

Index

- Abdullah, Mohammad (Sheikh Abdullah), 189
- activism
- anti-apartheid movements, 57
 - anticommunist, 95
 - antinuclear, 88–89
 - and the Cold War binary, 181
 - civil rights, 4, 90, 103, 122, 187, 194, 199
 - decolonization, 8, 76, 108
 - Ghandian, 87, 89, 179
 - Indigenous rights, 55
 - labor, 155
 - and nationalism, 21
 - New Left, 93
 - peace, 20, 75, 86, 89–90, 101, 192
 - and religion, 92, 139
 - transnational, 10, 22–23, 112, 119, 194, 196
- advocacy. *See also* Africa Bureau, *See also* Scott, Guthrie Michael, and international advocacy
- anticolonial, 61, 75–76, 109, 112, 182, 197
 - anticommunism, 62, 111, 122
 - and Africa, 21
 - for Africa, 105, 117
 - change upon success of gaining power, 21, 103
 - and claims-making, 3, 18, 23
 - and financial backing, 110
 - and gatekeeping, 63, 67–68, 78–79, 95, 101, 226
 - after independence, 175
- Indian support for African decolonizing movements, 22, 61, 79
- and the individual, 18, 69, 91, 228
 - intermediaries, 24, 133
 - international, 5, 8–9, 114, 178, 180, 185, 196, 200, 202, 222, 226
 - and journalism, 73, 80
 - and Katanga, 124, 134
 - and Kaunda, 133
 - limits of international, 7, 9, 11, 24, 113
 - and mining, 143, 147, 159, 163
 - and Naga nationalism, 38, 54–55, 81, 189, 198–99, 221, 223
 - and Namibia, 148, 165, 223
 - nongovernmental, 17, 21, 25, 61–62, 69, 90, 98, 116–17, 143, 163, 177, 213, 224–25, 232
 - and nonviolence, 87
 - paradox of anticolonial nationalists, 79
 - peace, 100
 - public versus private, 156–60
 - and religion, 17, 21, 80
 - and self-determination, 60
 - and South Africa, 66, 93, 164, 170
 - and South West Africa, 66–68, 155
 - and unregulated spaces, 9
 - transnational networks, 80, 112, 204, 226
 - transnational networks defined, 19
 - Western, 2–3, 60
 - and the World Peace Brigade, 103
 - for the World Peace Brigade, 193

- Africa Bureau, 61, 65, 67, 74, 77, 95, 111, 128, 132
- African continent
- Armstrong in, 127
 - decolonization, 3, 12, 21, 57, 59, 80, 168, 188
 - international advocates and, 54, 56
 - investment in, 117
 - and the United Nations, 123
 - World Peace Brigade's absence from, 104
- African National Congress (ANC), 158, 225
- African-American Institute, 117–19, 147, 159, 163–64
- Alexander, Ray, 155
- Algeria
- Dar es Salaam as anti-Algiers, 21–22, 97–98, 102, 110, 112, 114–15
 - French atrocities in, 76, 182
 - independence, 3, 18, 23, 80, 106
 - Kennedy on, 110
 - and Naga independence, 72
 - National Liberation Front, 112
 - and OAS, 123
 - SWAPO meeting in, 159
 - Tshombe imprisoned in, 238
 - and the UN, 224
 - war, 57, 72, 85, 119
- Alice in Wonderland metaphor (looking glass), 75, 227
- All-India Muslim League, 33
- American Baptist Convention, 39, 207
- American Committee for Aid to Katangese Freedom Fighters (Americans for Katangese Freedom), 122–24
- American Friends Service Committee, 104, 106, 179, 194
- American Metal Climax (AMAX). *See also* Rhodesian Selection Trust or Roan Selection Trust (RST), *See also* Hochschild, Harold K.
- and decolonization, 131–32, 164
 - and Erasmus Kroman, Jr., 163
 - and financial backing, 118
 - and Katanga, 117–18, 137
 - and Kaunda, 22, 117, 123–24, 131–32
 - seeks to distinguish itself from other Copperbelt companies, 134
 - and SWAPO, 22, 156–69
 - and Tanganyika Concessions, 124
 - and the African-American Institute, 119
 - and the Hochschilds, 132, 134, 164
 - and Winifred Armstrong, 18, 129, 164
- Anglicans, 77–79, 88, 94, 215
- Angola, 128, 137, 141, 159
- annexation, 49, 86, 151
- anthropology, 30, 45, 76
- anthropologists, 20, 44, 55, 61, 63–64, 131, 160, 167, 229
- anticolonialism
- anticommunism, 155
 - and African American civil rights, 112
 - and African elites, 132–33
 - in Africa, 61, 76, 79–80, 87
 - in Asia, 35, 50
 - and capital, 114, 148, 161
 - and civil disobedience, 97
 - and the Cold War, 127, 159
 - and Cruise O'Brien, 123
 - in East Africa, 113
 - financial support of, 119
 - and India as postimperial, 177
 - and Katanga, 117–19, 126, 142
 - and Kaunda, 100, 104, 106, 118, 123
 - and Kennedy, 109–10, 129
 - and mining interests, 143, 147–48, 162
 - and Naga independence, 224, 233
 - and nationalism, 8, 13, 22, 53, 75, 79, 85, 90, 100–1, 103, 112, 197, 239
 - and nonviolence, 87, 101–2, 107
 - and postcolonial India, 185, 227
 - and the Peace Mission, 216
 - the right kind of nationalist, 99, 114
 - in South Africa, 98
 - in Southern Africa, 102
 - training, 158
 - transnational networks, 90
 - and the UN, 167
 - and the white man's burden, 64
 - and the World Peace Brigade, 89, 97–98, 108–9, 112, 115, 128, 194–95, 199, 209
- antiracism, 106, 113, 133–34
- antiwar movements, 93
- Ao, Imkongliba, 51
- Ao, Kijungluba, 207
- Ao, Longri, 39–40, 42, 203–4, 212
- Ao, Shilu, 214, 222
- apolitical (nature), 23, 62, 71, 181–82, 192, 198–99, 201, 204, 228
- Armed Forces Special Powers Act (1958), 52–53, 237
- Armstrong, Winifred, 18–20, 126–29, 139–40, 162–65

