# **Oral History Interviews**

Aine (b.1949), 18 December 2019. Alice (b.1944), 31 October 2019. Alison (b.1953), 23 November 2019. Ann (b.1945), 18 September 2019. Annie (b.1939), 10 December 2019. Anthony (b.1934), 9 May 2019. Aoife (b.1947), 18 December 2019. Audrey (b.1934), 12 December 2018. Barbara (b.1950), 4 June 2019. Bernadette (b.1947), 19 September 2019. Bob (b.1931), 22 July 2019. Bridget (b.1945), 7 October 2019. Brigid (b.1945), 5 June 2019. Carmel (b.1952) and Martin (b.1952), 12 June 2019. Carol (b.1954), 23 November 2019. Catherine (b.1953), 10 October 2019. Cathy (b.1949), 9 October 2019. Charlie (b.1951), 26 November 2019. Christina (b.1935), 26 November 2019. Christine (b.1947) and Stephen (b.1943), 1 February 2019. Christopher (b.1946), 3 December 2019. Clare (b.1936), 22 July 2019. Clodagh (b.1940), 17 December 2019. Colette (b.1946), 21 March 2019. Colm (b.1940), 10 December 2019. Con (b.1940), 24 July 2019. Daithi (b.1950), 6 December 2019. David (b.1948) and Jean (b.1953), 13 June 2019. Declan (b.1944), 4 June 2019. Deirdre (b.1936), 1 July 2019. Denise (b.1961), 25 November 2019. Dennis (b.1937), 10 May 2019. Diane (b.1949), 7 March 2019. Eamonn (b.1933), 5 March 2019.

Edward (b.1950), 3 December 2019. Eibhlin (b.1943), 12 December 2019. Eileen (b.1944), 9 May 2019. Elaine (b.1950), 1 July 2019. Ellen (b.1949), 19 September 2019. Ellie (b.1944), 25 November 2019. Emer (b.1939) and Tony (b.1939), 8 May 2019. Eugene (b.1939), 13 December 2019. Evelyn (b.1940), 4 March 2019. Frances (b.1952), 12 June 2019. Gráinne (b.1937), 9 May 2019. Hannah (b.1950), 31 October 2019. Helena (b.1945), 26 November 2019. Hugh (b.1951), 3 December 2019. Imelda (b.1935), 13 December 2018. Irene (b.1942), 17 September 2019. Jacinta (b.1954) and Tom, (b.1954), 8 October 2019. Jeremiah (b.1942), 23 November 2019. Jim (b.1933), 4 March 2019. Judith (b.1950), 26 November 2019. Julia (b.1936), 31 January 2019. Julie (b.1947), 7 October 2019. Kate (b.1944), 18 September 2019. Katherine (b.1948), 24 November 2019. Kenneth (b.1952), 11 December 2019. Lily (b.1946), 22 November 2019. Lizzie (b.1946), 31 October 2019. Maggie (b.1943), 19 September 2019. Mairead (b.1953), 22 November 2019. Margaret (b.1954), 26 November 2019. Maria (b.1957), 2 April 2018. Marian (b.1935), 8 May 2019. Marianne (b.1948), 1 November 2019. Martina (b.1955), 10 October 2019. Mark (b.1952), 6 December 2019. Mary Anne (b.1955), 9 October 2019. Mary Ellen (b.1944), 30 October 2019. Mary Margaret (b.1945), 4 June 2019. Maud (b.1947), 1 November 2019. Maurice (b.1942), 12 December 2019. Myra (b.1947), 17 September 019. Nellie (b.1944), 30 October 2019. Nicholas (b.1953), 4 December 2019. Niall (b.1953), 6 December 2019. Noel (b.1952), 5 December 2019. Nora (b.1940), 7 June 2019. Noreen (b.1954), 4 March 2019.

Nuala (b.1935), 1 February 2019. Paula (b.1955), 22 March 2019. Pierce (b.1948), 11 December 2019. Pol (b.1948), 4 November 2019. Richard (b.1954), 5 December 2019. Ronan (b.1933), 13 December 2019. Rosie (b.1938), 10 December 2019. Sally (b.1956), 14 June 2019. Sarah (b.1947), 6 March 2019. Sandra (b.1951), 12 December 2019. Siobhan (b.1942), 1 February 2019. Ted (b.1951), 4 January 2018. Teresa (b.1946), 4 June 2019. Tessie (b.1938), 22 February 2019. Una (b.1944), 5 June 2019. Virginia (b.1948), 25 November 2019. Winnie (b.1938), 24 November 2019.

# Activists, Campaigners, and Medical Professionals

Bernadette Bonar, 28 September 2017. Prof. John Bonnar, 5 January 2017. John Callaghan, 6 August 2017. Cathie Chappell, 27 August 2020 (Zoom). Evelyn Conlon, 9 January 2017. Anne Connolly, 12 October 2017 (phone) and 9 September 2019 (in person). Frank Crummey, 5 January 2017. Dr. Philip Cullen, 27 November 2020 (Zoom). Gerry Curran, 20 October 2017. Margaret de Courcey, 6 January 2017. Christine Donaghy, 6 January 2017. Philomena Donnelly, 30 September 2017. Mary Fahy, 25 January 2021 (phone). Mary Freehill, 2 January 2017. Ferga Grant, 18 September 2020 (phone). Prof. Dermot Hourihane, 4 January 2017. Joanne, 11 November 2017. Mairin Johnston, 13 January 2017. Prof. Brian Leonard, 24 July 2019. Dorothea Melvin, 25 September 2020 (Zoom). Nell McCafferty, 11 January 2017. Ger Moane, 3 January 2017. Dr. Brenda Moore-McCann, 13 January 2017. Barbara Murray, 3 January 2017. Joanne O'Brien, 31 January 2017 (Skype). Jon O'Brien, 22 February 2017 (phone).

