

**NEW
PERSPECTIVES
ON TURKEY**

No. 58 | Spring 2018

New Perspectives on Turkey is a peer-reviewed social science journal published biannually. The aim of the journal is to provide an intellectual platform for scholarly debates and ideas relating to the history, politics, society, economy and culture of Turkey and the Ottoman Empire. In addition to research directly concerned with Turkey and the Ottoman Empire, comparative perspectives and theoretical contributions relevant to such research are also actively solicited. The variety of material in the past issues - ranging from Ottoman history to contemporary politics, from sociological inquiries to economic analysis, and from general theoretical concerns to interventions in specific debates - reflects the diversity of the journal's area of interests. *New Perspectives on Turkey* publishes articles, book reviews, review articles, commentaries, interviews and reports on conferences. Each submission goes through a double blind review process. *New Perspectives on Turkey's* policy is that published articles make original and strong theoretical and/or empirical contributions in their scholarly fields.

Subscription information

New Perspectives on Turkey is published twice a year (May and November) by Cambridge University Press, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

The subscription price of Volumes 58-59 (2018) including delivery by air where appropriate (but excluding VAT), is \$385.00 (£230.00) for institutions print and online; \$353.00 (£225.00) for institutions online only. Individual subscriptions are available at \$116.00 (£70.00) for print only.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA; or Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England. Alternatively orders may be placed online at journals.cambridge.org/npt.

For single issues, please contact subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org.

Advertising

For information on display ad sizes, rates, and deadlines for copy, please visit the journal homepage at journals.cambridge.org/npt or contact usadsales@cambridge.org.

ISSN: 0896-6346

EISSN: 1305-3299

© New Perspectives on Turkey and Cambridge University Press, 2018. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms and contacts are available at: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/rightsandpermissions>

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center <http://www.copyright.com>, email: info@copyright.com.

Postmaster: Send address changes to *New Perspectives on Turkey*, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, nongovernmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Limited, Glasgow.

<https://doi.org/10.1017/npt.2018.13> Published online by Cambridge University Press

**NEW
PERSPECTIVES
ON TURKEY**

Editors

Biray Kolluođlu, Bođaziçi University, Turkey
Deniz Yökseker, İstanbul Aydın University, Turkey

Book Review Editors

Can Nacar, Koç University, Turkey
Z. Umut Türem, Bođaziçi University, Turkey

Editorial Board

Asuman Suner, İstanbul Technical University, Turkey
Ayfer Bartu Candan, Bođaziçi University, Turkey
Ayşe Çađlar, University of Vienna, Austria
Ayşe Öncü, Sabancı University, Turkey
Cengiz Kırli, Bođaziçi University, Turkey
Cihan Z. Tuđal, University of California, Berkeley, USA
Çađlar Keyder, Binghamton University, USA
Dani Rodrik, Harvard University, USA
Erol Körođlu, Bođaziçi University, Turkey
Fikret Şenses, Middle East Technical University, Turkey
Murat Koyuncu, Bođaziçi University, Turkey
Reşat Kasaba, University of Washington, USA
Selim Deringil, Lebanese American University, Lebanon
Senem Aydın-Düzgit, Sabancı University, Turkey
Seteney Shami, Social Science Research Council, USA
Şevket Pamuk, Bođaziçi University, Turkey
Ümit Cizre, İstanbul Şehir University, Turkey
Yael Navaro-Yashin, Cambridge University, UK
Zafer Yenil, Bođaziçi University, Turkey

Editorial Assistant

Cemre Baytok

Manuscript Editor

Michael Douglas Sheridan

New Perspectives on Turkey is indexed and abstracted by the Social Science Citation Index, Sociological Abstracts, Worldwide Political Science Abstracts, Historical Abstracts and America: History and Life

Book Design

Emre Çıkinođu, BEK

ISSN: 1305-3299

Editorial

1 Editors' Letter
Biray Kolluoğlu and Deniz Yüksekser

Articles

5 Toward a New Political Regime in Turkey: From Competitive Toward Full Authoritarianism
Koray Çalışkan

35 Early Riser, Late Bloomer: Contextualizing Turkish Health Achievements in the Last 50 years *vis-à-vis* China and the Global Picture of Development
İlhan Can Özen

93 Fossil Fuel Subsidies as a Lose-lose: Fiscal and Environmental Burdens in Turkey
Sevil Acar, Sarah Challe, Stamatios Christopoulos and Giovanna Christo

125 The Southeastern Anatolia Project (GAP) Revisited: The Evolution of GAP Over Forty Years
Arda Bilgen

155 Eroding the Symbolic Significance of Veiling? The Islamic Fashion Magazine *Âlâ*, Consumerism, and the Challenged Boundaries of the "Islamic Neighborhood"
Feyda Sayan-Cengiz

Commentary

179 From Migration Transition to Integration Challenge
Franck Düvell

Review Article

201 Politics of the Square: Remembering Gezi Park Protests Five Years Later
Kaan Ağartan

Book Reviews

219 Aysel Yıldız. *Crisis and Rebellion in the Ottoman Empire: The Downfall of a Sultan in the Age of Revolution*. London: I.B.Tauris, 2017

Anna Vakali

222 Tahir Abbas. *Contemporary Turkey in Conflict: Ethnicity, Islam and Politics*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2017
Ahmet Erdi Öztürk

226 Metin Coşgel and Boğaç Ergene. *The Economics of Ottoman Justice: Settlement and Trial in the Sharia Courts*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016
Ufuk Adak

229 A. Kadir Yıldırım. *Muslim Democratic Parties in the Middle East: Economy and Politics of Islamist Moderation*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2016

Talat Karataş