- Arunachal Pradesh/North East Frontier Agency (NEFA), 175
- Assam
- Baptists in, 40
 - chief minister of, 203–4, 209, 215, 227
 - and the Delhi-to-Beijing Friendship March, 230
 - Department of Tribal Areas for the State of Assam, 37
 - governor of, 34, 47
 - Ledo, 23, 200, 203
 - and Naga independence, 50–52, 185–88, 218
 - and railways, 34
 - State Assembly, 220
- Astor, David. *See also Observer* (newspaper)
- and advocacy, 68–69
 - and Naga independence, 61–65, 71–80, 221, 224
 - newspaper editor, 20
 - and the World Peace Brigade, 221
- Australia, 69, 100
- autonomy
- and difference, 186
 - and India, 187
 - international recognition of, 5
 - and international advocacy, 4, 80
 - and Katanga, 125
 - and mining, 131
 - and minority rights in postcolonial states, 56
 - and Nagaland, 12, 50–51, 188, 190, 210–11, 216–17, 219, 227
 - and non-national modes of claims making, 235
 - and the World Peace Brigade, 89
- Baluchistan, 228
- Baptist
- American, 41, 63, 191, 207
 - missionaries, 5, 40, 44, 72
 - in Northeast India, 207
 - and the Peace Mission, 215
 - Scott perceived as, 215
- Ben Bella, Ahmed, 102, 112, 115
- Bhave, Vinoba, 183
- Bhutan, 217
- Biafra, 9, 15, 24
- Bond, Horace Mann, 117
- borderlands, 45, 86, 176, 204
- borders
- and Congo, 125
 - and empire, 177, 194
 - and Nagaland, 4, 12
 - and the Friendship March, 23, 30
 - Indo-China, 76, 175–76, 191, 203, 224
 - unregulated Rhodesian, 121, 123
- Bose, Subhas Chandra, 36–37
- Botswana/Bechuanaland, 12, 66, 137, 141, 218
- boundaries
- and decolonization, 210
 - dispute, 177
 - imperial, 64, 141
 - national, 15, 231
 - of independent states, 169
 - of India, 177, 184, 210
 - national, 10, 202, 210
 - and the UN, 130, 141, 151
 - and the World Peace Brigade, 202
- Bower Betts, Ursula Graham, 45, 63–65, 71
- British South Africa Company, 131
- Brooks, Angela, 68
- Buddhism, 72, 78
- Bunche, Ralph, 120, 124–25
- Burma or Myanmar
- ambassador to, 193
 - and Friendship March, 180
 - Baptists in, 207
 - China-Burma-India theater, 21
 - Japanese in, 34–35
 - journalists in, 72
 - Karens in, 76, 237
 - and Nagaland, 1, 12, 30–31, 51, 218–19
 - and violence against Indians, 221
 - and Phizo, 48
 - Phizo relocates family to, 36
- Cape Town, 127, 148–50, 155, 158
- Central African Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, 97, 100, 116, 123, 135, 141, 161
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
- and the Cold War, 111–12
 - funding, 17, 62, 111, 117
- Chaliha, Bimala Prasad, 51, 203–5, 209, 215–16, 220, 227
- China. *See also* Sino-Indian War, *See also* Tibet, *See also* Sino-Indian borderlands
- and the Friendship March, 23, 180, 190–94, 198, 200

- China. (cont.)
 Chinese Peace Council, 192
 civil war, 175
 insurgency within, 201
 invasion of Tibet, 68
 journalists in, 50
 missionaries in, 122
 Nagas living in, 60
 and Nagaland, 1, 30, 44, 60, 64, 75, 208,
 212, 216, 219
 and Nyerere, 115
 in Second World War, 34–35
 and Soviet pressure, 15
 and SWAPO, 159
 SWANU in, 153
 and the UN, 184
 and the World Peace Brigade,
 203
- Christianity, 17, 32, 40–41, 48, 78, 208, *See*
also denominations by name
- civil disobedience, 87, 96–97
- civil rights
 Indian, 89, 113, 198
 international versus national,
 194–99
 United States, 5, 9, 20, 88, 90, 92, 94–95,
 97, 102, 112, 115, 124, 187, 189,
 194–96, 199, 202
 and the World Peace Brigade, 87
- claims-making, 3, 7, 18, 23, 67, 148, 151,
 156, 188, 234, 236
- Cold War
 and ‘godless’ Communism, 77
 and AMAX, 163
 and Congo, 120, 122, 160
 and decolonization, 15, 58, 119, 137
 and human rights, 181
 and ideological orders, 53
 and Kennedy, 110, 127
 and minority nationalisms, 16
 and missionaries, 207
 and Namibia, 144, 159, 169
 and nationalism, 64, 140, 143, 211
 and race, 100
 and South West Africa, 154, 156, 159
 trap, 17, 135–39, 181, 192
 and use of ethnicity, 234
 and the UN, 130, 135, 141, 143, 231
 and the World Peace Brigade, 91, 110,
 112, 192
 and Zambia, 239
- communism
 anticommunism, 9, 22, 62, 95, 97,
 99–100, 107–11, 113, 116, 119,
 122–23, 163, 207
 and China, 153
 and the Cold War, 16, 119, 156, 159,
 181, 207, 211
 Communist Party, 77, 94, 108–9, 157,
 175, 189
 feared rise after departure of missionaries
 from Nagaland, 207
 ‘godless’, 77
 Lumumba accused of being, 138
 Marxist-Leninist language, 160
 and national liberation, 91
 Phizo’s fears of being labeled, 63
 in South Africa, 158
 Scott and, 94
 and SWANU, 154–55
 and SWAPO, 159, 164
 and the UN, 121
 US Congress’ Un-American Activities
 Committee, 108
 and the World Peace Brigade, 108, 111, 192
- Congo. *See also* Katanga
 Armstrong in, 127–28
 boundaries of, 125
 Indigenous Christians in, 207
 mercenaries in, 72
 missionaries in, 139
 and minority problems, 57
 and multiracialism, 104
 and nonviolence, 86
 Ralph Bunche in, 120
 Second Congo War, 238
 and Struelens, 122
 and the UN, 109, 116, 121, 126, 130,
 134, 138, 176
 and the World Peace Brigade, 108
- Congo Crisis, 7, 120, 126, 135, 137,
 160–61, 188, 207
- Congo-Léopoldville, 14, 57, 80, 86, 91,
 102, 117–19, 160, 233
- constitution
 Indian, 42, 44, 50, 189, 210
 Puerto Rican, 217
- Copperbelt, 14, 22, 100, 131–35, 137, 141,
 156, 161
- Cordier, Andrew, 120–21
- counterrevolutionary, 123, 135
- Courtney, Winifred, 109–10

- Cripps plan, 217
 critical geopolitics, 34, 42, 54
 Cuba, 50, 71, 130, 159
- Dahlmann, Kurt, 168–69
- Dar es Salaam, 96–98, *See also* Africa
 Freedom Action Project, *See also*
 United Nations (UN), Special
 Committee of 17
 anticolonial center, 7, 102, 112
 as anti-Algiers, 22, 97, 103, 110, 114–15
 Nyere invites World Peace Brigade to,
 105
 refugee center, 163–64
 World Peace Brigade headquarters, 9, 22,
 114–15
- decolonization. *See also* United Nations
 (UN), Special Committee of 17
 and capitalism, 148
 and the Cold War, 234
 Committee on Decolonization, 15
 defined, 12–13
 and global statemaking, 206
 histories of the state and non-state in, 20
 as ‘illegitimate’, 22
 and the legitimacy of the nation-state, 10
 and misleading Communist vs capitalist
 binary, 159
 reification of imperial boundaries, 177
 scale of, 240
 slowing of, 202
 wind of change (concept), 11, 22
- Delhi-to-Peking Friendship March, 23, 175,
 178–84, 188, 190–92, 196,
 199–203, 209, 220, 222, 230
- Deming, Barbara, 103
- Deo, Shankarrao, 182
- Desai, Narayan, 199
- Devi, Asha, 91
- Dhadda, Siddharaj, 179–80, 184, 188, 193
- diaspora, 89, 93, 106, 114, 139, 187
- Dunn, Cyril, 116
- East Pakistan or Bangladesh, 12, 15, 24, 60,
 141, 226
- Elwin, Verrier, 44
- empire
 boundaries of, 177
 British in India, 237
 British seek compromise with, 135–36
 and claims-making, 32
 continuities with independence, 140, 177
 dissolution of European, 4, 86, 194
 end of, 234
 and hegemony, 17–18
 logic of, 33
 missionaries and, 54
 Portuguese, 52
 and progress, 67
 rebellion against British in India, 226
 and scholarship on Nagaland, 44
 and settler colonialism, 67
 and sovereignty, 41, 46, 56, 219
 and the Second World War, 36
 and the white man’s burden, 64
 United States’ indirect, 90
- ethnicity
 and apartheid, 167
 and indigeneity, 234
 authenticity, 125
 differences between SWANU and
 SWAPO, 152
 ethnic divisions, 156, 168, 225
 ethnic groups, 68, 121, 135, 144, 146–47,
 166, 185
 in India, 12, 43, 186
 Katanga and Northern Rhodesia share,
 124
 and nationalization, 151, 234
 segregation of ethnic groups, 146
 and South West Africa, 167
- federation, 11, 14, 125, 136–37, 141
- Fellowship of Reconciliation, 109, 111, 128
- First World, 32–33, 77, 91, 110, 112, 144,
 207
- First World nations, 138
- Ford Foundation, 62
- forgottenness
 trope of, 37
- Fourth World nation, 53
- Fürer-Haimendorf, Christoph, 64
- Gandhi, Indira, 94
- Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand
 (Mahatma)
 and civil disobedience, 97
 death of, 89
 and decolonization outside India, 178
 disciples of, 22, 99, 179, 209
 Mahatma Gandhi National Memorial
 Trust, 110

- Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand (Mahatma) (cont.)
 and nonviolence, 85
 Peace Foundation, 182
 saintly idiom of politics, 178, 183
 and the *sarvodaya* movement, 88–89
 as savior, 78
 South African activism, 87
- Gandhian politics
 and civil disobedience, 97, 196
 and the civil society movement, 20, 220
 discipline, 91
 Kaunda as neo-Gandhian, 123
 moral authority, 209
 Nagaland as Gandhian dream, 77
 nonviolence, 86, 179, 182
 peace army, 86–87
 Phizo and Gandhian legacy, 77
 roots of the Peace Mission, 215–16
 top-down nature of movement, 183
 and the World Peace Brigade, 99, 112, 200
- Gandhigram Ashram, 21, 85–87, 94
 genocide, 191, 239
 geography
 imperial, 32
 of UN mandates, 151
 political, 29–32, 34, 36, 41–44, 46, 202, 223
 shared, 123, 135
 and states in waiting, 239
- Ghana, 3, 117, 127, 141, 159, 165, 224
 government
 of China, 23, 191–92, 199
 of India, 187, 209
- Great Britain
 British Army, 34–36, 44
 Raj, 35, 187
 guerrilla warfare, 22, 24, 73, 98, 102–3, 112
 Gundevia, Yezdehad Dinshaw (YD), 209–10, 222
- Hammarskjöld, Dag, 108, 120, 126, 139
 Hansberry, William Leo, 117
 Herero, 60, 66, 94, 149, 151–52, 160, 225, 236, 239
 Herero Chiefs Council, 67–68, 165, 236
 hill regions, 223
 Himalayan foothills, 1, 31
 Hindi, 219
 Hindu, 39, 43, 77, 88, 190–91, 208, 215
 Hochschild, Harold K., 117–18, 132, 134, 164
- Hong Kong, 180, 193
 Houser, George, 93, 99, 109, 164
 Howard University, 117
 human rights, 68, 74, 87, 166, 181, 224, 234, 237
 humanitarianism, 5, 15, 65, 107
 Hutton, John Henry (JH), 63–65, 68, 72
 Hydari Accord, 47, 51
- identity
 attempted suppression of, 55
 Christian, 39, 208
 and claims making, 151
 ethnicity as political, 235, 239
 and Naga nationalism, 56, 64, 68
 and Phizo in London, 61, 63, 65, 222
 tribal, 43
- ideology, 10, 90, 108, 156, 226
 ideologues, 77
- imperialism
 advocates and nationalists were embedded in, 225
 and anthropology, 54
 and Christianity, 40
 civil servants in India, 55, 72
 critics of, 50
 and corporate policy, 132
 critics of, 64
 geographies of, 32
 German, 144
 and history, 71
 imperial remnants, 206, 222–23
 indigenous opposition to, 37
 and the Naga archive, 3
 and naming, 152
 nostalgia, 206
 and paternalism, 80
 postcolonial imperialism, 118, 224
 relationship of anticolonialism and US civil rights, 112
 and scholarship, 44–45
 UN Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, 130
 United States as, 153
 and the white man's burden, 64–65
 and the World Peace Brigade, 103
- Imphal, 34–35
 India
 Indian Army, 48, 176, 182, 191
 Indian National Army (INA), 36–37

- Indian Northeast
 Baptists in, 206–7
 and Chaliha, 209
 Chinese invasion of, 176
 and the Cold War, 16, 110, 138, 140, 143, 169, 234
 and decolonization, 188
 and the Friendship March, 178, 190, 200–1
 foreignness of, 177
 journeys through, 35
 and Naga hill peoples, 12, 29, 31
 and Nagaland peace talks, 202–3
 and subnationalism, 188
 and the UN, 15
 and transnational networks, 22
 and tribal identity, 186
 and the World Peace Brigade, 22, 115
- Indian Union
 and anthropologists, 64
 autonomy within, 216
 and anti-nationalism, 187
 and Chaliha, 209
 Goa as territory, 52
 Naga loyalty to, 39
 Nagaland organized within, 51, 190, 218, 228, 237
 Nagas reject, 47
 organized within, 52
 proposed revisions of, 218
 and religion, 185, 208
- indigeneity, 234–36
- Indigenous peoples
 anti-imperialism, 37
 clergy, 39, 207
 Indian princes, 218
 nationalisms of, 8
 and nationalism, 34, 231
 rights activist, 55
 rights and the UN, 224, 236
 and sovereignty, 46, 237
 territorial rights of, 145
- Indochina, 50
- Indo-China War, 211
- Indo-Pakistan War, 219
- insurgency, 23
 in Bangladesh, 15, 141
 in Congo, 123, 238
 counterinsurgency, 21, 211
 diplomacy, 9
 Naga, 41, 73, 81, 182, 188–90, 203–9, 211, 214, 216–18, 220–22, 233
 national movements, 143, 175, 201
 Phizo and, 2, 59, 77
 international civil society, 10, 16, 19, 81, 86, 95, 97, 110, 119
 International Court of Justice, 7, 227, 238
 South Africa case, 165–69
- international order
 failures of postcolonial international order, 237
 and Naga nationalism, 10, 54
 and postcolonial states, 113, 141, 231
 and the pairing of liberation and subjugation, 237
 outside the state, 20, 185
 and the United Nations, 5–6, 8, 14, 58, 60, 96, 231–32
 and US hegemony, 18
- international peace movement, 8, 16, 77, 85–86, 92, 95, 175, 178, 182, 192–96, 200
- internationalism, 102, 178
- Iralu, Tefta Zografi, 61
- Iralu, Vichazelle (Challe), 40, 60–61, 65, 223
- Japan, 34–37, 44, 49, 179, 191
- journalism. *See also* journalists by name
 and advocacy, 73, 225
 on Algerian war, 72
 conflation with advocacy, 56
 on the Friendship March, 190
 and decolonization, 5, 45
 and JFK assassination, 117
 and the Minority Rights Group, 62, 69, 177
 on mining, 132
 and Nagas, 69, 73, 213, 224–25
 and nationalism, 57
- Kachins, 237
- Karens, 76, 237
- Kashmir, 49, 53, 94, 175–76, 180, 185, 187, 189, 208, 222, 227
- Katanga. *See also* Tshombe, Moise
 anticolonial critiques of, 161
 and AMAX, 18, 117–18
 and federation, 14
 anticommunist movements, 122
 mercenaries, 72, 123
 and mining interests, 131–32, 137, 161

