

CHURCH HISTORY

**Volume 4
1935**

Reprinted with the permission of the original publisher
by
Periodicals Service Company
Germantown, NY
2002

Printed on acid-free paper.

*This reprint was reproduced from the
best original edition copy available.*

CHURCH HISTORY

Edited by

Matthew Spinka Robert Hastings Nichols
John Thomas McNeill

Vol. IV
1935

Published by

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

FOUNDED BY PHILIP SCHAFF, 1888: REORGANIZED, 1906: INCORPORATED BY ACT OF
THE LEGISLATURE OF NEW YORK, 1916

OFFICERS FOR 1935

JOHN THOMAS McNEILL.....*President*
WILHELM PAUCK.....*Vice-President*
ABDEL ROSS WENTZ.....*Secretary*
ROBERT HASTINGS NICHOLS.....*Treasurer*
MATTHEW SPINKA.....*Assistant Secretary*

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

WILLIAM WALKER ROCKWELL	WILLIAM WARREN SWEET
GEORGE WARREN RICHARDS	CONRAD HENRY MOEHLMAN
WINFRED ERNEST GARRISON	FREDERICK WILLIAM LOETSCHER
EDWARD STRONG WORCESTER	SHIRLEY JACKSON CASE
WILLIAM DAVID SCHERMERHORN	HERBERT W. SCHNEIDER

EDITORIAL BOARD OF CHURCH HISTORY

MATTHEW SPINKA, *Managing Editor*
ROBERT HASTINGS NICHOLS
JOHN THOMAS McNEILL, *ex officio*

PUBLICATION OFFICE, BERNE, INDIANA

EXECUTIVE AND EDITORIAL OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES

Beaver, R. Pierce, The Donatist Circumcellions	123-133
Fisher, Miles Mark, Friends of Humanity: a Quaker Anti-Slavery Influence	187-202
Grimm, Harold J., Luther's Inner Conflict: a Psychological Interpretation	173-186
Holter, Don W., The Rôle of the Church in Trans-Missouri ...	134-146
Larson, Laurence M., Problems of the Norwegian Church in the Eleventh Century	159-172
Loetscher, Frederick W., St. Augustine's Conception of the State	16-42
Lyttle, Charles: Lord Herbert of Cherbury, Apostle of Ethical Theism	247-267
Miller, Perry G. E., The Contribution of the Protestant Churches to Religious Liberty in Colonial America	57-66
Moore, Edmund A., Robert J. Breckinridge and the Slavery Aspect of the Presbyterian Schism of 1837	282-294
Riddle, Donald W., The Background of Modern Historical Study of Christianity	203-213
Schneider, Carl E., The Origin of the German Evangelical Synod of North America	268-281
Schneider, Herbert W., Post-War Protestantism	87-102
Spinka, Matthew, Post-War Eastern Orthodox Churches	103-122
Sweet, William Warren, The American Colonial Environment and Religious Liberty	43-56
Tornay, Stephen Chak, William Ockham's Political Philosophy	214-223

IN MEMORIAM

Ephraim Emerton	147
Ralph Brouwer Pomeroy	305
Henry Clay Vedder	305

MINUTES OF THE SOCIETY

The Tenth Spring Meeting, March, 1934	3-4
The Twenty-Eighth Annual Meeting, December, 1934	5-15
The Eleventh Spring Meeting, March, 1935	224-26

LIST OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY	295-304
------------------------------------	---------

ERRATUM

In Don W. Holter's article, "The Rôle of the Church in Trans-Missouri," p. 142, transpose the two bottom lines to follow the ninth line. The sentence should read: In addition to enhancing the town's reputation, the erection of a church made for the appearance of prosperity.