Taragh O'Kelly, 8 January 2017. John O'Reilly, 10 January 2017 and 18 October 2017. Dr. Eimer Philbin-Bowman, 12 January 2017. Yvonne Pim, 12 January 2017. Betty Purcell, 16 January 2017. Ruth Riddick, 5 February 2017. Dr. Edgar Ritchie, 2 September 2020 (phone). Dr. Andrew Rynne, 11 May 2021 (Zoom). Prof. Angela Savage, 31 August 2020 (Zoom). Brendan Smith, 12 August 2020 (Zoom). Prof. Pete Smith, 5 November 2020 (Zoom). Dr. Evelyn Stevens, 6 November 2020. (Zoom). Anne Speed, 16 November 2017. Ruth Torode, 11 January 2017. Finn Van Gelderen, 20 October 2017. Miriam Watchorn, 7 November 2018.

# Other Respondents

Father Bernárd Lynch, 8 January 2020. Father Paddy Gleeson, 5 August 2020 (Zoom interview). GP based in the west of Ireland, 17 August 2020 (phone).

# Oral Histories from Repositories

- Life and Lore oral history interview with Father James Good by Maurice O'Keeffe with. recorded as part of series on Cork city, 2002–2003. Accessed via: www.irishlifeandlore.com/product/fatherjames-good/
- Life and Lore oral history recording by Maurice O'Keeffe with Elizabeth (Lizzie) O'Dea (b.1941) www.irishlifeandlore.com/prod uct/elizabeth-lizzie-odea-b-1941/

# **Manuscript Sources**

# Dáil Éireann and Seanad Éireann Debates

- Criminal Law Amendment Bill, 1934: Report Stage. Seanad Éireann debate, 6 February 1935.
- Family Planning Bill, 1973: Second Stage (resumed), Seanad Éireann debate, 21 February 1974, Vol. 77, No.3.
- Family Planning Bill, 1973: Second Stage (resumed), Seanad Éireann debate, 27 March 1974.
- Questions: Availability of Contraceptives, Dáil Éireann debate, 24 October 1978.

- Health (Family Planning) Bill, 1978: Committee Stage, Dáil Éireann Debate, 9 May 1979.
- Health (Family Planning) (Amendment) Bill, 1985: Second Stage (Resumed), 20 February 1985.

# Dublin Diocesan Archives

John Charles McQuaid Papers.

# IFPA Archives (Now Deposited at RCPI Heritage Centre)

#### IFPA Annual reports

Public relations case history: 'The Condom Controversy': Project 1, Year 2, P.R.I.I. Report by Jon O'Brien, Information/Press Officer, Irish Family Planning Association, 10 March 1990.

### National Archives of Ireland

- Contraceptives: resolutions and miscellaneous correspondence relating to legislation, Department of the Taoiseach, March–October 1971 [2002/8/459].
- Contraceptives: resolutions and miscellaneous correspondence relating to legislation, Department of the Taoiseach, February 1972–January 1973, [2003/16/453].
- Contraceptives: resolutions and miscellaneous correspondence relating to legislation, Department of the Taoiseach, October–December, 1973 [2004/21/461].
- Contraceptives: resolutions and miscellaneous correspondence relating to legislation, Department of the Taoiseach, January 1974–February 1974, [2005/7/345].
- Family planning: legislation, including Private Member's Bills, Department of the Taoiseach, November 1984–February 1985 [2015/88/611].
- Family Planning (Amendment) Bill: miscellaneous letters received, Office of the Secretary to the President, 1985 [2015/77/94].

National Library of Ireland

Bruce Arnold Papers [MS 41,428].

University College Cork

Roisin Conroy/Attic Press Collection.

Wellcome Collection

Family Planning Association archive, early records [A21/7]. Letters to Marie Stopes concerning *Married Love*. [PP/MCS].

# **Contemporary Publications**

Contemporary Literature

- Clarke, Austin, Old-Fashioned Pilgrimage and Other Poems (Dublin: Dolmen Press, 1967).
- Conlon, Evelyn, *Telling: New and Selected Stories* (Newtownards: Blackstaff Press, 2000).

### **Contemporary Publications**

- Bolt, Margaret, 'Who's who around the country: no.1 Family Planning Services', *Family Planning News*, 1: 1, August 1975.
- Books Prohibited in the Irish Free State under the Censorship of Publications Act, 1929 (as on 30 April 1936) (Dublin: Eason & Son Ltd., 1936).
- Bowman, Eimer Philbin, 'Sexual and contraceptive attitudes and behaviour of single attenders at a Dublin family planning clinic', *Journal of Biosocial Science*, 9: 4, (October 1977), pp. 429–45.
- Cleary, James A., 'Is sex instruction needed in Ireland?', Irish Theological Quarterly, 1 October 1951.

Clinical Report of the Rotunda Hospital, 1st January 1962 to 31st December 1962 (Dublin: Cahill & Co. Ltd, 1963).

- Clinical Report of the Rotunda Hospital, 1st January 1966 to 31st December 1966 (Dublin: Cahill & Co. Ltd, 1967).
- 'Contraception laws out!', Socialist Republic: Paper of People's Democracy, 3: 5, (1980).
- "The Dublin clinic that defies convention", *This Week in Ireland*, 7 November 1969, p. 23. Courtesy of Susan Solomons.
- Family Planning: A Guide for Parents and Prospective Parents (Dublin: Fertility Guidance Co., 1971).
- Fertility Guidance Clinic leaflet, c.1970. Courtesy of Susan Solomons.

Finnegan, T. A., *The Boy's Own: A Practical Booklet for Teenage Boys* (Dublin: The Catholic Truth Society of Ireland, 1954).

- The Girl's Own: Questions Young Women Ask (Dublin: The Catholic Truth Society of Ireland, 1966).
- Gift of Life (Dublin: Order of Knights of St. Columbanus, 1978).
- Gleeson, Fr Paddy, *Helping Engaged Couples: A Guide for Priests* (Veritas Publications, 1978).
- Horgan, John, 'Sugaring the pill', Fortnight, 6, (December 4, 1970).
- Humphreys, Alexander J., New Dubliners: Urbanization and the Irish Family (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd, 1966).