- Katanga. (cont.)
 perceived illegitimacy of, 80
 regional dynamics of, 135
 secession from Congo, 11, 14, 22, 57, 72, 86, 91, 96, 118–26, 128, 130, 134, 141, 176, 188, 233, 238
 and Tanganyika (Tanzania), 97
 as template for independence movements, 160
 and the UN, 11, 73, 108, 139, 141
 and the World Peace Brigade, 9, 98–102, 105–6, 113–14, 135, 238
 World Peace Brigade undermines, 9
- Kaunda, Kenneth
 and AMAX, 22, 118, 124, 131–33, 156
 Christian, 104, 124
 first Zambian president, 139
 and Katanga, 123
 and Narayan, 93
 as neo-Gandhian, 123
 and nonviolence, 134–35
 knowledge of international audiences, 106
 leaves power, 238
 in London, 133
 plans Freedom march, 96, 197
 and Prain, 133
 and Scott, 79
 and the Soviets, 138
 at the UN, 130–32, 160
 and UNIP, 88, 105, 123, 135
 use of advocates, 21–22, 139–40, 233
 and the World Peace Brigade, 16, 21–22, 101, 202
- Kennedy, Edward M., 128
- Kennedy, John F.
 assassination of, 117
 and Armstrong, 139–40, 162
 and civil rights, 195
 and decolonization, 109–10, 126–29
 and Kaunda, 99
 and self-determination, 13
 and the Peace Corps, 107
 and the UN, 108, 130, 160
- Kenya, 79, 93, 109, 127
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 79, 93
- Kerina, Mburumba (Eric Getzen), 20,
 67–68, 109, 117, 139, 149–54,
 156–58, 163–64, 236
- Khan, Zafarullah, 193, 227–28
- King, Martin Luther Jr., 87–88, 113, 196
- Kire, Easterine (Iralu), 1
- Kohima
 Battle of, 34–35, 38
 Naga capital city, 31–32, 35–36, 39, 44, 48, 233
- Kozonguizi, Jariretundu, 149–56, 158, 161,
 163, 167, 236
- Kuhangua, Jacob, 137, 141, 149–50, 152,
 154, 163–65, 170
- Kurds, 9, 69
- Kutako, Hosea, 5, 66, 68, 149, 160
- labor
 in decolonizing nations, 127
 forced, 214
 limits of independence seen through, 19
 manual labor celebrated, 88
 migrant, 145
 and mining, 131, 133–34, 146–47,
 154–57, 161
 mobility, 141
 and Namibian nationalist movement,
 170
 trade unions, 114, 154–55
 unrest, 52, 185
 US movement, 88, 92, 195
- Lazar, Ed, 179, 183, 190–91, 193, 200
- League of Nations
 African nations in, 165
 and minorities, 58
 mandate, 6, 57–58, 60, 144, 147, 165,
 169–70, 233–34
 Trust status, 151
- Lesotho, 12, 18–19, 218
- liberationists, 108, 115, 117, 126, 160
- Lima (Peru) Football Disaster, 213
- Lincoln University, 67, 117, 129, 158
- Loft, George, 104, 116
- London
 Africa Bureau in, 128
 as center of power, 7
 debates about Northern Rhodesia, 101
 Indian High Commission in, 73
 Kaunda in, 133
 Nagas in, 71
 Nehru in, 61
 Phizo in, 2–4, 21, 56–57, 59–63, 68–69,
 74, 80, 214, 222, 233–34
 Scott in, 94
 and the World Peace Brigade, 230
- Lumumba, Patrice, 108, 120–21, 138
- Lundas, 121

- Malawi/Nyasaland, 97, 121, 134. *See also* Central African Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland
- Malcolm X, 87
- Manipur, 34–35, 51, 218
- March on Washington, 194–96
- Marcum, John, 128–29
- material interests, 170
- Maxwell, Neville, 177–78, 224–25
- Mboya, Tom, 109
- Menon, Krishna, 75–76
- mercenaries, 72, 121, 123–24
- mining. *See also* American Metal Climax (AMAX), *See also* Copperbelt, *See also* Rhodesian Selection Trust or Roan Selection Trust (RST), *See also* Union Minière *See also* Tanganyika Concessions, *See also* Tsumeb
- and advocacy networks, 22
 - and anticolonialism, 101, 118
 - anticommunist concerns, 155
 - continuity following decolonization, 134
 - after decolonization, 163
 - as interlocking directorates, 131, 133, 160
 - and Katanga, 96, 123, 132, 136, 141
 - and national liberation, 145
 - and postcolonial states, 143
 - nonstate actor, 114, 124
 - Ovambo laborers, 150, 154
 - Scott criticizes, 131, 133
 - and SWAPO, 161
- minorities
- and decolonization in international politics, 54
 - and federation-type structures, 11
 - and the international order, 57
 - and the League of Nations, 58
 - and Naga nationalism, 74–76, 80, 94
 - nationalism in the Cold War, 16
 - in postcolonial states, 4, 56–57, 62, 113, 196, 225
 - and postcolonial nationalism, 8, 10, 24, 202, 205
 - and rights protections, 62, 80, 195, 198
 - and the UN, 57, 80, 187
 - and the World Peace Brigade, 199, 221–25
 - Quakers as activists for, 95
 - rights activism as label, 69
- Minority Rights Group/International Committee for the Study of Group Rights, 62, 69, 111, 177, 224
- missionaries
- as advocates, 4–5
 - Baptist, 39, 44, 72, 191, 207
 - and colonialism, 63–67
 - in Congo, 139
 - to China, 122
 - and education, 124
 - Kaunda as son of, 99
 - and Naga nationalism, 39, 44, 203, 206–7
 - in South Africa, 167
 - to Tibet, 68
 - Tshombe as, 121
- Mizoram, 43
- Mokokchung, 39, 51
- Mondlane, Eduardo, 102
- Mozambique, 98, 102
- Mushonga, Paul, 116–17
- Muste, Abraham Johannes (A.J.). *See also* Fellowship of Reconciliation
- and advocacy networks, 8
 - death of, 202
 - and the Friendship March, 184, 188–89, 192–94
 - as individual, 95, 201
 - and US civil rights, 194, 202
 - and the World Peace Brigade, 22, 88, 91–93, 102–7, 180
 - and the World Peace Brigade's failures, 197–200
- Muthukumaraswamy Aramvalarthanathan (M. Aram), 179–80, 220
- Nagaland Observer Team, 220–21
- Naga
- Naga nation predates Indian independence, 42
 - Naga Baptist Church, 41, 204, 208–13, 220–21, 230
 - Naga Club, 32–34, 39
 - Naga Hills Ministers Peace Mission, 203–5, 208–11, 214–17, 219–23, 230
 - Naga insurgents (the Underground), 211, 215
 - Naga Nation, 39
 - Naga National Council, 46–49
 - Naga People's Convention, 51–52