BOOK REVIEWS

Albion, R. G., and Dodson, L., eds., <i>Philip Vickers Fithian: Journal, 1775-1776</i>	81
Andrews, Mary E., <i>The Ethical Teaching of Paul</i>	75
Archer, John C., <i>Faiths Men Live By</i>	240-41
Bainton, Roland H., <i>Bibliography of the Continental Reformation: Materials Available in English</i>	243
Baisnée, Jules A., <i>France and the Establishment of the American Hierarchy</i>	76
Barnes, G. H. and Dumond, D. L., eds., <i>Letters of Theodore Dwight Weld, Angelina Grimké Weld, and Sarah Grimké, 1822-1844</i> . 2 vols.	148-149
Bauer, Walter, <i>Rechtgläubigkeit und Ketzerei im ältesten Christentum</i> ..	236-37
Berdyaeu, N., <i>Freedom and the Spirit</i>	309-310
Binder, Louis R., <i>Modern Religious Cults and Society</i>	154-55
Brown, William Adams, <i>The Church: Catholic and Protestant</i>	232-33
Budge, Sir Ernest A. Wallis, tr., <i>Stories of the Holy Fathers</i>	84
Case, Shirley Jackson, <i>Makers of Christianity from Jesus to Charlemagne</i>	71-72
Cell, George C., <i>The Rediscovery of John Wesley</i>	150-51
Constant, G., <i>The Reformation in England, Vol. I</i>	155
Curtis, Lionel, <i>Civitas Dei</i>	77-78
Delanglez, J., <i>The French Jesuits in Lower Louisiana</i>	314-315
Douglass, R. S., <i>History of Missouri Baptists</i>	315-316
Wade-Evans, Arthur W., <i>Welsh Christian Origins</i>	152-53
Garrison, Winfred E., <i>Intolerance</i>	231-32
Geary, Gerald J., <i>The Secularization of the California Missions (1810-1846)</i>	82-83
Goodenough, E. R., <i>By Light, Light</i>	228-29
Guy, F. Shaw, <i>Edmund Bailey O'Callaghan (1797-1880)</i>	81-82
Haller, William, ed., <i>Tracts on Liberty in the Puritan Revolution</i> , 3 vols.	69-70
Hamel, Adolf, <i>Der junge Luther und Augustin</i> , 2 vols.	70-71, 239
Haydon, A. Eustace, ed., <i>Modern Trends in World Religions</i>	153-54
Hollis, Christopher, <i>Thomas More</i>	151-52
Hughes, Philip, <i>A History of the Church, Vol. I</i>	72-73
Hunt, R. M. Carew, <i>Calvin</i>	78-79
James, F. and others, <i>The Beginnings of Our Religion</i>	233-34
Jarrett, Bede, <i>The Emperor Charles IV</i>	316
Jones, E. Stanley, <i>Christ's Alternative to Communism</i>	238
de Labriolle, P., <i>La reaction paienne</i>	313-314
Lenhart, John M., <i>Catholics and the American Declaration of Independence</i>	242
Lucas, Henry S., <i>The Renaissance and the Reformation</i>	230-31
McCallum, J. Ramsay, transl., <i>Abailard's Ethics</i>	235-36
McGiffert, Arthur C., <i>Christianity as History and Faith</i>	73-75
McLeister, Ira Ford, <i>History of the Wesleyan Methodist Church</i>	319-320
McNeill, John T., <i>Makers of Christianity from Alfred the Great to Schleiermacher</i>	316-317
Phillips, Walter A., <i>History of the Church of Ireland</i> , 3 vols.	67-69
Pinson, Koppel S., <i>Pietism as a Factor in the Rise of German Nationalism</i>	79-80
Rappoport, A. S., <i>Mediaeval Legends of Christ</i>	320
Reu, M., <i>Luther's German Bible</i>	308-309
Richards, Katharine Lambert, <i>How Christmas Came to the Sunday Schools</i>	318-319
Richardson, Cyril C., <i>The Christianity of Ignatius of Antioch</i>	311-312
Richardson, Ernest Cushing, <i>Materials for a Life of Jacopo de Varagine</i>	317-318
Romig, Edgar F., <i>William the Silent</i>	156
Sala, John R., <i>Preaching in the Anglo-Saxon Church</i>	242-43
Sanders, H. A., ed., <i>A Third Century Papyrus Codex of the Epistles of Paul</i>	312-313
Schwab, Paul J., <i>The Attitude of Wolfgang Musculus toward Religious Tolerance</i>	83
Seesholtz, Anna G., <i>Friends of God</i>	237-38
Simpson, W. Douglas, <i>The Celtic Church of Scotland</i>	229-30
Sykes, N., <i>Church and State in England in the Eighteenth Century</i>	307
Tindall, William Y., <i>John Bunyan—Mechanic Preacher</i>	234-35
Turnbull, Grace A., comp., <i>The Essence of Plotinus</i>	156
Walther, J. von, <i>Die Geschichte des Christentums, vol. 2</i>	80-81
Watters, M., <i>A History of the Church in Venezuela, 1810-30</i>	310-311
Wood, H. G., <i>Christianity and the Nature of History</i>	239-40

