

OCTOBER 1974
FOURTEENTH YEAR — No. 163

international review of the red cross



INTER ARMA CARITAS

GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ERIC MARTIN, Doctor of Medicine, Honorary Professor of the University of Geneva
President (member since 1973)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Chairman of the Legal Commission, Associate
Professor at the University of Geneva, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, *Vice-President* (1969)
- Mr. HANS BACHMANN, Doctor of Laws, Director of Finance of Winterthur (1958)
- Mr. MAX PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1961)
- Mr. ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, former member of the Swiss National Council, former
Secretary-General of the International Metal Workers Federation (1965)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate
Institute of International Studies, Geneva (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, former ICRC Director-General (1967)
- Mr. WALDEMAR JUCKER, Doctor of Laws, Secretary, Union syndicale suisse (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICH, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, Bachelor of Laws, former Ambassador (1971)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies
and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the
Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Miss MARION ROTHENBACH, Master of Social Work (University of Michigan), Reader
at the Ecole des Sciences sociales et politiques of the University of Lausanne (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Bank Manager (1974)
- Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT, Managing Director (1974)

Honorary members: Mr. JACQUES CHENEVIÈRE, *Honorary Vice-President*;
Miss LUCIE ODIER, *Honorary Vice-President*; Messrs. GUILLAUME BORDIER,
PAUL CARRY, Mrs. MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN BERCHEM,
Messrs. SAMUEL A. GONARD, ÉDOUARD DE HALLER, RODOLFO OLGATI,
PAUL RUEGGER, DIETRICH SCHINDLER, FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET,
ALFREDO VANNOTTI.

EXECUTIVE BOARD

- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, *President*
Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICH, *Vice-President*
Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT
Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE
Dr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP
Mr. JEAN PICTET
Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT
Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, *Deputy member*
-

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

OCTOBER 1974 - No. 163

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

MISCELLANEOUS

Walter Bargatzky: Red Cross unity in the world	515
Danièle Bujard: The Geneva Convention of 1864 and the Brussels Conference of 1874	527

Conference of Government Experts on Weapons which may cause Unnecessary Suffering or have Indiscriminate Effects	538
ICRC Action in Cyprus	542
ICRC President in Bulgaria and the USSR	550
The ICRC and the reuniting of dispersed families	553

League annual report	557
--------------------------------	-----

Postal relations to be maintained in the event of dispute, conflict or war	558
Reuniting of dispersed families	565

**FRENCH EDITION
OF THE REVIEW**

The French edition of this Review is issued every month under the title of *Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge*. It is, in principle, identical with the English edition and may be obtained under the same conditions.

**SUPPLEMENTS
TO THE REVIEW**

SPANISH

Danièle Bujard: El Convenio de Ginebra de 1864 y la Conferencia de Bruselas de 1874 — Conferencia de expertos gubernamentales sobre armas que pueden causar males superfluos o dañar sin discriminación.

GERMAN

Danièle Bujard: Die Genfer Konvention von 1864 und die Brüsseler Konferenz von 1874 — Regierungsexpertenkonferenz über den Einsatz gewisser herkömmlicher Waffen.

**INTERNATIONAL
REVIEW OF
THE RED CROSS**

*The International Review is published each month by the
International Committee of the Red Cross*

17, avenue de la Paix, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland
Postal Cheque No. 12-1767.

Annual subscription: Sw. Fr. 30.— (\$10.—)
Single copy Sw. Fr. 3.— (\$1.—)

EDITOR: J.-G. LOSSIER

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.