- Nagaland. *See also* Phizo, Angami Zapu,
See also Naga Hill Ministers Peace
 Mission
 and the 1962 Sino-Indian War, 187
 archives, 58
 as case study for postcolonial states, 10,
 74
 and China, 216
 Christian population, 38, 208
 declaration of Independence, 21, 46
 Federal Government of, 211–12, 214,
 217
 and India, 12, 189, 206, 210, 216, 237
 India creates template using, 53
 journalism in, 59, 61, 66, 69, 71–72, 177,
 224
 missionaries in, 5, 40, 44
 as model for advocacy, 80
 Naga Hills become Nagaland in 1963, 42
 named People's Republic of Nagaland, 48
 nationalist movement, 1, 29, 47, 52, 74
 and Nehru, 52, 190
 Phizo blamed for violence in, 75
 plebiscite, 47
 political geographies, 29–32, 36, 43–44
 and the Princely States model, 218
 scholarship written by Nagas on, 45
 and Scott, 23
 Scott's seven scenarios regarding, 217–19
 and the Second World War, 34, 37
 and sovereignty, 210, 213–17
 as special type of state, 228
 and the UN, 49
 violence in, 180
 Wokha, 203
 and the World Peace Brigade, 180, 199,
 202
- Nagaland Baptist Church Council, 23, 40,
 203, 230
- Nagaland Peace Mission, 204, 209
- Nama peoples, 146, 239
- Namibia
 nationalists, 7, 137, 140, 146, 164,
 169–70
- Namibia or South West Africa. *See also*
 Herero
 achieves statehood, 238
 and AMAX, 18, 117, 132, 134, 162, 165
 and Armstrong, 109, 139
 and the Cold War, 169
 and decolonization, 188
- Ethiopia and Liberia, 165–68
 former German colony, 144–45, 239
 former League of Nations mandate,
 144, 170, 225, 233
 and international advocacy, 5, 21, 155,
 171
 and the International Court of Justice,
 165–69
 and Jacob Kuhangua, 141
 and League of Nations mandate, 60
 and mining interests, 22, 144–48, 161,
 170
 protest at UN on behalf of, 128
 and reparations, 239
 and Scott, 67, 94, 102
 and South Africa, 76, 80, 115
 South West African Authority,
 145, 163
 and SWAPO, 148, 150, 154, 238
 and the UN, 6, 57, 60, 137, 149, 151–52,
 162
 UN Committee on South West Africa,
 14, 58, 60, 67, 94, 144, 148–49,
 160–61
 and the World Peace Brigade, 115, 209
 Ya Toivo deported to, 149
- Narayan, Jayaprakash (JP)
 and African nationalism, 21, 79–80
 and CIA funding, 111
 and the Friendship March, 190–93,
 197–98
 and the Indian Union, 216
 as individual leader, 201
 at the Gandhigram Ashram conference,
 85–86
 Gandhian disciple, 20, 22, 77, 85–87, 93,
 179, 209, 216
- Hindu detractors, 191
 and Kenyatta, 94
 and MLK, 113
 and Nehru, 110
 and Naga nationalism, 75–77, 81, 85, 94,
 189, 199, 202, 209, 215, 218–20
 and the Naga Baptist Church Council,
 230
 and the Nagaland Baptist Church
 Council, 23
 and the Peace Mission, 203–5, 208–9,
 215–16
 resignation, 23, 197, 220
 and Tibet, 23, 190–92, 199, 202

- and transnational advocacy networks, 8, 95, 206
- at the UN, 80, 105
- and the World Peace Brigade, 21, 88–89, 91, 93, 179, 181, 183
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 94
- nationalism. *See also* anticolonialism, and nationalism, *See also* Phizo, Angami Zapu, *See also* anticolonialism, in Africa
- African movements for, 21
- and the American Revolution, 226
- and the archive, 19
- and AMAX, 124, 147, 157, 163–64
- and capital, 140
- and capitalism, 170
- claims-making, 24, 32, 34, 44, 196, 222, 232, 234
- counterrevolutionary, 135
- and the Congo Crisis, 137
- Cuban, 71
- Dar es Salaam as center of, 97
- East Bengali, 15
- Hindu, 190–91
- illegitimate, 22, 80, 96, 118, 141, 169
- and imperial wars, 50
- Indian, 33, 185–86
- international advocates for, 3
- and international advocacy, 9–10, 54, 56, 59, 65, 78, 86, 90, 109, 139, 180, 182, 197, 201, 206, 226, 231
- and Katanga, 115, 119
- and the League of Nations, 58
- legitimate, 10, 33, 53, 101, 136, 141, 148, 156, 159, 167, 169, 216, 228, 240
- linguistic-nationalist movements, 50
- and ‘modern’ civilization, 32
- Naga, 1–2, 4, 12, 21, 23, 33, 38, 41, 48, 54, 189
- Naga struggle narrated by Nagas, 45
- nationalisms, 16, 52, 130, 141, 185, 202, 225
- nation-building, 44, 74, 182
- and non-state advocates, 5, 7, 20
- and nonviolence, 183
- opponents of, 13
- Puerto Rican, 217
- and postcolonial nation-states, 23, 29, 31, 53, 80, 232, 239
- and recognition, 10
- and religion, 16–17, 39–41, 204
- revolution, 13
- and states-in-waiting, 8
- subnationalism, 188
- and the UN, 4, 167
- and the United Nations, 49, 63, 130, 144
- and the World Peace Brigade, 16, 23, 89, 99, 101, 106, 109, 113–15, 190, 202–4
- and unions, 155
- and violence, 214
- Zambian, 98
- natural resources, 119, 130–31, 143, 145, 169, *See also* mining
- extraction, 130, 145
- blank check narrative, 1–2, 50
- and China, 175, 177
- critics of Naga state proposal, 51
- death, 176
- disputes over definitions of tribe, 51
- fissiparous tendencies, 12, 53, 70, 176, 185–88, 227
- forced relocation policies, 49
- and Goa, 52
- on hill regions, 31
- and the Hydari Accord, 47
- and moderate Nagas, 50, 190, 211
- and the Naga People’s Convention, 52
- and Naga nationalism, 24, 73
- and Naga state, 51–52, 227
- Narayan asks for money, 110
- Nehruvianism, 176
- and Scott, 61, 94, 189, 204
- Sixteen Point Agreement, 51
- Soviet influence, 186
- visit to Kohima, 48
- New Delhi, 7, 15, 29, 34, 40–41, 50, 52, 107, 175, 178, 205, 207, 212–13, 223
- Newmont Mining Company, 147, 154, *See also* Tsumeb mine
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 117, 141, 159, 165
- nonalignment, 16, 176
- non-state
- actors, 15, 19–20, 77, 114
- actors and war, 91, 118, 211
- archives, 19
- blurring of state and non-state categories, 20, 200