CHURCH HISTORY

EDITORIAL BOARD

MATTHEW SPINKA, *Managing Editor*
ROBERT HASTINGS NICHOLS
JOHN THOMAS MCNEILL, *ex officio*

Vol. IV

MARCH, 1935

No. 1

CONTENTS

MINUTES OF THE SOCIETY, MARCH, 1934	3
MINUTES OF THE SOCIETY AND THE COUNCIL, DECEMBER, 1934	5
ST. AUGUSTINE'S CONCEPTION OF THE STATE <i>Frederick William Loetscher</i>	16
THE AMERICAN COLONIAL ENVIRONMENT AND RELIGIOUS LIBERTY <i>William Warren Sweet</i>	43
THE CONTRIBUTION OF THE PROTESTANT CHURCH TO RELIGIOUS LIBERTY IN COLONIAL AMERICA <i>Perry G. E. Miller</i>	57
BOOK REVIEWS	67
PHILLIPS, W. A., ed.: <i>History of the Church of Ireland</i> , 3 vols.John T. McNeill	
HALLER, WILLIAM, ed.: <i>Tracts on Liberty in the Puritan Revolution</i> , 3 vols.Roland H. Bainton	
HAMEL, A.: <i>Der junge Luther und Augustin</i>B. H. Pershing	
CASE, S. J.: <i>The Makers of Christianity</i>Frederick D. Kerschner	
HUGHES, PHILIP: <i>A History of the Church, I</i>Matthew Spinka	
McGIFFERT, A. C.: <i>Christianity as History and Faith</i>R. H. Nichols	
ANDREWS, MARY E.: <i>The Ethical Teaching of Paul</i>E. F. Scott	

CONTENTS

- BAISNÉE, JULES A.: *France and the Establishment of the American Hierarchy*.....Charles Lyttle
- CURTIS, L.: *Civitas Dei*C. H. Moehlman
- HUNT, R. M. CAREW: *Calvin*Wilhelm Pauck
- PINSON, K. S.: *Pietism as a Factor in the Rise of German Nationalism*.....John B. Moose
- WALTHER, J. VON: *Die Geschichte des Christentums, vol. 2*John T. McNeill
- ALBION, DODSON, eds.: *Philip Vickers Fithian's Journal, 1775-76*Thomas C. Pears, Jr.
- GUY, F. SHAW: *Edmund Bailey O'Callaghan*John M. Lenhart, O. M. Cap.
- GEARY, GERALD J.: *The Secularization of the California Missions*Sandford Fleming
- SCHWAB, PAUL J.: *The Attitude of Wolfgang Musculus toward Religious Liberty*Gaius J. Slosser
- BUDGE, ERNEST A. WALLIS, tr.: *Stories of the Holy Fathers*Matthew Spinka