

# Ethics & International Affairs

VOLUME 29 • NUMBER 2 • SUMMER 2015

## Innocents Abroad? Liberal Educators in Illiberal Societies

*Jim Sleeper*

### ESSAY

**Against Moral Absolutism:  
Surveillance and Disclosure  
After Snowden**

*Rahul Sagar*

### FEATURES

**The Responsibility to  
Protect Turns Ten**

*Alex J. Bellamy*

**Just War Theory and the  
Last of Last Resort**

*Eamon Aloyo*

**The Idea of Universality in  
the Sustainable  
Development Goals**

*Graham Long*

### REVIEW ESSAY

**Human Rights Law Without  
Natural Moral Rights**

*Rowan Cruft*

### REVIEWS

**Political Order and Political  
Decay: From the Industrial  
Revolution to the  
Globalization of Democracy**

*Francis Fukuyama*

REVIEW BY JACK SNYDER

**The Ethics of Immigration**

*Joseph Carens*

REVIEW BY MICHAEL BLAKE

**Reason in a Dark Time:  
Why the Struggle Against  
Climate Change Failed—  
and What It Means for Our  
Future**

*Dale Jamieson*

REVIEW BY DANIEL BODANSKY

100 | **CARNEGIE  
COUNCIL**  
1914 – 2014

# Ethics & International Affairs

VOLUME 29 · NUMBER 2 · SUMMER 2015

**CARNEGIE COUNCIL**  
*The Voice for Ethics  
in International Affairs*

# Ethics & International Affairs

THE JOURNAL OF THE CARNEGIE COUNCIL

EDITOR IN CHIEF *Joel H. Rosenthal*

EDITOR *John Tessitore*

DEPUTY EDITOR/MANAGING EDITOR *Zornitsa Stoyanova-Yerburgh*

SENIOR EDITOR *Zach Dorfman*

EDITORIAL FELLOW *S. Mark Edwards*

COPY EDITOR *Meghan Lynn*

BUSINESS MANAGER *Eva Becker*

## EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

*Christian Barry*

*Alex J. Bellamy*

*Allen Buchanan*

*Deen Chatterjee*

*Robyn Eckersley*

*Ann Florini*

*Joy Gordon*

*Nikolas Gvosdev*

*Ian Hurd*

*Anthony F. Lang, Jr.*

*Anthony Langlois*

*David Luban*

*David R. Mapel*

*Darrel Moellendorf*

*Terry Nardin*

*David Rodin*

*S. Prakash Sethi*

*Henry Shue*

*Jennifer Welsh*

*Leif Wenar*

## Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs

The Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs is an independent, nonpartisan, non-sectarian, tax-exempt organization founded in 1914 by Andrew Carnegie. Since its beginnings, the Carnegie Council has asserted its strong belief that ethics, as informed by the world's principal moral and religious traditions, is an inevitable and integral component of all policy decisions, whether in the realm of economics, politics, or national security. The interrelationship of ethics and foreign policy is thus the unifying theme of all Carnegie Council programs. By promoting a greater understanding of the values and conditions that ensure peaceful relations among nations, the Carnegie Council hopes to contribute to a better life for people everywhere.