- non-state (cont.)
 Naga hills as, 32
 war, 138
- nonviolence, 86
 and AMAX, 163
 and civil disobedience, 87
 confrontation, 86
 and the Friendship March, 196
 Gandhian, 77, 86–87, 89, 97, 178–79, 183, 188
 and global decolonization, 81
 and the international peace movement, 8
 and Kaunda, 99, 135
 and Naga integration, 189
 and Naga nationalism, 199
 and Namibian independence, 166
 and the World Peace Brigade, 87, 90, 92, 97–98, 102–3, 107, 110, 113, 182–83, 193, 209
 and Zambian independence, 100, 134
- North East Frontier Agency (NEFA), 40, 44, 51, 218
- Nujoma, Sam, 102, 150–52, 154–57, 163–65, 167
- Nyasaland, 135
- Nyerere, Julius, 22, 79, 88, 93, 96, 102, 105, 113–15, 141, 197
- O'Brien, Conor Cruise, 73, 123–24, 139
 Murderous Angels, 108
 UN special envoy, 139
- Observer* newspaper, 57–58, 61, 68–69, 72–73, 116, 225
- Odendaal Commission, 167
- Odendaal Plan, 167
- Organisation de l'armée secrete (OAS), 123
- Ovambo, 146–47, 149–52, 154–55, 239
 Ovamboland, 151
- Ovamboland People's Congress, 148, 150
- Ovamboland People's Organization, 150
- pacifism, 23, 77, 88, 90, 103, 107, 115, 183, 195, 199, 221. *See also* international peace movement
- Pakistan
 Astor in, 69
 independent, 29, 74, 106, 187
 and journalism on Nagas, 72
 partition, 186, 210
 Phizo in, 2, 49
 pressured to deny Friendship Marchers visas, 180
 wars with India, 187, 219
- Palestine, 9, 71–72, 87
- Pan-African Freedom Movement of Eastern, Central, and Southern Africa (PAFMEC[S]A), 96, 98
- pan-Africanism, 20, 92
- Pandit, Vijayalakshmi, 61, 66, 69, 73–77, 79, 166, 227
- partition, 34, 151, 186, 210
- partnership, 106
- passport, 60–61, 168, 192, 231
- paternalism, 67, 80, 222–23, 225
- Patterson, George, 68–69
- Pawsey, Charles, 45, 63, 65, 223
- performance, 70, 160
- petitioned, 118, 144, 149, 152, 238
- Phizo, Angami Zapu. *See also* Naga National Council, *See also* Scott, Guthrie Michael, and Phizo, *See also* London, Phizo in
 accuses India of human rights abuses, 74
 Angami tribe, 36, 42
 and Astor, 69, 73
 Baptist, 77
 blamed for death of rivals, 64
 body returned home, 233
 in Burma, 36–37
 death, 2, 234
 difficulty of claim, 66
 fallout with Sakhrie, 49
 as former imperial citizen, 61
 and gatekeepers, 59–63
 and George Bernard Shaw, 226
 and international advocates, 4, 20–21, 49, 57, 226
- Iralu funds, 40
- and journalism, 68–69, 72, 221
- missing papers, 3
- Nehru works with opponents, 50
- never returns to Nagaland, 233
- and Naga nationalism, 1, 4, 47, 65, 74, 211, 230
- and Namibian nationalism, 7
- and Netaji, 37
- in Pakistan, 49–50
- and politics of exile, 205
- and recognition, 10
- rejected proposal to Nehru, 190

- and resource conservation, 48
- and Scott, 65, 206, 229
- Scott advocates for, 94
- Scott as messenger for, 189
- and sovereignty, 54, 74
- and the People's Republic of Nagalan, 48
- and transnational advocates, 80
- and violence, 48, 75, 77, 81
- as violent criminal, 65
- vouched for, 64
- political economy, 5, 18, 20, *See also*
 - Armstrong, Winifred
- postcolonialism. *See also* nationalism, and postcolonial states, *See also* United Nations (UN), Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples
- adventurers, 72
- and African nationalism, 78, 96
- critiques of state sovereignty, 206
- defined, 224
- elites, 119
- and empire, 224
- federations, 136
- and geopolitics, 54
- India, 4
- and international order, 113
- minority rights in postcolonial states, 106
- and multiracialism, 134
- nationalism, 62
- and settler colonialism, 53
- stability of nation-states, 124
- state governments, 5
- UN recognition of nations, 11
- Prain, Ronald, 132–34, 139
- Prasad, Devi, 230–31
- Princely States, 187, 218–19
- protectorates, 66, 217
- protest, 77, 79, 87, 93, 134, 195, 230
- Pruitt, Ida, 191–92
- Puerto Rico, 217

- Quakers (Friends), 87, 92, 95, 109, 220–21, *See also* American Friends Service Committee

- racism, 66
- Ram, Suresh, 20, 22, 179–80, 198, 221
- Ranger, Terence, 116

- recognition
 - and the 1960 UN Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, 23
 - of African nationalists by Kennedy, 128
 - of India by UN, 185
 - of indigenous territorial rights, 145
 - international, 3, 11, 24
 - and legitimacy, 169
 - legitimacy granted through international, 240
 - and minority nationalist claims, 8, 10
 - and Naga nationalism, 52, 54, 57, 65, 211, 214, 227
 - and Ovambo, 152
 - and postcolonial nationalism, 231–32
 - and religious networks, 18
 - and self-determination, 13, 60
 - in South West Africa, 151
 - and sovereignty, 29, 204
 - and SWAPO, 156
 - of Tibet, 191
 - and the UN, 6, 12, 14–15, 47, 50, 152, 228
 - and the UN Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, 130, 234
 - and the World Peace Brigade, 116
 - of Zambia, 105, 118
- reconciliation
 - politics of, 206–13
- refugees, 129, 163–64
- religion
 - and activism, 195
 - and the Cold War, 17–18, 99, 127
 - of doubt, 77–78
 - and Indian nationalism, 185–86
 - international networks of, 5
 - and minority nationalism, 16
 - and Naga nationalism, 12, 32, 39, 223
 - and pacifism, 88
 - in South West Africa, 68
 - and the World Peace Brigade, 77, 88
- reparations, 239
- respectability, 71, 124, 140
- Rhodesian Selection Trust *or* Roan Selection Trust (RST), 67, 131–33, 139, 147
- Rockefeller Foundation, 133, 139
- Rose, E. J. B (Jim), 61

- Rose, Rose, E. J. B., 65
- Russell, Bertrand, 182
- Rustin, Bayard, 20, 22, 92, 98, 102, 134, 189, 194–95, 199, 201–2
- Sahay, Vishnu, 64
- Sakhrie, Theyiechüthie (T), 47–49
- Salisbury, 104, 116
- Sarvodaya movement, 88–89, 93, 179–80, 182–84, 188, 190, 220–21
- scale
 of decolonization, 240
 geopolitical, 186
 of marches, 196
 of Naga Church, 206
 of political questions, 205
- Scott, Guthrie Michael, 65–66
 Africa Freedom Project leader, 97
 and African nationalism, 60, 66, 78–79, 149
 Anglican priest, 78
 anti-apartheid activism, 20, 66, 166, 209
 and anticommunism, 77–78
 Armstrong advocates for, 128
 Astor as patron, 61
 attacks mining interests, 131–33, 161
 British, 8, 75
 and Chaliha, 215–16
 and the Cold War, 135
 critic of empire, 64
 deportation from India, 23, 220, 223
 disagreements with Astor and Pandit, 73
 Dunn's attempted biography of, 116
 and failures of Naga nationalism, 196
 and the Friendship March, 188–90, 193, 196–98, 221
 financial backers, 111, 132–33, 139
 as gatekeeper, 68, 226
 at the Gandhigram Ashram conference, 21, 85
 gift for empathy, 182
 go-between for Phizo and Nehru, 189
 as guru in religion of doubt, 77–78
 on histories of decolonization, 24–25
 on India and postcolonial imperialism, 224–25
 as individual leader, 92, 201
 and international advocacy, 59, 61–62, 67, 75–76, 78, 81, 95, 108, 143, 166, 189, 198, 204, 221, 223, 225–26, 228–29
 leaves Africa Freedom Action Project, 102–3, 197
 many interests, 198
 and minority rights, 62, 74, 94
 on minorities and the international order, 57–58
 Nagas identify as Baptist, 215
 and Naga nationalism, 21, 23, 61–63, 65, 74–76, 79, 81, 85, 94, 183, 188–90, 193, 198–99, 202, 215, 230
 and the Nagaland Baptist Church Council, 23
 and Namibian nationalism, 21, 67, 165, 225
 and Narayan, 75
 and Nkrumah, 165
 and nonviolence, 77, 81, 107, 135
 and the Peace Mission, 209, 221–22, 230
 and Phizo, 75, 79–81, 95, 190, 205, 214, 228
 and postcolonial nationalist movements, 205
 protests South African consulate, 134
 resignation refused, 197
 reveals thorny nature of international advocates' power, 95
 and self-determination, 166
 seven scenarios for Naga nationalism, 217–19
 and state sovereignty, 219
 and transnational advocacy networks, 206
 at the UN, 23, 66–68, 80, 94, 105, 108–9, 131, 223
 at the UN (Committee on South West Africa), 160
 at the UN (Special Committee of 17), 131, 134, 138
 and the US South, 196
 and the World Peace Brigade, 88, 94, 230–31
 and Zambia, 22
 secession. *See also* Katanga, secession from
 Congo
 in Bangladesh, 24
 in Biafra, 24
 and Nagaland, 217
 Second World nations, 138
 Second World War, 58, 132, 168, 215, 217, 232
 and nationalist claims making, 32–38
 China-Burma-India theater, 21, 34
 in India, 44, 49

