

THE *Journal*
OF
Asian
Studies

Vol. XVI: No. 2 Feb. 1957

Contents

ARTICLES

181. . . . The Ruin of Ancient Ceylon
RHOADS MURPHEY
201. . . . The Heroes and Heroines of Modern Chinese Fiction: From Ah Q to
Wu Tzu-hsü
CHUN-JO LIU
213. . . . The Kuomintang and Economic Stagnation, 1928-37
DOUGLAS S. PAAUW
221. . . . The Tax System of Outer Mongolia, 1911-55: A Brief History
FRANKLYN D. HOLZMAN
237. . . . Chinese Assimilation and Thai Politics
G. WILLIAM SKINNER
251. . . . Language Problems in the Rural Development of North India
JOHN J. GUMPERZ

REVIEW ARTICLES

261. . . . Needham on Chinese Philosophy and Science
DERK BODDE
271. . . . Japanese Influences on Western Architecture
PHILIP THIEL
274. . . . Some Additions to Gandhi Literature
JOAN V. BONDURANT

Articles in the *Journal of Asian Studies* represent neither the views of the Far Eastern Association nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors.

COPYRIGHT 1957 BY THE FAR EASTERN ASSOCIATION, INC.

The *Journal* is indexed in the *International Index to Periodicals*. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

BOOK REVIEWS

- 281.... Michael & Taylor, *The Far East in the Modern World* JAMES E. SHERIDAN
 283.... Battistini, *The United States and Asia* JOHN ALBERT WHITE
 284.... PEP, *World Population and Resources* N. V. SOVANI
 286.... Wheeler, *Rome Beyond the Imperial Frontiers* VICTOR PURCELL
 287.... Fisher & Bondurant, *Indian Views of Sino-Indian Relations* C. MARTIN WILBUR
 288.... Liu, *A Military History of Modern China 1924-1949* J. K. FAIRBANK
 290.... Tan, *The Boxer Catastrophe* PING-CHIA KUO
 291.... Two reports of the HRR1 O. EDMUND CLUBB
 293.... Sun & De Francis, *Chinese Social History* A. FEUERWERKER
 295.... Balazs, *Etudes sur la société et l'économie de la Chine médiévale, Vol. I-II* ARTHUR F. WRIGHT
 298.... Gripekoven, *Confucius et son temps* ARTHUR WALEY
 Liu, *Confucius: His Life and Time* H. F. SCHURMANN
 300.... Saeki, *The Nestorian Documents and Relics in China* KUN CHANG
 301.... Egerod, *The Lungu Dialect* SØREN EGEROD
 303.... Bodman, *Spoken Amoy Hokkien, Vol. I* MILLARD ROGERS
 304.... Starr, tr., *Ch'êng-tzú-yai: The Black Pottery Culture Site at Lung-shan-chên* GEORGE A. KENNEDY
 306.... Morohashi, *Dai Kanwa jiten, Vol. I* ROBERT H. BROWER
 307.... Morrison, *Modern Japanese Fiction* CHARLES E. HAMILTON
 310.... Keene, tr., *The Setting Sun* HAROLD P. STERN
 310.... Gray, *Japanese Screen Painting* HEROLD J. WIENS
 312.... McCune, *Korea's Heritage* JOHN ALBERT WHITE
 314.... Raeff, *Siberia and the Reforms of 1822* DENZEL CARR
 315.... Kähler, *Grammatik der Bahasa Indonésia* HENRY HENNE
 317.... Haas, *Thai Reader. Thai Vocabulary. The Thai System of Writing.*
 319.... Jones & U Khin, *The Burmese Writing System*
 Penzl, *A Grammar of Pashto*
 Miller, *The Tibetan System of Writing* M. B. EMENEAU
 321.... Qureshi, *The Pakistani Way of Life* WILLIAM S. METZ
 323.... Shorter Notices
 329.... COMMUNICATIONS
 333.... NEWS OF THE PROFESSION Prepared by GEORGE M. BECKMANN

The *Journal of Asian Studies*, known until September 1956 as the *Far Eastern Quarterly*, is published by The Far Eastern Association, Inc., to be renamed The Association for Asian Studies, Inc., The *Journal* is published in November, February, May, and August, and the annual *Bibliography of Asian Studies*, formerly known as the *Far Eastern Bibliography*, is published as a fifth number of the *Journal* in September. Subscription for the five numbers is \$7.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included; single numbers are \$1.75 for regular issues, and \$2.00 for the *Bibliography*. Back numbers of the *Journal* and *Quarterly*, if available, may be ordered from the Secretary at \$1.75 each. Application for membership in The Far Eastern Association, subscriptions to the *Journal*, or correspondence regarding the Association should be addressed to Ronald S. Anderson, P. O. Box 2067, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Association members receive the *Journal*. Annual dues are \$7.00, payable on April 1. Correspondence concerning articles, books for review, and book reviews should be addressed to Donald H. Shively, 105 Durant Hall, University of California, Berkeley 4, California. Material for the "News of the Profession" section should be sent to George M. Beckmann, Department of History, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas. Titles for the *Bibliography* should be sent to Howard P. Linton, East Asiatic Library, Columbia University, New York 27, New York. Communications concerning advertising should be sent to the Advertising Manager, Edwin L. Neville, Jr., 222 East 46th Street, New York 17, New York; MURray Hill 2-2363. Entered as second-class matter at the post office of Ann Arbor, Michigan, under act of March 3, 1879. Additional entry at Baltimore, Maryland.