is key to our approach, and wherever possible we work with other global conservation organisations to ensure we are effective and efficient. That's why in 2015 we moved into the David Attenborough Building of the Cambridge Conservation Initiative with several other global conservation groups. Now we are asking you to be part of our wider collaborative work by becoming a Life Member.

As a Life Member you will receive *Oryx*—The International Journal of Conservation and our annual magazine *Fauna & Flora*, and you will also be invited to special events, where you can network with some of the world's leading conservationists. You will be joining a select group of supporters who have shown an extraordinary commitment to international conservation.

By joining Fauna & Flora International as a Life Member with a one-off payment of £1,500 you will be making a genuine difference to our conservation work and will forever be part of our global conservation organisation.



Gary Morrisroe/FFI

"I have been a member of Fauna & Flora International since the 1950s... investment in the work of FFI is truly an investment in the future of our planet"

Sir David Attenborough

To join as a Life Member, you can:

Call us on +44 (0)1223 749 019

Email us at members@fauna-flora.org

Visit www.fauna-flora.org/life-membership

**Fauna
& Flora**
Saving Nature Together

- 137 Advancing conservation of threatened primates, *L. Oklander, A. Ang & R.A. Ikemeh*
- 139 Briefly
- 145 Conservation news
- Primate conservation**
- 155 Projecting forest cover in Madagascar's protected areas to 2050 and its implications for lemur conservation, *S.C. Rafanoharana, F.O.D. Andrianambinina, H.A. Rasamuel, P.O. Waeber, L. Wilmé & J.U. Ganzhorn*
- 164 Assessment of ring-tailed lemur *Lemur catta* populations in south-western Madagascar, *S. Randrianjaka, S. Calkins, T.M. Sefczek, C.L. Frasier, R. Randriamampionona, J.C. Rakotoniaina et al.*
- 167 Recent studies on Indian primates show declining population trends, even in protected areas, *S. Hameed, T. Bashir, M.N. Ali, M. Khanyari & A. Kumar*
- 179 Population dynamics and conservation status of the white-headed langur in the Chongzuo forest fragments, Guangxi, China, *H.X. Tang, H.L. Huang, Z.X. Wang, J.B. Wu, A.L. Wang, D.P. Nong et al.*
- 183 UAV-assisted counts of group size facilitate accurate population surveys of the Critically Endangered cao vit gibbon *Nomascus nasutus*, *O.R. Wearn, H. Trinh-Dinh, Q.K. Le & T.D. Nguyen*
- 187 Recommendations for the establishment of a trans-island canopy bridge network to support primate movement across Langkawi Island, Malaysia, *B. Galea, I. Mobarak, N.A. Izzati, M.Y. Fong, M.F.D. Abdullah, A.M. Mohd Bukhari et al.*
- 192 Developing a framework to improve global estimates of conservation area coverage, *R.E. Sykes, H.M.K. O'Neill, D. Juffe-Bignoli, K. Metcalfe, P.J. Stephenson, M.J. Struebig et al.*
- 202 Living with leopards: an assessment of conflict and people's attitudes towards the common leopard *Panthera pardus* in a protected area in the Indian Himalayan region, *M.A. Kichloo, A. Sohil & N. Sharma*
- 210 Environmental education in the classroom: pilot study in Cabo Verde suggests differing impacts on local knowledge and environmental attitudes, *R. Rice, M. Hejmadi, H. Silva, R.N. Kelsh, J. Agues, N. Engel & T. Székely*
- 218 Binturong ecology and conservation in pristine, fragmented and degraded tropical forests, *A. Honda, Z. Amir, C.P. Mendes, J.H. Moore & M.S. Luskin*
- 228 Living on the edge: forest edge effects on microclimate and terrestrial mammal activity in disturbed lowland forest in Sumatra, Indonesia, *H.D. Slater, P.K. Gillingham, V. Pratt, B. Eaton, S. Fletcher, A. Abdullah et al.*
- 240 Breeding in an agricultural landscape: conservation actions increase nest survival in a ground-nesting bird, *Á. Kiss, Z. Végvári, V. Kubelka, Á. Monoki, I. Kapocsi, S. Góri & T. Székely*
- 250 Translocation as a tool for the conservation of the jaguar *Panthera onca*: a case study in the Brazilian Atlantic Forest, *F.C.C. Azevedo, P.H. Nobre, G.A. Ferreira, R. Morato, R.C. de Paula, P.R. Amaral et al.*
- 255 Status of the snow leopard *Panthera uncia* in the Qilian Mountains, Gansu Province, China, *C. Zhang, T. Ma & D. Ma*
- 261 Linking crop availability, forest elephant visitation and perceptions of human–elephant interactions in villages bordering Ivindo National Park, Gabon, *W. Mbamy, C. Beirne, G.Z.L. Froese, M. Obiang Ebanega & J.R. Poulsen*
- 269 Binturong ecology and conservation in pristine, fragmented and degraded tropical forests—ERRATUM, *A. Honda, Z. Amir, C.P. Mendes, J.H. Moore & M.S. Luskin*
- Book reviews*
- 270 The Hidden Universe: Adventures in Biodiversity
- 270 The Killer Whale Journals: Our Love and Fear of Orcas
- 271 Why Sharks Matter: A Deep Dive with the World's Most Misunderstood Predator
- 272 The Cactus Hunters: Desire and Extinction in the Illicit Succulent Trade
- Cover* Madagascar has often made headlines for its high deforestation rates and conservation challenges, and the forest-dwelling Vulnerable brown lemur *Eulemur fulvus* of Madagascar (pictured) is one of more than 100 lemur species assessed on the IUCN Red List. However, extrapolation of current deforestation rates to 2050 indicates that the protected area system will continue to provide a stronghold for the conservation of forest ecosystems and lemurs for at least the next 30 years. This should allow sufficient time for the implementation of effective conservation measures. Along with five additional articles and the accompanying editorial, this issue of *Oryx* examines some of the major contemporary challenges for the conservation of primates. For further details, see pp. 137–138 & 155–191. (Photograph © David Pattyn/NaturePL.com)