- security
 and decolonization, 61
 national, 30, 75–76, 78, 124, 176, 187, 198, 201, 216
 regional, 180
 territorial, 52
- self-determination
 and the 1960 Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, 7
 and the 1960 UN Declaration, 85, 165
 and the 1960 UN Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, 23
 and the 2007 UN Declaration on Indigenous peoples, 237
 as act of narration and imagination, 32
 and international recognition, 60
 and legitimate nationalism, 240
 and mining interests, 131
 of minority peoples, 4, 10
 and Nagaland, 52, 54, 204, 212, 228
 and Namibia, 7, 144, 152, 166–68, 171, 237
 for nation-states, 185
 non-national (constrained sovereignty), 227
 and postcolonial statemaking, 29
 Scott on, 166
 and states-in-waiting, 231
 and the UN declaration on the Granting of Independence, 136
 and the UN's powers of recognition, 141
 and the US, 13, 16
 and the World Peace Brigade, 134
- self-rule, 24, 56, 89, 135
- separatism, 2, 44, 51, 60, 69–70, 75–76, 187
- settler colonialism
 and apartheid, 57
 and the Central African Federation, 123, 135
 and empire, 67
 and Katanga, 124
 and mining interests, 118
 in nineteenth-century missionary rhetoric, 67
 in North America, 42
 not expelled from colonized nations, 89
 privileged classes in, 100
 proposed to be eliminated from the World Peace Brigade's materials, 105
 in Rhodesia, 135
 in South Africa, 106, 111, 115, 119, 121
 in Southern Rhodesia, 131
 and South West Africa, 162
 tribal peoples as threats to colonial states, 53
 and the United States, 207
- Sharpeville massacre, 158
- Sikhs, 52, 76, 185–87
- Sikkim, 217
- Simon Commission, 32–34, 39, 44, 47
 Memorandum to the, 34, 47
- Simons, Jack, 149, 155, 158
- Sino-Indian borderlands, 107, 178, 180, 193
- Sino-Indian War, 107, 175–78, 180, 182–84, 187, 197, 201, 213
- Sixteen-Point Agreement, 51
- socialism, 16, 18, 111, 114, 238
- South Africa. *See also* Herero
 and the ANC, 158, 225
 anti-apartheid movements, 20, 57, 93, 147, 150, 152, 158, 164, 209
 anti-colonial nationalists, 98
 apartheid, 19, 57, 79, 122, 134, 144, 146, 150, 153, 157–58, 161, 163, 165, 167–70, 196, 233
 and Armstrong, 127, 140
 Asiatic Land Tenure and Representation Act, 66, 94
 Communist Party, 157–58
 deports Ya Toivo, 149
 disenfranchised peoples in, 71
 end of apartheid, 234
 exile Namibian nationalists, 158
 Gandhi in, 87
 Liberal Party, 152
 and mining interests, 132, 136, 144, 161–64
 missionaries in, 122
 Nagas in, 60
 Nelson Mandela, 150
 opposition to Scott's advocacy, 108
 post-apartheid, 153
 protests against in US, 134
 and Scott, 68
 and settler colonialism, 115, 119

- South Africa. (cont.)
 and South West Africa, 66, 68, 76, 80,
 134, 144, 151, 153, 158, 165, 167,
 170, 225
 and SWAPO, 163, 236, 238
 and the World Peace Brigade, 9
 and Ya Toivo, 238
- South Asia, 34, 86, 89, 93
- South West African National Congress,
 150
- South West African National Union (SWANU),
 150–57, 161, 163, 167, 236
- South West African People's Organization
 (SWAPO). *See also* Nujoma, Sam
 and AMAX, 22, 118, 147, 160–67
 and Cold War, 156–60
 early years of Namibian independence
 project, 148–56
 and Jacob Kuhangua, 141
 and private orgs in national interests,
 147–48
 and reparations, 236–39
 renamed from Ovamboland People's
 Organization, 150
 at the UN, 137
- Southern Rhodesia, 102, 115, 131, 135
- sovereignty
 as written, legal magic, 74
- Soviet Union, 15–16, 50, 53, 91, 110,
 120–21, 129–31, 136–38, 186, 192
- Stalin, Joseph, 77, 108
- state-in-waiting
 and archives, 3
 defining features of, 20
 Kennedy transition team as metaphor for,
 128
 Nagaland as, 1
 state funeral for Phizo, 234
 Western imperial interests and, 118
 and the World Peace Brigade, 9, 22,
 96–98, 102, 107
 Zambia as, 133
- Struelens, Michel, 119, 122, 138
- Supplee, George, 39, 44, 63
- Sutherland, Bill, 20, 22, 92, 97–98, 102–5
- Swaziland, 12, 218
- Swu, Scato, 213
- Sykes, Marjorie, 220–21
- Tamils, 52, 76, 185, 187
- Tanganyika Concessions, 124, 131
- Tanzania or Tanganyika. *See also* Nyerere,
 Julius
 and advocacy, 79
 Armstrong in, 127
 independence, 18
 and SWAPO, 159
 and the World Peace Brigade, 180–81
- Tatum, Arlo, 87, 104
- Tatum, Lyle, 104–6
- Tenyidie, 39
- territory
 and advocacy, 4, 20, 185
 borders, 178
 boundaries of, 125, 231
 conception as act of narration and
 imagination, 32
 and decolonization, 67, 120, 129
 and ethnicity, 168
 and extraction, 143, 160, 169
 and the Friendship March, 190, 196
 Goa as, 52, 86
 and indigeneity, 235
 integrity of, 75, 171
 and legitimacy, 168
 minority protections for, 6, 180
 and naming, 152
 postcolonial, 137
 and recognition, 211
 and sovereignty, 10, 58, 184, 226
 as states-in-waiting, 8
 rights, 145
 UN trust territories, 144, 234
- Thailand, 219
- Third World nations, 53, 91, 107, 113, 138,
 224
- Thompson, Laura, 20, 61, 65, 229
- Tibet
 and the Cold War, 122
 and the World Peace Brigade, 200
 missionaries in, 68
 Nagas eschew connection to, 12
 and Narayan, 94, 190–93, 197, 199, 202
 nationalism, 9, 15–16, 23, 60, 80
- Tobruk, 66, 166
- tribe
 Angami, 36, 42
 and anthropologists, 64
 and autonomy, 210
 and colonial empowerment narrative, 125
 dual definitions, 44
 Elwin advises Nehru on, 63

