## Special Section: Bioethics and War

## CQ

## Sources/Bibliography

How complicit are doctors in abuses of detainees? [Comment]. *Lancet* 2004;364: 637-8.

Preventing war through non-violent direct involvement in conflict: I. Principles and background. *Medicine, Conflict, and Survival* 2001;17:309–22.

Annas GJ. Unspeakably cruel—Torture, medical ethics, and the law. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2005;352:2127–32.

Arya N, Zurbrigg S. Operation infinite injustice: Impact of sanctions and prospective war on the people of Iraq. *Canadian Journal of Public Health* 2003;94:9–12.

Atlas RM. Biodefense research: An emerging conundrum. *Current Opinion in Biotechnology* 2005;16:239–42.

Baer HU, Gilgen P. Experiences of the course. International Course on the Law of Armed Conflict. *Military Medicine* 2002; 167(Suppl.):32–3.

Bloche MG, Marks JH. Doctors and interrogators at Guantanamo Bay. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2005;353:6–8.

Bloche MG, Marks JH. When doctors go to war. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2005;352:3-6.

Breithaupt H. Science and war. The conflict in the Middle East has started a discussion in academic circles about the responsibility of scientists in times of political turmoil. *EMBO Reports* 2002;3:596–8.

Cohen E. Bioethics in wartime. *New Atlantis* 2003;3:23–33.

Cohen SP. Doctors and interrogation. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2005;353:1633–4.

DeMaria AN. The physician and war. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology* 2003;41:889–90.

Deutscher M. The responsibility to protect. *Medicine, Conflict, and Survival* 2005;21:28–34.

Eckenwiler L. Ethics and the underpinnings of policy in biodefense and emergency preparedness. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2005;14:306–15; discussion 16–21.

Forge J. The morality of weapons research. *Science and Engineering Ethics* 2004;10:531–42.

Geiderman JM. Ethics seminars: Physician complicity in the Holocaust: Historical review and reflections on emergency medicine in the 21st century, part I. *Academic Emergency Medicine* 2002;9:223–31.

Geiderman JM. Ethics seminars: Physician complicity in the Holocaust: Historical review and reflections on emergency medicine in the 21st century, part II. *Academic Emergency Medicine* 2002;9:232–40.

Gross ML. Bioethics and armed conflict: Mapping the moral dimensions of medicine and war. *Hastings Center Report* 2004; 34:22–30.

Gross ML. Physician-assisted draft evasion: Civil disobedience, medicine, and war. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2005; 14:444–54.

Harding-Pink D. Humanitarian medicine: Up the garden path and down the slippery slope. *BMJ (Clinical Research ed.)* 2004;329: 398–9.

Hemmings R. "The blameless physician": Narrative and pain, Sassoon and Rivers. *Literature and Medicine* 2005;24:109–26.

Howe EG. Dilemmas in military medical ethics since 9/11. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 2003;13:175–88.

Jones JW, McCullough LB, Richman BW. The military physician's ethical response to evidence of torture. *Surgery* 2004;136: 1090–3.

Kaebnick GE. How to think about stemming an insurgency. *Hastings Center Report* 2004;34:2.

## CQ Sources/Bibliography

Lee PR, Conant M, Jonsen AR, Heilig S. Participation in torture and interrogation: An inexcusable breach of medical ethics [Perspective]. *Cambridge Quarterly of Health-care Ethics* 2006;15:202–3.

Lifton RJ. Doctors and torture. New England Journal of Medicine 2004;351:415-6.

Lim MK. Hostile use of the life sciences. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2005;353: 2214–5.

Marks JH. Doctors of interrogation. *Hastings Center Report* 2005;35:17–22.

McManus J, Mehta SG, McClinton AR, De Lorenzo RA, Baskin TW. Informed consent and ethical issues in military medical research. *Academic Emergency Medicine* 2005; 12:1120–6.

Meier BM. International criminal prosecution of physicians: A critique of Professors Annas and Grodin's proposed International Medical Tribunal. *American Journal of Law & Medicine* 2004;30:419–52.

Miles SH. Abu Ghraib: Its legacy for military medicine. *Lancet* 2004;364:725-9.

Miller EJ. Doctors and torture. New England Journal of Medicine 2004;351:1571-4.

Moreno JD. Bioethics and the national security state. *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 2004;32:198–208.

Moreno JD. Medical ethics and non-lethal weapons. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2004; 4:W1-2.

Moreno JD. The medical exam as political humiliation. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2004;4:W20.

Moreno JD. Wartime medical ethics. *Hastings Center Report* 2005;35:7.

Nie JB. The West's dismissal of the Khabarovsk trial as "communist propaganda": Ideology, evidence and international bioethics. *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry* 2004;1: 32–42.

O'Connor MJ. Bearing true faith and allegiance? Allowing recovery for soldiers under fire in military experiments that violate the Nuremberg Code. *Suffolk Transnational Law Review* 2002;25:649–86.

Okie S. Glimpses of Guantanamo—Medical ethics and the war on terror. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2005;353:2529–34.

Reis S, Spenser T. Medicine and the Holocaust—Lessons for present and future physicians. *British Journal of General Practice* 2003;53:78–9.

Roelcke V. Nazi medicine and research on human beings. *Lancet* 2004;364(Suppl 1): s6–7.

Singh JA. American physicians and dual loyalty obligations in the "war on terror." *BMC Medical Ethics* 2003;4:E4.

Singh JA, DePellegrin TL. Images of war and medical ethics. *BMJ (Clinical Research ed.)* 2003;326:774–5.

Summerfield D. Effects of war: Moral knowledge, revenge, reconciliation, and medicalised concepts of "recovery." *BMJ (Clinical Research ed.)* 2002;325:1105–7.

Sutton V. A multidisciplinary approach to an ethic of biodefense and bioterrorism. *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 2005;33: 310–22.

Temme LA. Ethics in human experimentation: The two military physicians who helped develop the Nuremberg Code. *Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine* 2003;74:1297–300.

Thompson SK. The legality of the use of psychiatric neuroimaging in intelligence interrogation. *Cornell Law Review* 2005;90: 1601–37.

Tobin J. The challenges and ethical dilemmas of a military medical officer serving with a peacekeeping operation in regard to the medical care of the local population. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2005;31:571–4.

Trotter G. Loyalty in the trenches: Practical teleology for office clinicians responding to terrorism. *Journal of Medicine & Philosophy* 2004;29:389–416.

Tschudin V, Schmitz C. The impact of conflict and war on international nursing and ethics. *Nursing Ethics* 2003;10:354–67.

Wells RJ. Wartime medical ethics. *Hastings Center Report* 2005;35:7.

Wilks M. A stain on medical ethics. *Lancet* 2005;366:429–31.

Wynia MK, Gostin LO. Ethical challenges in preparing for bioterrorism: Barriers within the health care system. *American Journal of Public Health* 2004;94:1096–102.