- Irish Family League, Is Contraception the Answer? (Dublin: Irish Family League, 1974).
  - Whither Ireland? A Study (August 1974) of Recent Trends. Contraception and Associated Issues (Irish Family League, Cahill and Co Printing, Dublin).
  - Alert: Oral Contraceptive (Dublin: Irish Family League, undated but c.1975).
  - Why You Should Oppose Contraception (Dublin: Irish Family League, 1976).
- Irish Family Planning Association, Facts on Contraception: An Answer to 'The Irish Family League' (undated but likely 1974).
- Johnston, Mairin, Dublin Belles: Conversations with Dublin Women (Dublin: Attic Press, 1988).
- Letter to prospective FGC members, dated 1969. Courtesy of Susan Solomon.
- McCarthy, J., 'Preparation for marriage', Irish Theological Quarterly, 18: 2, (1 April 1951), pp. 189–91.
- Macnamara, Angela, Living and Loving (Dublin: Veritas Publications, 1969).
- Mackey, Aidan, What Is Love? A Guide to Right Attitudes to Love and Sex for Children and Younger Adolescents (Dublin: Catholic Truth Society of Ireland, 1965).
- McCafferty, Nell, A woman to Blame: The Kerry Babies Case (Dublin: Attic Press, 1985).
- Memorandum and Articles of Association: The Galway Family Planning Association Limited, dated 7 January 1977. Courtesy of Dr. Evelyn Stevens.
- Murray, Barbara, unpublished booklet on Irishwomen United, September, 1995, (MS in the possession of Barbara Murray).
- O'Brien, Jon, Young People & Family Planning: The Learning Experience of the Irish Family Planning Association, 1984–1990, (Project Report, c. 1990).
- O'Kelly, Emer, The Permissive Society in Ireland? (Cork: Mercier Press, 1974).
- O'Reilly, Emily, Masterminds of the Right (Dublin: Attic Press, 1988).
- Response: Newsletter of the Irish Branch of the Responsible Society.
- Riches, Valerie, 'The Responsible Society', *Journal of the Institute of Health Education*, 11:4, (1973), pp. 20–25.
- Rohan, Dorine, Marriage Irish Style (Cork: Mercier Press, 1969).
- Roper, Anne, Woman to Woman: A Health Care Handbook and Directory for Women (Dublin: Attic Press, 1986).
- Solomons, Michael, Life Cycle: Facts for Adults (Dublin: Allen Figgis, 1963).
- <sup>6</sup>Dublin's first family planning clinic', *Psychomatic Medicine in Obstetrics and Gynaecology, 3rd International Congress, London, 1971* (Karger, Basel, 1972), pp.524–6, Courtesy of Susan Solomons.
- Sweetman, Rosita, On Our Backs: Sexual Attitudes in a Changing Ireland (London: Pan Books, 1979).

Feminist Publications

Banshee: Journal of Irishwomen United Fownes Street Journal Wicca Wimmin

# Memoirs

- Crummey, Frank, Crummey v Ireland: Thorn in the side of the Establishment (Dublin: Londubh Books, 2010).
- Desmond, Barry, *Finally and in Conclusion: A Political Memoir* (Dublin: New Island, 2000).
- Fennell, Nuala, Political Woman: A Memoir (Dublin: Currach Press, 2009).
- Kenny, Mary, Something of Myself and Others (Dublin: Liberties Press, 2013).
- Levine, June, Sisters: The Personal Story of an Irish Feminist (Cork: Attic Press, new edition, 2009).
- McCafferty, Nell, Nell (Dublin: Penguin Ireland, 2004).
- Mullarney, Máire, What About Me? A Woman for Whom 'One Damn Cause' Led to Another (Dublin: Town House, 1992).
- O'Faolain, Nuala, Are You Somebody? The Life and Times of Nuala O'Faolain (London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1997 edition).
- Robinson, Mary, *Everybody Matters: A Memoir* (London: Hodder & Stoughton, 2012).
- Rynne, Andrew, The Vasectomy Doctor: A Memoir (Cork: Mercier Press, 2005).
- Solomons, Michael, Pro Life? The Irish Question (Dublin: The Lilliput Press, 1992).

Newspapers and Magazines

Birth Control News Connaught Telegraph Connacht Tribune Cork Examiner Evening Echo Freeman's Journal Honestv Hot Press International Planned Parenthood News Irish Examiner Irish Independent Irish Journal of Medical Science Irish Press Irish Times Journal of the Irish Medical Association Kerryman Kerry News Limerick Leader Munster Express Nikki Observer Sligo Champion Sunday Independent The Tablet

Westmeath Independent Western People Women's AIM: a magazine of general interest for women published by AIM group for Family Law Reform Woman's Choice Weekly Woman's Way

Secondary Sources

Abrams, Lynn, Oral History Theory, 2nd ed. (Abingdon: Routledge, 2016).