- and identity, 43
- in India, 31, 44, 177, 185–86, 188, 209
- and Katanga, 125
- as marker of difference, 43
- and modernization, 44
- and national development, 24
- and religion, 186
- as ‘premodern’, 42, 45, 71
- as threat to postcolonial state, 53
- as tribe, not nation, 42, 76, 205, 210
- in South Africa, 68
- in the Indian constitution, 51
- nationalisms, 8
- trope
 - of forgottenness, 36
- Tshombe, Moise, 121–26, 135–38, 140–41, 238
- Tsumeb mine, 145–47, 150–51, 154, 157, 160–61, 170
- Union Minière, 121, 123–24, 131–34
- United Arab Republic, 136
- United Nations (UN). *See also* international order, and the United Nations, *See also* Namibia or South West Africa, UN Committee on South West Africa
 - 1960 Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, 6, 15, 54, 129–36, 165, 234
 - 2007 Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 237
 - and advocates, 80
 - and AMAX, 161
 - authority of, 12
 - called Communist, 138
 - charter, 54, 166, 211
 - and China, 184
 - and the Cold War, 138, 231
 - and Congo, 120–21, 125, 138
 - in Congo, 116, 176, 188
 - and history of decolonization, 25
 - as incompetent, 153
 - Declaration of Universal Human Rights, 54
 - envoy, 11, 139
 - expansion of, 125
 - forum for international law, 6
 - Fourth Committee on Colonialism, 14–15, 108
 - Good Offices Committee on South West Africa, 151
 - grants legitimacy, 8, 167
 - Indian delegation to, 66
 - and indigeneity, 236
 - and international advocacy, 9, 62–63, 109, 143, 196, 223
 - and international law, 6, 140, 224
 - as an institution, 8
 - and Katanga, 11, 22, 73, 119–20, 123, 125, 139, 238
 - in Katanga, 121, 134
 - Liberian delegation to, 68
 - limitations of, 57
 - and minority rights, 58, 62, 223, 225
 - and the Naga National Council, 46–47
 - and Naga nationalism, 49, 59, 211, 220
 - and Namibia, 152–53, 168–69, 171
 - and nationalism, 150
 - Narayan at, 79
 - and nonviolence, 78, 86, 90
 - observation mission, 222
 - opposition to Tshombe, 124
 - peacekeeping, 72, 107–9, 176, 238
 - petitioning to, 5, 34, 58, 60, 68, 108, 149, 153, 162, 187, 224
 - and recognition, 4–5, 53, 118, 228
 - and Scott, 67
 - Scott at, 23, 67, 109, 198
 - and self-determination, 141
 - and South Africa, 71
 - South African nationalists and, 133
 - and sovereignty, 124
 - Special Committee of 17, 96, 130–31, 134–38
 - state-centrism, 86, 185
 - and states-in-waiting, 143
 - and SWAPO, 152–53
 - SWAPO at, 148
 - as system of international order, 5, 8, 14
 - testimony before, 4, 105, 128, 130–32, 134, 137, 160, 169
 - trust territories, 140, 144, 234
 - Ya Toivo at, 150
 - Year of Africa, 4
- United National Independence Party (UNIP), 88, 101, 105, 123, 135
- United States
 - activists from, 89

- United States (cont.)
 and Baptists, 207
 and civil rights, 5, 87, 113, 117, 159, 194
 and the Cold War, 91
 and decolonization, 14, 128
 and education, 40
 and hegemony, 18
 and India, 38
 imperialist, 153
 indirect empire, 90
 and international advocacy,
 8, 110
 Kaunda in, 99
 labor movement in, 92
 and Nagaland, 219
 and recognition, 53
 and self-determination, 13
 and Tanzania, 141
 and Tshombe, 125
 and the UN, 129
 and the World Peace Brigade, 91, 193, 198
- Verrier, Elwin, 63–64, 71–72
- Vigne, Randolph, 152–54, 158
- violence
 and the ANC, 158
 and colonialism, 36
 in Congo, 121, 126, 135, 238
 and decolonization, 8, 78, 81, 91, 97
 Gandhian peace army relied upon,
 86
 and imperialism, 177
 Indian state, 180, 182, 201, 221
 and Naga nationalism, 183, 189, 233
 in Nagaland, 69, 75
 Nagas tired of, 215
 pacifism as abstention from,
 86, 184
 and Phizo, 48, 74, 77, 81
 Scott on, 78
 and self-determination, 13
 and the World Peace Brigade, 9, 22, 104, 135
 and UN peacekeepers, 72
- visas, 66, 71, 108, 128, 140, 162, 192, 215, 231
- Walker, Charles C. “Charlie”, 179, 197, 199
- War Resisters International, 21, 81, 85, 111,
 230
- Ward, David, 2
- Welensky, Roy, 124, 135–37
- West Indian Federation, 136
- West Papua, 9
- Windhoek, 58, 150, 168
- Wolfe, Alvin, 131–32, 160
- World Council of Churches, 212–13
 Third International Assembly, 212
- World Peace Brigade. *See also* Delhi-to-
 Peking Friendship March
 Africa Freedom Action Project, 9,
 96–104, 114–15, 179, 194, 197,
 199–200, 202, 209, 221–22
 Africa Freedom Project, 102
 and anticolonialism, 97, 112
 and anticommunism, 97, 116
 as apolitical, 198
 and Armstrong, 128
 as army of generals, 91, 200–1
 Asian Regional Council, 88, 93, 179, 184,
 189
 coupling of civil rights and
 decolonization, 195
 and civil rights, 113, 194–95
 and communism, 108, 189, 192
 criticism of, 105–6
 and decolonization, 199
 demise of, 195
 Dunn’s attempted biography of Scott, 116
 European Council, 94
 failures of, 96, 103, 196
 fissures and fractures, 73–79
 as First World construction, 91
 formation of, 21, 88
 and the Friendship March, 190
 as gatekeepers, 101
 Indian and Chinese opposition to, 190
 internal disagreements, 10, 102, 107,
 178–84, 202, 221
 and international advocacy, 16, 105,
 200, 202, 228
 and Katanga, 119
 and Kennedy, 109
 and leaders from colonizing nations, 90
 and mining interests, 114, 124, 134
 and Naga nationalism, 21
 and Nagaland disputes, 199
 negative capability, 231
 as nonstate actor, 118, 191
 and nonviolence, 8, 87, 99, 113, 184, 193
 North American council, 92
 and peace, 89
 and the CIA, 112
 origins of, 86–87

- and the Peace Mission, 209
- prioritized individual advocates, 91
- regional councils, 88
- supports Kaunda, 135
- tensions within, 196
- testimony before UN, 105
- twin aims, 102
- and transnational advocacy,
 - 90, 185, 196
 - and Zambian nationalism, 22
- World Peace Council, 192

- Ya Toivo, Andimba Toivo, 149–51, 155,
 - 158, 160, 238
- Ya-Otto, John, 146
- Year of Africa, 4
- Yergan, Max, 122
- Young, Gavin, 72–73, 225

- Zambia or Northern Rhodesia, 96–98,
 - 114–15, *See also* Kaunda, Kenneth,
 - See also* United National
 - Independence Party (UNIP)
- achieves independence, 18
- and AMAX, 18, 132–33, 137, 147,
 - 161–62
- anticommunist movements and, 122
- Armstrong in, 127
- and the Copperbelt, 14, 131, 137
- and international advocacy, 5, 21
- and legitimate nationalism, 136
- Katanga as distorted mirror of, 123, 125
- and the Lunda, 121
- and Muste, 106
- peace march through, 100, 107
- recognition of, 105
- as state-in-waiting, 133, 238
- and SWAPO, 147, 159
- and UNIP, 88
- Zimbabwe or Southern Rhodesia, 7, 57,
 - 97–98, 100, 117, 121–22, 127,
 - 147
 - as decolonization hotspot, 97
- Zomia or Upland South East Asia, 12,
 - 45–46
- Zürich, 60–61, 226

