

# CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	x
TOMMY KOH	
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
<i>Table of International Cases</i>	xvii
<i>Table of International Treaties</i>	xxi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxiv
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PART I The Development and Status of the Exclusive Economic Zone 11</b>	
<b>2 Origins and Evolution of the Exclusive Economic Zone</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1 Early Claims to Marine Living Resources	13
2.2 The 1930 Hague Codification Conference	17
2.3 Early Initiatives for a 200-Mile Maritime Zone	22
2.4 Development of the Exclusive Economic Zone Concept	27
2.5 Conclusion	35
<b>3 The Exclusive Economic Zone in the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea</b>	<b>37</b>
3.1 The Exclusive Economic Zone as a New Legal Regime	38
3.2 The Jurisdictional Framework of the Exclusive Economic Zone	45
3.3 The Status of the Exclusive Economic Zone	64
3.4 Conclusion	71
<b>PART II Competing Uses of the Exclusive Economic Zone 75</b>	
<b>4 The Impact of Coastal State's Rights on the Navigational Freedoms</b>	<b>77</b>
4.1 The Scope of the Navigational Freedoms	78

4.2	Sovereign Rights over Natural Resources and Other Economic Activities	82
4.3	Jurisdiction to Protect and Preserve the Marine Environment	103
4.4	Rights and Jurisdiction with Regard to Artificial Islands, Installations and Structures	124
4.5	Resolving Disputes Concerning the Navigational Freedoms	134
4.6	Modified Freedoms in the Exclusive Economic Zone	139
<b>5</b>	<b>Coastal State Rights and the Freedom of the Laying of Submarine Cables and Pipelines</b>	<b>142</b>
5.1	Basic Facts about Submarine Cables and Pipelines	143
5.2	The Legal Framework of Submarine Cables and Pipelines	148
5.3	Limitations on the Freedom to Lay Submarine Cables and Pipelines	156
5.4	Protecting Submarine Cables and Pipelines	177
5.5	Resolving Disputes Concerning the Laying of Submarine Cables and Pipelines	193
5.6	Conclusion	196
	<b>PART III Resolving Conflicts Regarding Unattributed Rights and Jurisdiction in the Exclusive Economic Zone</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Military Activities</b>	<b>201</b>
6.1	Military Uses of the Sea in Peacetime	202
6.2	Military Security in the Exclusive Economic Zone	221
6.3	Conflicts Regarding Military Activities in the Exclusive Economic Zone	233
6.4	International Efforts to Reconcile Conflicts over Military Activities	260
6.5	The Way Forward	267
<b>7</b>	<b>Maritime Security</b>	<b>271</b>
7.1	The Concept of Maritime Security	272
7.2	Legal Framework to Address Maritime Security Threats	278
7.3	Coastal State Implementation under the Current Legal Framework	285
7.4	International Efforts to Enhance Maritime Security	300
7.5	The Way Forward	313
<b>8</b>	<b>Underwater Archaeological and Historical Objects</b>	<b>322</b>
8.1	Introduction	322
8.2	Overview of the Legal Framework	325

8.3	Rights and Jurisdiction over Activities Affecting Archaeological and Historical Objects	345
8.4	Settlement of Disputes	357
8.5	Conclusion	359
9	<b>General Conclusions</b>	<b>362</b>
	<i>Select Bibliography</i>	369
	<i>Index</i>	377