- Adams, Michael, Censorship: The Irish Experience (Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1968).
- Ahmed, Sara, *The Cultural Politics of Emotion* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2014).
- Anderson, Kathryn and Jack, Dana C., 'Learning to listen: interview techniques and analyses' in Sherna Berger Gluck and Daphne Patai (eds.), Women's Words: The Feminist Practice of Oral History (London: Routledge, 1991), pp. 11–26.
- Angelides, Steven, 'The "second sexual revolution", moral panic, and the evasion of teenage sexual subjectivity', *Women's History Review*, 21:5, (November 2012), pp. 831–47.
- Barry, Ursula, 'The movement, change and reaction: the struggle over reproductive rights in Ireland' in Ailbhe Smyth (ed.), *The Abortion Papers* (Dublin: Attic Press, 1992), pp. 107–118.
- Beatty, Aidan, 'Irish modernity and the politics of contraception, 1979–1993', New Hibernia Review, 17:3, (Autumn, 2013), pp. 100–118.
- Beiner, Guy, and Bryson, Anna, 'Listening to the past and talking to each other: problems and possibilities facing oral history in Ireland', *Irish Economic and Social History*, 30, (2003), pp. 71–8.
- Black, Lawrence, 'There was something about Mary: The National Viewers' and Listeners' Association and Social Movement History' in Nick Crowson, Matthew Hilton and James McKay (eds.), NGOs in Contemporary Britain: Non-state Actors in Society and Politics since 1945 (Cambridge, UK: Palgrave, 2009), pp.182–200.
- Bourbonnais, Nicole C., Birth Control in the Decolonizing Caribbean: Reproductive Politics and Practice on Four Islands, 1930–1970 (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2016).
- Bourke, Joanna, 'Fear and anxiety: writing about emotion in modern history', *History Workshop Journal*, 55:1, (Spring, 2003), pp. 111–33.
- Buckley, Sarah-Anne, *The Cruelty Man: Child Welfare, the NSPCC and the State in Ireland, 1889–1956* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013).
- Clear, Caitriona, Women's Voices in Ireland: Women's Magazines in the 1950s and 1960s (London: Bloomsbury, 2016).
  - <sup>c</sup>The decline of breastfeeding in 20th century Ireland' in Alan Hayes and Diane Urquhart (eds.), *Irish Women's History* (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2004), pp. 187–98.

- Cloatre, Emilie and Enright, Máiréad, "On the perimeter of the lawful": enduring illegality in the Irish Family Planning Movement, 1972–1985', *Journal* of Law and Society, 44:4, (December, 2017), pp. 471–500.
  - 'Commentary on McGee v Attorney General' in Máiréad Enright, Julie McCandless and Aoife O'Donoghue, Northern/Irish Feminist Judgments: Judges' Troubles and the Gendered Politics of Identity (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2017), pp. 95–116.
- Cloatre, Emilie and Enright, Mairead, 'Transformative illegality: how condoms "became legal" in Ireland, 1991–1993', *Feminist Legal Studies*, 26, (2018), pp. 261–84.
- Connell, R. W., Gender and Power: Society, the Person and Sexual Politics (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1987).
- Connolly, Linda, The Irish Women's Movement: From Revolution to Devolution (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002).
  - 'Sexual violence in the Irish Civil War: a forgotten war crime?', Women's History Review, 30:1, (2021), pp. 126-43.
- Connelly, Matthew, Fatal Misconception: The Struggle to Control World Population (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2008).
- Cook, Hera, The Long Sexual Revolution: English Women, Sex, and Contraception: 1800–1975 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004).
- Crane, Jennifer, Child Protection in England, 1960–2000: Expertise, Experience and Emotion (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2018).
- Crosetti, Anne-Sophie, 'The 'converted unbelievers': catholics in family planning in French-speaking Belgium (1947–73)', *Medical History*, 64:2, (April 2020), pp. 267–86.
- Crowley, Una and Kitchin, Rob, 'Producing "decent girls": governmentality and the moral geographies of sexual conduct in Ireland, (1922–1937), *Gender, Place and Culture*, 15:4, (August 2008), pp. 355–72.
- Cunningham, John, "Spreading VD all over Connacht": reproductive rights and wrongs in 1970s Galway', *History Ireland*, 19:2, (March/April 2011).
- d'Alton, Ian, "No country"? Protestant "belongings" in independent Ireland, 1922–49' in Ian d'Alton and Ida Milne (eds.), Protestant and Irish: The Minority's Search for Place in Independent Ireland, (Cork, Ireland: Cork University Press, 2019), pp. 19–33.
- de Londras, Fiona, 'Constitutionalizing fetal rights: a salutary tale from Ireland', Michigan Journal of Gender & Law, 22:2, (2015), pp. 243-89.
- Dale, Jennifer and Foster, Peggy, Feminists and State Welfare (London, 2012).
- Daly, Mary E., The Slow Failure: Population Decline and Independent Ireland, 1920–1973 (Wisconsin: University of Wisconsin Press, 2003).
  - Sixties Ireland: Reshaping the Economy, State and Society, 1957–1973 (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2016).
  - 'Marriage, fertility and women's lives in twentieth-century Ireland (c. 1900-c. 1970)', *Women's History Review*, 15:4, (2006), pp. 571-85.
- Davis, Angela, 'Generation and memories of sex and reproduction in midtwentieth-century Britain', *The Oral History Review*, 45:2, pp. 249-64.

- (2008) "'Oh no, nothing, we didn't learn anything": sex education and the preparation of girls for motherhood, *c*.1930–1970, *History of Education*, 37:5, pp. 661–7.
- Debenham, Clare, *Marie Stopes' Sexual Revolution and the Birth Control Movement* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2018).
- Dee, Olivia, *The Anti-Abortion Campaign in England*, 1966–1989 (New York: Routledge, 2019).
- Delay, Cara, Irish Women and the Creation of Modern Catholicism, 1850–1950 (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2019).
  - 'Pills, potions, and purgatives: women and abortion methods in Ireland, 1900–1950', *Women's History Review*, 28:3 (2019), pp. 479–99.
  - 'Kitchens and kettles: Domestic spaces, ordinary things, and female networks in Irish abortion history, 1922–1949'. *Journal of Women's History*, 30:4, (Winter, 2018), pp. 11–34.
  - 'From the backstreet to Britain: women and abortion travel in modern ireland' in Charlotte Beyer, Janet MacLennan, Dorsía Smith Silva, and Marjorie Tesser (eds.), *Travellin' Mama: Mothers, Mothering, and Travel* (Ontario: Demeter Press, 2019).
  - 'Wrong for womankind and the nation: anti-abortion discourses in Ireland, 1967–1992'. Journal of Modern European History, 17:3 (2019), pp. 312–25.
- Delay, Cara and Liger, Annika, 'Bad mothers and dirty lousers: Representing abortionists in postindependence Ireland'. *Journal of Social History*, 54:1, (Fall 2020), pp. 286–305.
- Diver, Cara, Marital Violence in Post-Independence Ireland, 1922–96: 'A Living Tomb For Women' (Manchester University Press, 2019).
- Doyle-O'Neill, Finola, *The Gaybo Revolution: How Gay Byrne Challenged Irish Society* (Dublin: Orpen Press, 2015).
- Drucker, Donna, Contraception: A Concise History (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2020).
- Duffy, Deirdre, 'From feminist anarchy to decolonisation: understanding abortion health activism before and after the repeal of the 8th amendment', *Feminist Review*, 124 (2020), pp. 69–85.
- Earner-Byrne, Lindsey, Mother and Child: Maternity and Child Welfare in Ireland, 1920s–1960s (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2007).
  - <sup>c</sup>Moral prescription: the Irish medical profession, the Roman Catholic Church and the prohibition of birth control in twentieth-century Ireland' in Catherine Cox and Maria Luddy (eds.), *Cultures of Care in Irish Medical History*, 1750–1950 (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2010), pp. 207–28.
  - "The boat to England: an analysis of the official reactions to the emigration of single expectant Irishwomen to Britain, 1922–1972', *Irish Economic and Social History*, 30, (2003), pp. 52–70.
  - 'The rape of Mary M.: a microhistory of sexual violence and moral redemption in 1920s Ireland'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, 24:1, (January 2015), pp. 75–98.
- Earner-Byrne, Lindsey and Urquhart, Diane, *The Irish Abortion Journey*, 1920–2018 (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2019).

