THE JOURNAL OF

MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 50 NUMBER I MARCH 2012



AGNES ANDERSSON DJURFELDT Seasonality and farm/non-farm interactions in Western Kenya

1963-2019

JOHANNA BOERSCH-SUPAN Intergenerational tensions in post-conflict Sierra Leone

MIRCO GÖPFERT Security in Niamey

AMY R. POTEETE Electoral competition in Botswana

JOANNA SADGROVE, ROBERT M. VANDERBECK, JOHAN ANDERSSON, GILL VALENTINE AND KEVIN WARD The politics of homosexuality in Uganda

SETARGEW KENAW Mobile telephones in Ethiopia

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS & RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA EDITED BY CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM

CAMBRIDGE

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

EDITORS

Editor: Christopher Clapham, African Studies Centre, 7 West Road, Cambridge CB3 9DP, United Kingdom; e-mail: csc34@cam.ac.uk

Associate Editor: Paul Nugent, Centre of African Studies, Chrystal Macmillan Building, 15A George Square, Edinburgh EH8 9CD, UK; e-mail: Paul.Nugent@ed.ac.uk

Book Review Editor: Nic Cheeseman, African Studies Centre, Oxford UK. Future book reviews to be sent to: Elliott Green, Department of International Development, London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London, WC2A 2AE, UK. email:e.d.green@lse.ac.uk

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Joseph Ayee, University of KwaZulu-Natal CATHERINE BOONE, University of Texas at Austin MICHAEL BRATTON, Michigan State University ROSALEEN DUFFY, University of Manchester JAMES FERGUSON, Stanford University VINCENT FOUCHER, Université de Bordeaux JEFFREY HERBST, Colgate University PETER LEWIS, SAIS, Johns Hopkins University, Washington DC TERRENCE LYONS, George Mason University KENNETH MENKHAUS, Davidson College FRANCIS NYAMNJOH, University of Cape Town WILL RENO, Northwestern University KJETIL TRONVOLL, University of Oslo DENIS M. Tull, German Institute for International Affairs and Security, Berlin NICOLAS VAN DE WALLE, Cornell University JANKEES VAN DONGE, Afrikastudiecentrum Leiden MEGAN VAUGHAN, University of Cambridge

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU; Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133; and 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia.

The subscription price (which includes postage by air where appropriate, plus electronic access to institutional subscribers) of volume 50, 2012, is £250 net (US \$438 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £50 (US \$80) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use. Single parts cost £66 (US \$116 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £225 (US \$388 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Four parts form a volume. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be placed with a bookseller or subscription agent or sent to the publishers (in the USA, Canada and Mexico to the American Branch). Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster:* send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

Internet Access

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at journals.cambridge.org. For further information on other Press titles access cambridge.org

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organisations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$12.00. Code 0022–278x/2012/\$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 50 MARCH 2012 NUMBER 1 **ARTICLES** SEASONALITY AND FARM/NON-FARM INTERACTIONS IN WESTERN KENYA AGNES ANDERSSON DJURFELDT, Department of Human Geography, Lund University, Sölvegatan 12, 223 62 Lund, Sweden. Email: Agnes.Andersson_Djurfeldt@keg.lu.se THE GENERATIONAL CONTRACT IN FLUX: INTERGENERATIONAL TENSIONS IN POST-CONFLICT SIERRA LEONE JOHANNA BOERSCH-SUPAN, Nuffield College, Oxford OX1 1NF, United Kingdom. Email: johanna@boersch-supan.de 25 SECURITY IN NIAMEY: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE ON POLICING AND AN ACT OF TERRORISM IN NIGER MIRCO GÖPFERT, Department of Anthropology and African Studies, Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz, Forum Universitatis 6, 55099 Mainz, Germany. Email: mirco.goepfert@uni-mainz.de 53 ELECTORAL COMPETITION, FACTIONALISM, AND PERSISTENT PARTY DOMINANCE IN BOTSWANA AMY R. POTEETE, Department of Political Science, Concordia University, 1455 de Maisonneuve Blvd. W., Montreal, QC H3G 1M8 Canada. Email: amypoteete@gmail.com 75 MORALITY PLAYS AND MONEY MATTERS: TOWARDS A SITUATED UNDERSTANDING OF THE POLITICS OF HOMOSEXUALITY IN UGANDA JOANNA SADGROVE, ROBERT M. VANDERBECK, JOHAN ANDERSSON and GILL VALENTINE, School of Geography, and KEVIN WARD, School of Religions and Theology, University of Leeds, Leeds LS2 9/T, United Kingdom. Email: j.e.m.Sadgrove@leeds.ac.uk 103 CULTURAL TRANSLATION OF MOBILE TELEPHONES: MEDIATION OF STRAINED COMMUNICATION AMONG ETHIOPIAN MARRIED COUPLES SETARGEW KENAW, University of Bayreuth, Germany, and Department of Philosophy and Institute of Ethiopian Studies, Addis Ababa University, POB 1176, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. Email: setargew.kenaw@gmail.com 131

REVIEWS

Development and Politics from Below: exploring religious spaces in the African state edited by B. BOMPANI and M. FRAHM-ARP	
Paul Gifford, so as	157
Borders and Borderlands as Resources in the Horn of Africa by D. Feyissa and M. V. Hoehne	
Gregor Dobler, Freiburg University	158
Pioneers, Settlers, Aliens, Exiles: the decolonisation of white identity in Zimbabwe by J. L. Fisher Brian Raftopoulos, Solidarity Peace Trust and University of the Western Cape	159
Whiteness in Rhodesia: race, landscape, and the problem of belonging by D. M. Hughes Terence Ranger, Oxford University	160
The Early Morning Phone Call: Somali refugee remittances by A. LINDLEY Neil Carrier, African Studies Centre, Oxford University	162
South Africa Pushed to the Limit: the political economy of change by H. Marais Colin Bundy, Oxford University	163
Representing Bushmen: South Africa and the origin of language by S. MORAN Chris Low, Oxford University	165
Oil and Insurgency in the Niger Delta: managing the complex politics of petro violence edited by C. Obi and S. A. Rustad Kathiyn Nwajiaku-Dahou, Oxford University	167
Ratifyii Wajiaku-Dailott, Osjota Ottoeisay	107
Nostalgia for the Future: West Africa after the Cold War by C. Piot Joe Philp, Cambridge University	168
War Veterans in Zimbabwe's Revolution: challenging neo-colonialism and settler and international capital by W. Sadomba	
Bruce Mutsvairo, Amsterdam University College	170
A New Scramble for Africa: imperialism, investment and development edited by R. Southall and H. Melber	
Dinah Rajak, University of Sussex	171
Making History in Mugabe's Zimbabwe: politics, intellectuals and the media by B. M. Tendi Charles Laurie, Oxford University	173