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES

*Jonathan E. Colby*

*Barbara Crossette*

*Michael W. Doyle*

*Richard A. Edlin,*

*Treasurer*

*Anthony L. Faillace,*

*Vice Chairman*

*Jonathan Gage*

*Julian Harper*

*Steven D. Hibbard,*

*Vice Chairman*

*Haris Hromic*

*Bruce W. Jentleson*

*Zachary Karabell*

*Susan King*

*Eddie Mandhry*

*Violy McCausland-Seve*

*Amir Pasic*

*Alexander H. Platt*

*Joel H. Rosenthal,*

*President*

*Robert G. Shaw,*

*Chairman*

*Michael J. Smith*

*Robert P. Smith*

*James P. Wind*

HONORARY TRUSTEE *Maurice S. Spanbock, Esq.*

INTERNATIONAL HONORARY TRUSTEE *Eiji Uehiro*

# Contents

- Contributors** 125
- ESSAYS** **Innocents Abroad? Liberal Educators in Illiberal Societies**  
*Jim Sleeper* 127
- Against Moral Absolutism: Surveillance and Disclosure After Snowden**  
*Rahul Sagar* 145
- FEATURES** **The Responsibility to Protect Turns Ten**  
*Alex J. Bellamy* 161
- Just War Theory and the Last of Last Resort**  
*Eamon Aloyo* 187
- The Idea of Universality in the Sustainable Development Goals**  
*Graham Long* 203
- REVIEW ESSAY** **Human Rights Law Without Natural Moral Rights**  
*Rowan Cruft* 223
- REVIEWS** ***Political Order and Political Decay: From the Industrial Revolution to the Globalization of Democracy***  
*Francis Fukuyama*  
REVIEW BY JACK SNYDER 233
- The Ethics of Immigration***  
*Joseph Carens*  
REVIEW BY MICHAEL BLAKE 237
- Reason in a Dark Time: Why the Struggle Against Climate Change Failed—and What It Means for Our Future***  
*Dale Jamieson*  
REVIEW BY DANIEL BODANSKY 240
- Briefly Noted** 243
- SUBMISSIONS** **Guidelines for Submission** 245
- RESOURCES** For additional Carnegie Council resources on the topics addressed in these pages, please visit [www.eiajournal.org](http://www.eiajournal.org).

ETHICS & INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (ISSN 0892-6794 print; ISSN 1747-7093 online).

**Publisher**

*Ethics & International Affairs* is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013.

**Information for subscribers**

*Ethics & International Affairs* is published in four issues per year. Institutional subscription prices for 2014 are: Print & Online: US \$463 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £284 + VAT elsewhere. Institutions electronic only: US\$413 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK£251 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only: US\$41 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK£28 + VAT elsewhere. Correspondence concerning subscriptions should be sent to: Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994, USA for customers in the USA, Canada, or Mexico. Customers elsewhere should contact: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK. The price includes online access to the current and all online back files to January 1st 1997, where available.

**Delivery Terms and Legal Title**

Prices include delivery of print journals to the recipient's address. Delivery terms are Delivered Duty Unpaid (DDU); the recipient is responsible for paying any import duty or taxes. Legal title passes to the customer on despatch by our distributors.

**Production Editor:** Diane Davis (email: [ddavis@cambridge.org](mailto:ddavis@cambridge.org)).

**Electronic Access** Access to this journal is available free online within institutions in the developing world through the AGORA initiative with the FAO, the HINARI initiative with the WHO and the OARE initiative with UNEP. For information, visit [www.aginternetwork.org](http://www.aginternetwork.org), [www.healthinternetwork.org](http://www.healthinternetwork.org), [www.oarescience.org](http://www.oarescience.org).

**Abstracting and Indexing Services** The Journal is indexed by Academic Search (EBSCO), Academic Search Premier (EBSCO), CSA Environmental Sciences & Pollution Management Database (CSA/CIG), CSA Sustainability Science Abstracts (CSA/CIG), Current Abstracts (EBSCO), Current Contents®/Social and Behavioral Sciences (Thomson Reuters), Expanded Academic ASAP (Thomson Gale), IBSS: International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (LSE), InfoTrac, International Political Science Abstracts (IPSA), Journal Citation Reports/ Social Sciences Edition (Thomson Reuters), OMNIFILE Full Text Mega Edition (OMNIFILE), PAIS: Public Affairs Information Service (CSA/CIG), Proquest 5000 (ProQuest), Proquest Discovery (ProQuest), Proquest Platinum (ProQuest), Proquest Research Library (ProQuest), Proquest Social Science Journals (ProQuest), Social Sciences Citation Index\* (Thomson Reuters), Social Sciences Index/Abstracts (HW Wilson), Student Resource Center College (w/ Academic ASAP), Wilson OMNIFILE Full Text Select (HW Wilson) and Worldwide Political Sciences Abstracts (CSA/CIG).

**Disclaimer** The Publisher, Carnegie Council, and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher, Council and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher, Council and Editors of the products advertised.

**Copyright and Photocopying** Copyright © 2014 Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available at: <http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm> Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email: [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com).

Printed in USA by The Sheridan Press.

View this journal online at [journals.cambridge.org/EIA](http://journals.cambridge.org/EIA).

ISSN 0892-6794 (Print)

ISSN 1747-7093 (Online)

Ethics &  
International  
Affairs