- Earner-Byrne, Lindsey and Urquhart, Diane, 'Gender roles in Ireland since 1740' in Eugenio F. Biagini and Mary E. Daly (eds.), *The Cambridge Social History of Modern Ireland* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2017), pp. 312–26.
- Farrell, Elaine, A Most Diabolical Deed: Infanticide and Irish Society, 1850–1900 (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013).
- Ferriter, Diarmaid, Occasions of Sin: Sex and Society in Modern Ireland (London: Profile Books, 2009).

Ambiguous Republic, Ireland in the 1970s (London, Profile Books, 2012).

- Fischer, Clara, 'Gender, nation, and the politics of shame: Magdalen laundries and the institutionalization of feminine transgression in modern Ireland'. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, 41:4, (2016), pp. 821–43.
- Fisher, Kate, Birth Control, Sex and Marriage in Britain, 1918–1960, (Oxford University Press, 2006).
- Fisher, Kate and Szreter, Simon, Sex Before the Sexual Revolution: Intimate Life in England, 1918–1963 (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2010).
- Foley, Deirdre, "Too many children?" family planning and *humanae vitae* in Dublin, 1960–72'. *Irish Economic and Social History*, 43:1, (December, 2019), pp. 142–60.
- Freidenfelds, Lara, *The Modern Period: Menstruation in Twentieth-Century America* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 2009).
- Fuller, Louise, Irish Catholicism since 1950: The Undoing of a Culture (Dublin: Gill & Macmillan, 2002).
- Geiringer, David, *The Pope and the Pill: Sex, Catholicism and Women in Post-War England* (Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 2019).
- Gervais, Diane and Gauvreau, Danielle, 'Women, priests, and physicians: family limitation in Quebec, 1940–1970', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 34:2 (2003), pp. 293–314.
- Gialanella Valiulis, Maryann, 'Virtuous mothers and dutiful wives: the politics of sexuality in the Irish Free State', in M. G. Valiulus, (ed.), *Gender and Power* (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2008), pp. 100–114.
- Gilmartin, Mary and Kennedy, Sinéad, 'A double movement: the politics of reproductive mobility in Ireland', in Christabelle Sethna and Gayle Davis (eds.), Abortion Across Borders: Transnational Travel and Access to Abortion Services (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 2019), pp. 123–43.
- Girvin, Brian, 'Contraception, moral panic and social change in Ireland, 1969–79'. *Irish Political Studies*, 23:4, (December, 2008), pp. 555–76.
  - 'An Irish solution to an Irish problem: Catholicism, Contraception and Change, 1922–1979'. *Contemporary European History*, 27:1, (2018), pp. 1–22.
- Guldi, Jo and Armitage, David, *The History Manifesto* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2014).
- Hall, Lesley, Sex, Gender and Social Change in Britain since 1880 (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2012).
  - 'The archives of birth control in Britain', *Journal of the Society of Archivists*, 16:2, (1995), pp. 207–218.
- Harris, Alana, (ed.), The Schism of '68: Catholics, Contraception and Humanae Vitae in Europe, 1945–1975, (London: Palgrave McMillan, 2018).

- Harris, Alana, 'A magna carta for marriage: Love, catholic masculinities and the humanae vitae contraception crisis in 1968 Britain', Cultural and Social History, 17:3, (2020), pp. 407–29.
- Harford, Judith and Redmond, Jennifer, "I am amazed at how easily we accepted it": the marriage ban, teaching and ideologies of womanhood in post-Independence Ireland', *Gender and Education*, (2019).
- Hesketh, Tom, *The Second Partitioning of Ireland: The Abortion Referendum of 1983* (Dublin: Brandsma Books, 1990).
- Hilevych, Yuliya, 'Abortion and gender relationships in Ukraine, 1955–1970', *The History of the Family* (2015), 20:1, pp. 86–105.
- Hilliard, Betty, 'The Catholic Church and married women's sexuality: Habitus change in late 20th Century Ireland', *Irish Journal of Sociology*, 12:2, (2003), pp. 28–49.
- Hilton, Matthew, McKay, James, Crowson, Nicholas, and Mouhot, Jean-François, *The Politics of Expertise: How NGOs shaped Britain* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).
- Holmes, Katie, 'Does it matter if she cried? Recording emotion and the Australian generations oral history project', *The Oral History Review*, 44:1, (2017), pp. 56–76.
- Holohan, Carole, *Reframing Irish Youth in the Sixties* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2018).
- Hug, Chrystel, *The Politics of Sexual Morality in Ireland* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 1999).
- Ignaciuk, Agata, 'Paradox of the pill: oral contraceptives in Spain and Poland (1960s–1970s) in Ann-Katrin Gembries, Theresia Theuke and Isabel Heinemann (eds.), *Children by Choice*? (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2018), pp.95–111.
- Ignaciuk, Agata, 'Love in the time of El Generalisimo: debates about the pill in Spain before and after Humanae Vitae', in Harris (ed.), *The Schism of* 68 (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2018), pp. 229–50.
- Ignaciuk, Agata and Kuźma-Markowska, Sylwia, 'Family planning advice in state-socialist Poland, 1950s–80s: Local and transnational exchanges', *Medical History*, 64:2, (April 2020), pp. 240–66.
- Ignaciuk, Agata, Ortiz-Gómez, Teresa, and Rodríguez-Ocaña, Esteban, 'Doctors, women and the circulation of knowledge of oral contraceptives in Spain, 1960s–1970s' in Teresa Ortiz-Gomez, María Jesús Santesmases (eds.), *Gendered Drugs and Medicine: Historical and Socio-cultural Perspectives* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2014), pp. 133–52.
- Inglis, Tom, Moral Monopoly: The Catholic Church in Modern Irish Society (Dublin: Gill and Macmillan, 1987).
- Jasper, James M., The Emotions of Protest (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018).
- Jones, Claire L., The Business of Birth Control: Contraception and Commerce in Britain before the Sexual Revolution (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2020).
- Jones, Greta, 'Marie Stopes in Ireland: The mother's clinic in Belfast, 1936–47', Social History of Medicine, 5:2, (August 1992), pp. 255–77.
- Jutte, Robert, Contraception: A History (Hoboken: Wiley Publishing, 2008).
- Kearns, Kevin C., Working Class Heroines: The Extraordinary Women of Dublin's Tenements (Dublin: Gill Books, 2018).

- Kelly, Laura, 'Debates on family planning and the contraceptive pill in Irish magazine *Woman's Way*, 1963–1973', (*Women's History Review*, online 2021).
- Kennedy, Finola, *Cottage to Creche: Family Change in Ireland* (Dublin: Institute of Public Administration, 2001).
- Kessler, Trisha Oakley, 'In search of Jewish footprints in the West of Ireland', Jewish Culture and History, 19:2, pp. 191-208.
- Kiely, Elizabeth, 'Lessons in sexual citizenship: The politics of Irish school based sexuality education' in Máire Leane and Elizabeth Kiely (eds.), Sexualities and Irish Society (Dublin: Orpen Press), pp.297–320.
- Kiely, Elizabeth and Leane, Máire, Irish Women at Work 1930–1960: An Oral History (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2012).
- Kilgannon, David, "Responsible, effective and caring": Gay health action, AIDS activism and sexual health in the Republic of Ireland, 1985–1989', *Irish Economic and Social History*, (online, August 2021).
- Klausen, Susanne M., Race, Maternity, and the Politics of Birth Control on South Africa (Houndmills, UK: Palgrave MacMillan, 2004).
- Kline, Wendy, Bodies of Knowledge: Sexuality, Reproduction, and Women's Health in the Second Wave (University of Chicago Press, 2010).
- Kościańska, Agnieszka, 'Humanae Vitae, Birth Control and the Forgotten History of the Catholic Church in Poland', in Alana Harris (ed.), The Schism of'68: Catholicism, Contraception and Humanae Vitae in Europe, 1945–1975 (Palgrave, 2018), pp.187–208.
- Langhamer, Claire, "Who the hell are ordinary people?" Ordinariness as a category of historical analysis', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 28, (2018), pp. 175–195.
- López, Raúl Necochea, A History of Family Planning in Twentieth-Century Peru (Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2014).
- Leane, Maire, 'Embodied sexualities: Exploring accounts of Irish women's sexual knowledge and sexual experiences, 1920–1970', in M. Leane and E. Kiely (eds.) Sexualities and Irish Society: A Reader (Dublin: Orpen Press, 2014), pp. 29–56.
- Luddy, Maria, *Prostitution and Irish Society*, 1800–1940 (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2007).
  - <sup>(Unmarried mothers in Ireland, 1880–1973', Women's History Review, 20:1, (2011), pp. 109–126.</sup>
  - 'Sex and the single girl in 1920s and 1930s Ireland', *The Irish Review*, 35, (Summer, 2007), pp. 79–91.
- Lyder, Hazel, "Silence and Secrecy": Exploring Female Sexuality During Childhood in 1930s and 1940s Dublin', Irish Journal of Feminist Studies 5:1&2 (2003), pp. 77–88.
- Marques, Tiago Pires, 'The Politics of Catholic Medicine: "The Pill" and Humanae Vitae in Portugal', in Harris (ed.), The Schism of 68 (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2018), pp.161–186.
- McAuliffe, Mary, "To change society": Irishwomen United and political activism, 1975–1979' in Mary McAuliffe and Clara Fischer (eds). Irish Feminisms; Past, Present and Future (Dublin: Arlen House, 2014).

- McAvoy, Sandra, "A perpetual nightmare": Women, fertility control, the Irish State, and the 1935 Ban on Contraceptives', in Margaret O hOgartaigh and Margaret Preston (eds.), *Gender and Medicine in Ireland*, 1700–1950 (New York: Syracuse University Press, 2014), pp.189–202.
  - "The regulation of sexuality in the Irish Free State, 1929–1935" in E. Malcolm and G. Jones (eds.), *Medicine, Disease and the State in Ireland, 1650–1940* (Cork: Cork University Press, 1999), pp.253–66.
  - <sup>c</sup>Its effect on public morality is vicious in the extreme: defining birth control as obscene and unethical, 1926–32' in Elaine Farrell (ed.), *She Said She Was in the Family Way: Pregnancy and Infancy in Modern Ireland* (London: Institute of Historical Research, 2012), pp.35–52.
- McCormick, Leanne, "The scarlet woman in person": the establishment of a Family Planning Service in Northern Ireland, 1950–1974' in Social History of Medicine, 21:2, (August 2008), pp. 345–60.
  - Regulating Sexuality: Women in Twentieth-Century Northern Ireland (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009).
  - "No sense of wrongdoing": Abortion in Belfast 1917–1967, *Journal of Social History*, 49:1, (Fall, 2015), pp. 125–148.
- McCray Beier, Lucinda, "We were as green as grass": learning about sex and reproduction in three working-class Lancashire communities, 1900–1970', *Social History of Medicine*, 16:3, (2003), pp. 461–80.
- McDonagh, Patrick, *Gay and Lesbian Activism in the Republic of Ireland*, 1973–93 (London: Bloomsbury, 2021).
- McKenna, Yvonne, Made Holy: Irish Women Religious at Home and Abroad (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2006).
- Marks, Lara, Sexual Chemistry: A History of the Contraceptive Pill (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2010).
- Milne, Ida, *Stacking the Coffins: Influenza, War and Revolution in Ireland, 1918–19* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2018).
- Mold, Alex, Making the Patient-Consumer: Patient Organisations and Health Consumerism in Britain (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2016).
  - 'Patient groups and the construction of the patient-consumer in Britain: an historical overview' *Journal of Social Policy*, 39:4, (October 2010), pp. 505–21.
- Mosse, George L., Nationalism and Sexuality: Respectability and Abnormal Sexuality in Modern Europe (New York: Howard Fertig, 1985).
- Muldowney, Mary, The Second World War and Irish Women: An Oral History (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2007).
  - 'We were conscious of the sort of people we mixed with: The state, social attitudes and the family in mid twentieth century Ireland', *The History of the Family*, 13:4, (2008), pp. 402–15.
  - 'Breaking the silence: pro-choice activism in Ireland since 1983', in Jennifer Redmond, Sonja Tiernan, Sandra McAvoy and Sonja Tiernan (eds.), Sexual politics in Ireland (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2015), pp. 127–53.
- Murphy, Eileen M., 'Children's burial grounds in Ireland (Cillini) and parental emotions toward infant death', *International Journal of Historical Archaeology*, 15:3 (September 2011), pp. 409–28.

- Murray, Peter, 'The best news Ireland ever got? Humanae vitae's reception on the Pope's green island', in A. Harris (ed.), *The Schism of'68: Catholicism, Contraception and Humanae Vitae in Europe, 1945–75* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2018), pp. 275–301.
- Nolan, Ann, 'The transformation of school-based sex education policy in the context of AIDS in Ireland', *Irish Educational Studies*, 37:3, (2018), pp. 295–309.
- Ó Gráda, Cormac Ó. and Duffy, Niall, 'The fertility transition in Ireland and Scotland, c.1880–1930', in S.J. Connolly, R.A. Houston and R.J. Morris (eds.), Conflict, Identity and Economic Development: Ireland and Scotland, 1600–1939 (Preston: Carnegie Publishing, 1995), pp. 89–102.
- O'Toole, Eleanor, Youth and Popular Culture in 1950s Ireland (Bloomsbury, 2018).
- Ortiz-Gómez, Teresa and Ignaciuk, Agata, 'The fight for family planning in Spain during late Francoism and the transition to democracy, 1965–1979', *Journal of Women's History*, 30:2, (Summer, 2018).
  - "Pregnancy and labour cause more deaths than oral contraceptives": the debate on the pill in the Spanish press in the 1960s and 1970s', *Public Understanding of Science*, 24:6 (2015), pp. 658–71.
- Panichelli-Batalla, Stephanie, 'Laughter in oral histories of displacement: "One goes on a mission to solve their problems", *The Oral History Review*, 47:1, pp. 73–92.
- Pašeta, Senia, 'Censorship and Its Critics in the Irish Free State 1922–1932', Past and Present, 181, (November 2003), pp. 193–218.
- Pavard, Bibia, 'Du Birth Control au Planning familial (1955–1960): un transfert militant', Histoire@Politique. Politique, culture, société, n° 18, septembre– décembre 2012 [online: www.histoire-politique. fr].
- Portelli, Alessandro, 'What makes oral history different', in Robert Perks and Alistair Thomson (eds.), *The Oral History Reader* (Abingdon-on-Thames: Routledge, 2003 edition).
- Prescott, Heather Munro, *The Morning After; A History of Emergency Contraception in the United States* (New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2011).
- Quinlan, Carmel, Genteel Revolutionaries: Anna and Thomas Haslam and the Irish Women's Movement (Cork: Cork University Press, 2002).
- Rattigan, Cliona, What Else Could I Do?: Single Mothers and Infanticide, Ireland 1900–1950 (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2011).
- Redmond, Jennifer, Moving histories: Irish women's emigration to Britain from Independence to Republic (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2020).
  - 'The politics of emigrant bodies: Irish women's sexual practice in question', in Jennifer Redmond, Sonja Tiernan, Sandra McAvoy, and Mary McAuliffe, (eds.), Sexual Politics in Modern Ireland (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2015), pp. 73–89.
- Roberts, Dorothy, Killing the Black Body: Race, Reproduction and the Meaning of Liberty (London: Penguin, 1998).

- Robinson, Emily, Schofield, Camilla, Sutcliffe-Braithwaite, Florence, and Thomlinson, Natalie, 'Telling stories about post-war Britain: popular individualism and the "crisis" of the 1970s', *Twentieth Century British History*, 28:2, (2017), pp. 268–304.
- Rossiter, Ann, Ireland's Hidden Diaspora: The Abortion Trail and the Making of a London-Irish Underground, 1980–2000 (London: IASC Publishing, 2009).
- Rusterholz, Caroline, Women's Medicine: Sex, Family Planning and British Female Doctors In Transnational Perspective (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2020).
  - 'Reproductive behavior and contraceptive practices in comparative perspective, Switzerland (1955–1970)', *The History of the Family*, 20:1, (2015), pp. 41–68.
- Ryan, Paul, Asking Angela Macnamara: An Intimate History of Irish Lives (Dublin: Irish Academic Press, 2012).
- Sangster, Joanne, 'Telling our stories: feminist debates and the use of oral history', *Women's History Review*, 3:1, (1994).
- Schweppe, J., (ed.), The Unborn Child, Article 40.3.3 and Abortion in Ireland: Twenty Five Years of Protection? (Dublin: Liffey Press, 2008).
- Sethna, Christabelle and Hewitt, Steve, 'Clandestine operations: The Vancouver Women's Caucus, the abortion caravan, and the RCMP', *The Canadian Historical Review*, 90:3, (September 2009), 463–495.
- Shropshire, Sarah, 'What's a guy to do?: Contraceptive responsibility, confronting masculinity, and the history of vasectomy in Canada', *Canadian Bulletin* of Medical History, 31:2, (Fall, 2014), pp. 161–82.
- Siegel Watkins, Elizabeth, On the Pill: A Social History of Oral Contraceptives 1950– 1970 (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998).
- Silies, Eva-Maria, 'Taking the pill after the "sexual revolution": female contraceptive decisions in England and West Germany in the 1970s', *European Review* of History: Revue européenne d'histoire, 22:1, (2015), pp. 41–59.
- Skeggs, Beverley, Formations of Class & Gender: Becoming Respectable (London: SAGE Publications, 1997).
- Smith, James M., 'The politics of sexual knowledge: The origins of Ireland's containment culture and the Carrigan Report (1931)', *Journal of the History* of Sexuality, 13:2, (April 2004), pp. 208–33.
  - Ireland's Magdalen Laundries and the Nation's Architecture of Containment (Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 2007).
- Smyth, Ailbhe, 'The Women's Movement in the Republic of Ireland, 1970–1990', in Ailbhe Smyth (ed.). Irish Women's Studies Reader (Dublin: Attic Press, 1993), pp. 245–69.
- Smyth, Lisa, Abortion and Nation: The Politics of Reproduction in Contemporary Ireland (Farnham: Ashgate, 2005).
- Srigley, K., Zembrzycki, S., and Iacovetta, F., Beyond Women's Words: Feminisms and the Practices of Oral History in the Twenty-First Century, (London: Routledge, 2018).
- Summerfield, Penny, 'Culture and composure: creating narratives of the gendered self in oral history interviews', *Cultural and Social History*, 1:1, (2004), pp. 65–93.

- Szreter, Simon, Fertility, Class and Gender in Britain, 1860–1940 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996).
- Takeshita, Chikako, The Global Biopolitics of the IUD: How Science constructs Contraceptive Users and Women's Bodies (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2011).
- Tebbutt, Melanie, Making Youth: A History of Youth in Modern Britain (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2016).
- Tentler, Leslie W., Catholics and Contraception: An American History (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008).
- Thane, Pat and Evans, Tanya, Sinners? Scroungers? Saints? Unmarried Motherhood in Twentieth-Century England (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012).
- Thompson, Paul, *The Voice of the Past: Oral History*, 3rd edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000).
- Tone, Andrea, *Devices and Desires: A History of Contraceptives in America* (New York: Farrar Straus Girroux, 2001).
  - 'Medicalizing reproduction: the pill and home pregnancy tests', *Journal of Sex Research*, 49:4, (2012), pp. 319–27.
  - 'Black market birth control: contraceptive entrepreneurship and criminality in the Gilded Age', *The Journal of American History*, 87:2, (September 2000), pp. 435–59.
- Vickers, Emma, 'Unexpected trauma in oral interviewing', The Oral History Review, 46:1, (2019), pp. 134-41.
- Weeks, Jeffrey, Sex, Politics and Society: The Regulation of Sexuality Since 1800, 4th edition (Abingdon: Routledge, 2018).
- Young, Iris Marion, 'Menstrual Meditations', in On Female Body Experience: 'Throwing Like a Girl' and Other Essays (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005).
- Yung, Judy, 'Giving voice to Chinese American Women', Frontiers: A Journal of Women's Studies, 19:3, (1998), pp. 130–56.

### **Modern Reports**

Clann Project Report (http://clannproject.org/)

- Leanne McCormick, Sean O'Connell, Olivia Dee and John Privilege, Mother and Baby Homes and Magdalene Laundries in Northern Ireland, 1922–1990, Report for the Inter Departmental Working Group on Mother and Baby Homes, Magdalene Laundries and Historical Clerical Child Abuse, (January 2021).
- NCCA Report on the Review of Relationships and Sexuality Education (RSE) in primary and postprimary schools, (2019).
- Report by Commission of Investigation into the handling by Church and State authorities of allegations and suspicions of child sexual abuse against clerics of the Catholic Diocese of Cloyne (2011).
- Report of Working Group on Access to Contraception, (2019).

# **Unpublished Dissertations**

- Conlon, Steve, The Irish student movement as an agent of social change: a case study analysis of the role students played in the liberalisation of sex and sexuality in public policy, (PhD thesis, Dublin City University, 2016).
- Coon, Ruth, The Impact of The Northern Ireland Troubles on Healthcare Provision and Medical Practice, (PhD thesis, Ulster University, 2021).
- Grimes, Lorraine, Migration and Assistance: Irish unmarried mothers in Britain, 1926–1973, (PhD thesis, NUI Galway, 2020).
- Marley, Holly, 'A Deadly Depth Charge in their Wombs'. A Study of the Dalkon Shield and the Culture of IUDs in Great Britain, (MSc thesis, University of Strathclyde, 2019).
- Schoonheim, Marloes Marrigje, Mixing ovaries and rosaries Catholic religion and reproduction in the Netherlands, 1870–1970, (PhD thesis, Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen, 2005).
- Meehan, Grainne, Flourishing at the margins: an exploration of deaf and hard-ofhearing women's stories of their intimate lives in Ireland, (PhD thesis, NUI Maynooth, 2019).